OFFICE HOURS FROM ELEVEN TO FOUR.

Gentlemen desirous of consulting Mr. Orridge at their own residences are requested to make their appointments after the latter hour.
TO THE PROFESSION.

Mr. BOWMER, M.R.C.S. Eng., 50, LINCOLN'S-INN-FIELDS, continues to assist Gentlemen in the SALE and PURCHASE of Practices, Negotiation of Partnerships, and other important transactions of a similarly confidential nature, upon moderate terms.

Practitioners can be supplied with Assistants adapted to their requirements, upon application, stating the nature of the duties, and the salary offered.

Assistants wishing to secure engagements may register their names, &c., personally, or by letter.

Attendance from 11 till 4.
Churchill's Manuals.

Fcap. 8vo, cloth, 12s. 6d. each Volume.

AGGREGATE SALE, 73,000 COPIES.

1. MEDICINE:
   Dr. Barlow.

2. PATHOLOGICAL ANATOMY:
   Dr. H. Jones and Dr. Sieveking.

3. SURGERY:
   Mr. Fergusson.

4. CHEMISTRY:
   Mr. Fownes.

5. MATERIA MEDICA:
   Dr. Royle.

6. MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE:
   Dr. Taylor.

7. ANATOMY:
   Mr. Erasmus Wilson.

8. NATURAL PHILOSOPHY:
   Dr. G. Bird and Mr. Brooke.

9. OPHTHALMIC MEDICINE:
   Mr. Wharton Jones.

10. PHYSIOLOGY:
    Dr. Carpenter.

11. ON POISONS:
    Dr. Taylor.

"We here give Mr. Churchill public thanks for the positive benefit conferred on the Medical Profession, by the series of beautiful and cheap Manuals which bear his imprint."—'British and Foreign Medical Review.'

LONDON:

JOHN CHURCHILL, NEW BURLINGTON-STREET.
MR. CHURCHILL'S PUBLICATIONS.

LECTURES ON THE ORGANIC DISEASES AND FUNCTIONAL DISORDERS OF THE STOMACH.
By G. BUDD, M.D., F.R.S., Professor of Medicine, King's College.
8vo, cloth, 9s.

THE INFLUENCE OF TROPICAL CLIMATES ON EUROPEAN CONSTITUTIONS; including Practical Observations on the Nature and Treatment of the Diseases of Europeans on their Return from Tropical Climates.
By JAMES RANALD MARTIN, F.R.S., late Presidency Surgeon, and Surgeon to the Native Hospital, Calcutta.
New Edition, 8vo, cloth, 16s.

ON MORBID CONDITIONS OF THE STOMACH.
By C. HANDFIELD JONES, M.D., F.R.S.
With Coloured Plates, 8vo, cloth, 1s.

"It is the fruit of the most intelligent and painstaking pathological and clinical study of the morbid conditions of the stomach. Were we called upon to express in a summary manner our opinion of the work, we should describe it as the most valuable and successful attempt hitherto made to rest the etiology and symptomatology of stomach affections upon the basis of a sound and demonstrative pathology."—'The Lancet.'

"The reader will be glad to recognize in so exact an investigator as Dr. Handfield Jones one who yet retains a firm faith in the curative power of drugs, and in the efficacy of a well-directed treatment. Whether, indeed, he be regarded as a physiologist, a minute investigator of morbid changes in structure, or a practical physician, the author of the work before us commands our high esteem, and we have great pleasure in commending the work itself to all classes of our medical readers."—'Medical Times and Gazette.'

"We have thus completed our notice of this philosophical work, which opens a new path altogether for the elucidation of stomach diseases. We trust the author will go on in the honourable track he has made for himself. He has given us a work which is calculated to be universally useful."—'Dublin Journal of Medical Science.'
CLIMATE, WEATHER, AND DISEASE: being a Sketch of the Opinions of the most celebrated Ancient and Modern Writers with regard to the Influence of Climate and Weather in producing Disease.

By ALFRED HAVILAND, M.R.C.S.
With Four Coloured Engravings, 8vo, cloth, 7s.

HUMAN OSTEOLOGY. With Plates, showing the Attachments of the Muscles.

By LUTHER HOLDEN, F.R.C.S., Demonstrator of Anatomy at St. Bartholomew's Hospital.

8vo, cloth, 16s.

"Mr. Holden's book should be in the hand of every medical pupil the moment he commences his preliminary career, so that he may enter upon his metropolitan studies with the enormous advantage of 'knowing the bones,' and so be able to set to work at once on 'the subject.'"—'Association Medical Journal.'

"We exclaimed, on examining the illustrations and text, 'How strange this was not thought of before!' and so it really seems, for a more simple or complete mode of learning osteology cannot be conceived. The bones are presented in faithful lithographs, and the exact origins and insertions of the muscles indicated respectively by red and blue lines on the surface of the bone. Every student should have this work."—'The Lancet.'

"The book is profusely illustrated with plates; and in order to assist the student to the recollection of the origins and insertions of muscles, those spots are distinguished by red and blue lines on the plates. This novel feature in Mr. Holden's book will be duly appreciated as a powerful aid to the memory."—'Medical Times and Gazette.'

ON SOME OF THE DEVELOPMENTAL AND FUNCTIONAL RELATIONS OF CERTAIN PORTIONS OF THE CRANIUM.

Selected by Dr. PAVY from the Lectures on Anatomy delivered at Guy's Hospital, by JOHN HILTON, F.R.S.

With Nine Plates, 8vo, cloth, 6s.

"As may be expected from Mr. Hilton's experience as a teacher, these remarks are highly interesting to every student of anatomy."—'Medical Times and Gazette.'

"These notes are by no means dry details of the anatomy of the cranial bones, but are interesting disquisitions on various surgical and physiological problems."—'Medico-Chirurgical Review.'
ON THE ACTION OF MEDICINES ON THE SYSTEM.

By F. W. HEADLAND, M.B., B.A., F.L.S.

Second Edition, revised, with Additions, 8vo, cloth, 10s.

"The very favourable opinion which we were amongst the first to pronounce upon this essay has been fully confirmed by the general voice of the Profession, and Dr. Headland may now be congratulated upon having produced a treatise which has been weighed in the balance, and found worthy of being ranked with our standard medical works."—*Lancet.*

ON LEUCORRHOEA; ITS PATHOLOGY AND TREATMENT.

By W. TYLER SMITH, M.O.,
Physician-Accoucheur to St. Mary's Hospital.

With Engravings, 8vo, cloth, 7s.

"This volume is of very great value; it contains matter of importance which is really original. It is a book which ought to be in the hands of all interested in obstetrical studies. The whole Profession must be gratified to see the true spirit of science carried into the troubled questions in regard to leucorrhœa, and to observe the great progress recently made in the investigation."—*Monthly Journal of Medicine.*

"Very valuable, both in a scientific and a practical point of view."—*Association Medical Journal.*

"The surgeon who desires to procure an artificial limb for a patient may consult Mr. Bigg's pamphlet with advantage."—*Medical Times.*

"Every Medical man must have felt at some time or other the necessity of possessing such information as this book conveys."—*Medical Circular.*
MR. CHURCHILL'S PUBLICATIONS.

ON THE DISEASES OF CHILDREN.
Translated from the French of M. BOUCHUT,
With Notes and Additions,
By PETER HINCKES BIRD, F.R.C.S.
8vo, cloth, 20s.

"The English reader is much indebted to Mr. Bird for bringing M. Bouchut before their notice in so complete and satisfactory a form: we recommend the work very strongly to the Student of Medicine in particular."—'Medico-Chirur. Review.'

"We most cordially thank the translator and annotator for introducing this really good work to the notice of British Practitioners. M. Bouchut's treatise is now presented to the Profession in an accessible form, and, with the copious notes added, it is indeed well worthy of a place in our libraries."—'Edinburgh Medical Journal.'

"The introduction of M. Bouchut in an English dress is one that should be cordially welcomed. It is a complete encyclopaedia. It possesses certain recommendations that constitute it the best work in our language for the Student and the Practitioner, and we most cordially recommend M. Bouchut's treatise as thus presented to us by Mr. Bird."—'The Lancet.'

THE DISEASES, INJURIES, AND MALFORMATIONS OF THE RECTUM.
By T. J. ASHTON,
Surgeon to the Blenheim-street Dispensary;
formerly House-Surgeon at University College Hospital.
8vo, cloth, 8s.

"We can conscientiously declare, that we find in it more information than is to be obtained from any single volume yet published on the subject of which it treats."—'Lancet.'

"It is the most complete of all the works at present under consideration."—'New York Journal of Medicine.'

"Mr. Ashton's work is by a man who evidently knows his subject practically, and has enjoyed ample opportunities of illustrating his statements by cases which have fallen under his own observation. His book will do much to rescue a large class of diseases from the hands of ignorant impostors."—'Medical Times and Gazette.'

"It may be consulted with much advantage by those who are engaged in the treatment of diseases of the rectum and anus."—'Association Medical Journal.'

"We know of no work in the English language so complete and practical in all its bearings, and we conclude by strongly recommending it to every Surgeon as a valuable treatise on a most important class of diseases."—'Medical Circular.'

"We recommend the volume to our Medical brethren, regarding it as a most useful and valuable addition to our literature, and are certain that it will conduce to its author's reputation as a practical surgeon."—'Half-Yearly Abstract of the Medical Sciences.'
A MANUAL OF THE PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.
By G. H. BARLOW, M.D., Physician to Guy's Hospital.
Fcap. Svo, cloth, 12s. 6d.

* * Mr. Churchill is happy to announce the addition of this Volume, on the important subject of the Practice of Medicine, to his popular and successful Series of Manuals.

By T. B. CURLING, F.R.S., Surgeon to the London Hospital.
Svo, cloth, Second Edition, Revised and Enlarged, 14s.

By the same Author,
ON DISEASES OF THE RECTUM.
Second Edition, with Additions, Svo, cloth, 5s.

DIGESTION AND ITS DERANGEMENTS.
By T. K. CHAMBERS, M.D.,
Physician to St. Mary's Hospital, and Lecturer on Medicine at St. Mary's Medical School.
Post 8vo, cloth, 10s. 6d.

PSYCHOLOGICAL MEDICINE: an INTRODUCTION TO THE PRACTICAL STUDY OF INSANITY.
By DANIEL NOBLE, M.D.,
Visiting Physician to the Clifton-hall Retreat, Manchester.
Second Edition, Revised and Enlarged, Svo, cloth, 10s.

"This work the author (though not according in everything it contains) would strongly recommend to the perusal of everyone entering upon the practice of the Profession."—Dr. Carpenter, in Preface to the Fifth Edition of his "Human Physiology."

"We are disposed to believe that this volume will become, at no distant time, a manual for the student, as well as book of reference and authority to those practically engaged in the difficult and delicate branch of psychological medicine."—'Dublin Quarterly Journal.'

"By far the best elementary treatise on the subject with which we are acquainted, and one whose perusal we can strongly recommend alike to the medical practitioner, the law-administrator, the law-maker, and the student of human nature."—'Westminster Review.'

"One of the most valuable works on psychological medicine in any language. It is well written, highly philosophical, and eminently practical."—'Association Medical Journal.'
ON THE DISORDERS OF INFANTILE DEVELOPMENT AND RICKETS; preceded by Observations on the Nature, Peculiar Influence, and Modifying Agencies of Temperaments.

By A. SCHOEPF MEREI, M.D.,
Lecturer on the Diseases of Children at the Chatham-street School of Medicine, Manchester.

8vo, cloth, 6s.

"We have read Dr. Merei's work with great pleasure, and we strongly recommend it to our readers. It is no small merit to have so conquered the difficulties of the English language, and still more in a foreigner, to have so conformed to our habits as to have made a place and a name for himself among the distinguished practitioners of this country."—Dublin Quarterly Medical Journal.

"The volume of Dr. Merei is one which will well repay perusal. Dr. M. is evidently a thinking and an experienced physician. We are convinced that few of our readers will form an acquaintance with the contents of the volume without associating with it a highly favourable opinion of the skill and capacity of the writer."—Edinburgh Medical Journal.

"We should gladly fill another column with extracts from Dr. Merei's clever book, but our space forbids more than our recommending it to all the medical book-clubs in the kingdom."—Medical Times and Gazette.

THE DIAGNOSIS OF DISEASES OF THE BRAIN, SPINAL CORD, AND THEIR APPENDAGES.

By J. RUSSELL REYNOLDS, M.D.

8vo, cloth, 8s.

"In introducing this class-book on the diagnosis of nervous diseases, Dr. Reynolds has conferred a valuable boon on the Profession, and whilst he exhibits the true path leading to the investigation of morbid action, he never leaves an obscure term or difficult remark without an explanation so full, copious, and explicit, that he who fails to attain the meaning of the writer must attribute the fault rather to his own inattention than to any obscurity in the language or style of the author."—Dublin Journal of Medical Science.

"We have had much pleasure in perusing Dr. Reynolds' work. The plan followed is that best adapted for a philosophical arrangement of diseases of the nervous system, and Dr. Reynolds has brought it nearer to perfection than any author we are acquainted with."—Edinburgh Medical Journal.

UN_SOUNDNESS OF MIND, IN ITS MEDICAL AND LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS.

By J. HUME WILLIAMS, M.D.

8vo, cloth, 7s. 6d.
A GUIDE TO THE PRACTICAL STUDY OF DISEASES OF THE EYE.
By JAMES DIXON, Surgeon to the Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital.
Post 8vo, cloth, 8s. 6d.

"We have much pleasure in recommending Mr. Dixon's book as a sound 'Guide' to the study of Eye Diseases."—'Edinburgh Medical Journal.'

"We strongly recommend this book to the perusal of the Profession, because it contains the results of much careful observation; and, for the student, we have seen no work better adapted as a practical introduction to the study of ophthalmic diseases."—'Medical Times and Gazette.'

"All who have attended Mr. Dixon's clinic at the Moorfields Ophthalmic Hospital, will be prepared for the remarkable excellence of this work. . . . We must content ourselves with expressing our strong conviction that this is a work of sterling and permanent value, carrying all the weight that belongs to years of skilful experience, and deserving, even as a handbook, to rank with the best practical monographs in our language."—'The Lancet.'

EUTHERAPEIA.
By ROBERT GARNER, Surgeon to the North Staffordshire Infirmary.
8vo, cloth, with Engravings, price 8s.

"In concluding our notice of Mr. Garner's work, we desire to express the pleasure we have experienced in its perusal; it is the production of a thoughtful mind, well stored with the literature of our profession, and enriched by the lessons of experience."—'Medical Times and Gazette.'

"Mr. G. is a country surgeon of considerable scientific attainments, sound judgment, and extensive practical experience in his profession. A chapter devoted to the nervous system contains some new views."—'Athenæum.'

"This is a highly respectable, and indeed valuable production—an elegant picture or framework of medical science as at present received by the Profession."—'The Critic.'

CLINICAL REPORTS OF OVARIAN AND UTERINE DISEASES, with Commentaries.
By ROBERT LEE, M.D., F.R.S.
Foolscap 8vo, cloth, 6s. 6d.

By the same Author,


PRACTICAL OBSERVATIONS ON DISEASES OF THE UTERUS. With coloured Plates. Two Parts, imperial 4to, 7s. 6d. each Part.
MR. CHURCHILL'S PUBLICATIONS.

THE PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF SURGERY.
Illustrated by numerous Engravings on Wood.

By WILLIAM PIRRIE, F.R.S.E.,
Regius Professor of Surgery in the Marischal College and University of Aberdeen; Surgeon to the Royal Infirmary, &c.

In one thick 8vo volume, cloth, 21s.

"Professor Pirrie has produced a work which is equally deserving of praise as an admirable text-book for surgical pupils and as a book of reference for experienced practitioners."—'London Journal of Medicine.'

"This work deserves to be made generally known, in consequence of its remarkable merit as a treatise on the Principles and Practice of Surgery."—'Edinburgh Medical and Surgical Journal.'

"A text-book on surgery which will be acceptable, not only to the author's own pupils past and present, but useful in the hands of all who affect the literature, as well as the practice of surgery."—'Medical Times and Gazette.'

"We have much pleasure in giving it as our deliberate opinion that by far the greater part of the work is most carefully, judiciously, and ably written."—'British and Foreign Medico-Chirurgical Review.'

AIDS DURING LABOUR; including the Administration of Chloroform, the Management of the Placenta, and Post-partum Hæmorrhage.

By J. R. PRETTY, M.D.

Feap 8vo, cloth, 4s. 6d.

LETTSOMIAN LECTURES ON INSANITY.

By FORBES WINSLOW, M.D., D.C.L.

8vo, cloth, 5s.

"In the department of Psychological Medicine, no man has exerted himself more than Dr. Winslow has done, and few have contributed so much to its advancement. The Profession owe him a deep debt of gratitude for his very valuable labours in everything connected with insanity and the diseases of the mind."—'Glasgow Medical Journal.'

"These Lectures contain an amount of matter invaluable of its kind, and well worthy of its eminent writer, whose untiring labours in promoting the increased well-being and welfare of the insane entitle him to hold a high rank among the philanthropists and bright lights of the age."—'Dublin Quarterly Journal of Medical Science' for November.

"Never before have the chief points connected with psychological medicine and law been stated in a manner so clear and vigorous, and so argumentative, as in these admirable lectures. The medical practitioner will find in this work more of guiding principles, more exact and rational rules for the formation of his judgment, and the determination of his conduct, than in any other work on mental diseases. Dr. Winslow has by his writings given a great impetus to an enlarged and liberal study of the philosophy of insanity, cerebral pathology, and medical psychology, and has contributed more than any other man of his day to the dissemination of an improved, enlightened, humane and curative treatment of the insane."—'Lancet.'
ON PULMONARY CONSUMPTION.

By THEOPHILUS THOMPSON, M.D., F.R.S.,
Physician to the Brompton Hospital for Consumption and Diseases of the Chest.

With Plates, 8vo, cloth, 7s. 6d.

"We know of no modern treatise in which, while the physical signs are not neglected, the various manifestations of the disease are so fully discussed."—'Philadelphia Medical Examiner.'

"We cannot close the volume without warmly recommending its careful perusal to the attention of students and practitioners."—'Edinburgh Monthly Journal of Medical Science.'

THE MODERN TREATMENT OF SYPHILITIC DISEASES, both Primary and Secondary. Comprising the Treatment of Constitutional and Confirmed Syphilis, by a Safe and Successful Method. With numerous Cases, Formule, and Clinical Observations.

By LANGSTON PARKER,
Surgeon to the Queen's Hospital, Birmingham.

Third Edition, 8vo, cloth, 10s.

"Those who have to contend against this most frequent disease cannot do better than consult Mr. Parker's very useful work. His treatment appears to us highly judicious."—'British and Foreign Medico-Chirurgical Review.'

"The third edition of Mr. Parker's valuable treatise may be almost regarded as a new work, so much is it extended and improved. It contains the result of twenty years' experience in the treatment of syphilis, during which period the author states that he has personally treated more than eight thousand cases. In it the Profession is presented with an admirable collection of cases, carefully tabulated and indexed. Mr. Parker's opinions are moderate and judicious, and we consider that he takes a sound view of the mercurial and non-mercurial treatment of the disease."—'Dublin Quarterly Journal of Medical Science.'

THE THREE BRITISH PHARMACOPOEIAS.

The Materia Medica portion of the work, as well as the Tabulated Formule, are so arranged that the prescriber or dispenser can at once see by which College the material or formula is ordered, and at the same time observe the Difference in Strength in any of the formule contained in the last editions of the London, Edinburgh, or Dublin Pharmacopoeias, which will be found to be considerable, even in some of the important medicines.

By PETER SQUIRE, Chemist on the Establishment of the Queen.

In one Volume, with Practical Notes, royal 8vo, cloth, 12s.
WHAT TO OBSERVE AT THE BED-SIDE, AND AFTER DEATH, IN MEDICAL CASES.
Published by authority of the London Medical Society of Observation.
Second Edition, fcap. 8vo, cloth, 4s. 6d.

"The favourable manner in which the first edition has been received, and the sale of a large impression in little more than one year, has encouraged the Society to believe that the anticipations of the usefulness of this little volume have not been unfounded. In preparing the second edition, the whole work has been carefully revised by the Committee who drew it up, assisted by some other members of the Society."—'Extract from the Preface.'

THE STOMACH AND ITS DIFFICULTIES.
By Sir JAMES EYRE, M.D.,
Consulting Physician to the St. James's and St. George's Dispensary.
Third Edition, fcap. 8vo, 2s. 6d.

NERVOUS DISEASES, LIVER AND STOMACH COMPLAINTS, LOW SPIRITS, INDIGESTION, GOUT, ASTHMA, and Disorders produced by Tropical Climates. With Cases.
By G. R. ROWE, M.D., F.R.S.
Fourteenth Edition, fcap. 8vo, 2s. 6d.

"Dr. Rowe, the first edition of whose work appeared in 1820, claims, with justice, a priority of authorship over many other writers in this field of inquiry."—'Lancet.'

A MEMOIR ON STRANGULATED HERNIA,
from Cases occurring in the London Hospital.
By NATHANIEL WARD, F.R.C.S.,
Assistant-Surgeon to the Hospital.
Second Edition, 8vo, 1s.

"We deem Mr. Ward's Memoir worthy of very attentive perusal by every surgeon in public practice."—'Lancet.'

"A useful addition to what has been already published, being of greater utility because of its practical form."—'Dublin Quarterly Journal of Medical Science.'

"This Memoir will well repay perusal, and cannot fail to keep 'in memoriam' the chief points of a very important subject."—'Association Medical Journal.'

"The whole Memoir is full of valuable information and sound sense, and being based on no less a number of operations than sixty-nine, the various opinions expressed come with considerable weight."—'Ranking's Abstract.'
ON DISEASES OF THE EYE, AND OPERATIVE
OPHTHALMIC SURGERY.

By H. HAYNES WALTON, Esq., F.R.C.S.,
Surgeon to the Central London Ophthalmic Hospital, and Assistant-
Surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital.

With 169 Engravings on Wood, 8vo, cloth, 18s.

"The most complete treatise on operative ophthalmic surgery in our lan-
guage."—Dublin Journal of Medical Science.

"His work throughout bears evidence of an intimate acquaintance with
the principles of general pathology, and of the sound common sense which
characterizes the British school of ophthalmic medicine, and which strongly
contrasts with the fancies and conceits promulgated at some of the Parisian
cliniques."—American Journal of Medical Science.

"It must have cost Mr. Walton much labour, but he has already been
rewarded, for it stamps his character at once as a sound and experienced
ophthalmic surgeon."—Medical Times and Gazette.

ON THE PHYSICAL DIAGNOSIS OF THE
DISEASES OF THE LUNGS AND HEART.

By HERBERT DAVIES, M.D.,
Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians,
Senior Physician to the Royal Infirmary for Diseases of the
Chest, Physician to the London Hospital.

Second Edition, post 8vo, cloth, 8s.

"The work of one who is evidently an excellent auscultator."—Med. Chir. Quarterly Review.

"A book well worthy of the closest study of the Profession."—Medical Gazette.

"A work destined to form the opinions of the young, and to correct
those of matu' er years."—Monthly Journal of Medicine.


A PRACTICAL TREATISE ON DISEASES OF
THE UTERUS.

By J. HENRY BENNET, M.D.,
Late Physician-Accoucheur to the Western General Dispensary.

Third Edition, 8vo, cloth, 12s. 6d.

"We are firmly of opinion that in proportion as a knowledge of Uterine
Diseases becomes more appreciated, this work will be proportionably esta-
blished as a text-book in the Profession."—Lancet.

"When, a few years back, the first edition of the present work was
published, the subject was one almost entirely unknown to the obstetrical
celebrities of the day; and even now we have reason to know that the
bulk of the Profession are not fully alive to the importance and frequency
of the disease of which it takes cognizance. The present edition is much
enlarged, altered, and improved."—Dr. Rankin's Abstract.
ON DISEASES OF THE URINARY AND GENERATIVE ORGANS IN BOTH SEXES.
Part I, Non-Specific Diseases. Part II, Syphilis.
By WILLIAM ACTON,
Late Surgeon to the Islington Dispensary.
Second Edition, 8vo, cloth, 20s.

"The present edition of Mr. Acton’s work is very much enlarged, and contains a most valuable collection of matter."—'The Lancet.'

"A section on which great labour has been bestowed is that on Spermatorrhoea."—'Provincial Medical Journal.'

"We have no doubt Mr. Acton’s treatise will take its place amongst the standard treatises in medical literature—a position to which its merits so well entitle it."—'Dublin Medical Press.'

ON SOME DISEASES OF WOMEN ADMITTING OF SURGICAL TREATMENT,
By ISAAC BAKER BROWN, F.R.C.S.,
Surgeon Accoucheur to St. Mary’s Hospital.
With Plates, 8vo, cloth, 10s. 6d.

"The most valuable chapter in the book is that on Ruptured Perinaeum. It is in the treatment of this distressing accident, which has long held a prominent place amongst the opprobria of Surgery, that Mr. Brown has, in our opinion, shown the greatest amount of originality, and in which his efforts have been rewarded with the greatest success."—'The Lancet.'

"We can recommend Mr. Brown’s work most strongly to all those who are called upon to treat the Diseases peculiar to Women, as a book in which they will find a great deal of really valuable practical information."—'Medical Times and Gazette.'

ON NEAR SIGHT, AGED SIGHT, IMPAIRED VISION, AND THE MEANS OF ASSISTING SIGHT.
By W. WHITE COOPER,
Ophthalmic Surgeon to St. Mary’s Hospital.
With 31 Illustrations on Wood, Second Edition, fcap. 8vo, cloth, 7s. 6d.

By J. M. GULLY, M.D.
Fifth Edition, foolscap 8vo, sewed, 2s. 6d.

By the same Author,
THE SIMPLE TREATMENT OF DISEASE; deduced from the Methods of Expectancy and Revulsion.
18mo, cloth, 4s.
MR. CHURCHILL'S PUBLICATIONS.

MIDWIFERY ILLUSTRATED.
In one handsome thick 8vo volume, illustrated with 120 Plates, engraved on Steel and Wood, Fourth Edition, 8vo, cloth, 22s.

THE PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF OBSTETRICAL MEDICINE AND SURGERY.
By F. H. RAMS BOTHAM, M.D.,
Consulting Physician in Obstetric Cases to, and Lecturer on Obstetric Medicine at, the London Hospital; Physician to the Royal Maternity Charity, &c.

"We regard this work, between accurate descriptions and useful illustrations, as by far the most able work on the principles and practice of Midwifery that has appeared for a long time. Dr. Ramsbotham has contrived to infuse a larger proportion of common sense, and plain unpretending practical knowledge into his work, than is commonly found in works on this subject; and as such we have great pleasure in recommending it to the attention of obstetrical practitioners."—Edinburgh Medical and Surgical Journal.

"This is one of the most beautiful works which have lately issued from the medical press; and is alike creditable to the talents of the author and the enterprise of the publisher. It is a good and thoroughly practical treatise; the different subjects are laid down in a clear and perspicuous form, and whatever is of importance is illustrated by first-rate engravings. A remarkable feature of this work, which ought to be mentioned, is its extraordinary cheapness."—Edinburgh Journal of Medical Science.

"This work forms a very handsome volume. Dr. Ramsbotham has treated the subject in a manner worthy of the reputation he possesses, and has succeeded in forming a book of reference for practitioners, and a solid and easy guide for students. Looking at the contents of the volume, and its remarkably low price, we have no hesitation in saying that it has no parallel in the history of publishing."—Provincial Medical and Surgical Journal.

"It is the book of Midwifery for students; clear, but not too minute in its details, and sound in its practical instructions. It is so completely illustrated by plates (admirably chosen and executed), that the student must be stupid indeed who does not understand the details of this branch of the science, so far at least as description can make them intelligible."—Dublin Journal of Medical Science.

"Our chief object now is to state our decided opinion that this work is by far the best that has appeared in this country for those who seek practical information upon Midwifery, conveyed in a clear and concise style. The value of the work, too, is strongly enhanced by the numerous and beautiful drawings, which are in the first style of excellence."—Medical Gazette.

"Among the many literary undertakings with which the medical press at present teems, there are few that deserve a warmer recommendation at our hands than this work, we might almost say, the obstetrical library comprised in this single volume. Few works surpass Dr. Ramsbotham's in beauty and elegance of getting up, and in the abundant and excellent engravings with which it is illustrated."—Lancet.
On the 1st of January, 1856, was published, price 3s. 6d.

No. 1 of a New Series

OF THE

PSYCHOLOGICAL JOURNAL.

EDITED BY

FORBES WINSLOW, M.D., D.C.L. Oxon.

The first number of the "Psychological Journal" appeared in January, 1848. It has now reached its 32nd Number, and 8th Volume. It was deemed advisable, for many reasons,

TO COMMENCE IN JANUARY, 1856,

A

NEW SERIES OF THE JOURNAL,

with the view of enabling the Editor to introduce into this Quarterly Journal some important Alterations and Improvements. The "Psychological Journal" for the future will be divided into distinct and special departments, embracing:

1. ORIGINAL COMMUNICATIONS ON THE SUBJECT OF INSANITY AND MENTAL PSYCHOLOGY.
2. PURE PSYCHOLOGY, LOGIC, AND MEDICAL METAPHYSICS.
3. COPIOUS ANALYTICAL NOTICES OF ALL BRITISH AND FOREIGN WORKS ON PSYCHOLOGY AND INSANITY.
4. CEREBRAL PHYSIOLOGY AND PATHOLOGY.
5. JUDICIAL PSYCHOLOGY.
6. FULL REPORTS OF ALL LUNACY TRIALS.
7. PSYCHOLOGICAL INTELLIGENCE.
No labour or expense will be spared by the Editor and his able contributors to make the New Series of the Journal complete in all its sectional departments. With this object a correspondence has been opened with the leading psychological physicians of France, Germany, and America; and offers of assistance have already been liberally made to the Editor by the leading men in each country, who have undertaken to supply him with all the recent works, pamphlets, public documents, and intelligence having reference to the subject of Psychology and the treatment of the insane. Without neglecting the investigation of questions connected with Medical-Psychology, Logic, and Metaphysics, it will be the principal object of the Editor to give the New Series of his Journal a decided practical character by the publication of a course of articles on the medical, moral, and judicial treatment of the insane, having particular reference to the organization and management of lunatic asylums, and the cure of insanity by therapeutic remedial agents. It will be the aim of the Editor to cultivate and invite a correspondence with all connected with the management of the insane as well as with those in and out of the Profession who have paid special attention to the study of Psychological Science and Mental Philosophy. Information of a practical bearing will be solicited from all quarters, with the object of making this Quarterly Journal the leading and recognised medium of psychological communication between thinking and experienced men of all nations. Literary assistance has been freely promised by several distinguished Jurists interested in the subject of insanity, in its medico-legal aspects; and many of the Clergy, officially connected as chaplains with our Public Asylums and Hospitals, will also contribute valuable matter to our pages. From these varied sources of information, the Editor hopes to make each literary department of the "Psychological Journal" complete in all its important and essential features. A very large capital has already been expended in the establishment of this Journal, THE FIRST OF THE KIND PUBLISHED IN THIS COUNTRY. Until the appearance of this periodical, there existed in Great Britain no journal or publication devoted to the investigation of psychological subjects, and those engaged in the responsible and anxious duty of treating the insane possessed no special organ of communication. The "Psychological Journal" supplied this desideratum. The Editor trusts that these facts will not be overlooked or disregarded by the Public and the Profession, and that they will show, by liberally supporting the New Series, their kind appreciation of our labours to excite an interest in, and to extend a knowledge of, an important and hitherto neglected department of Medical Science and Philosophy.
MR. CHURCHILL'S PUBLICATIONS.

DR. STEGGALL.

STUDENTS' BOOKS FOR EXAMINATION.

I.
A MEDICAL MANUAL FOR APOTHECARIES' HALL AND OTHER MEDICAL BOARDS.
Eleventh Edition, 12mo, cloth, 10s.

II.
A MANUAL FOR THE COLLEGE OF SURGEONS;
INTENDED FOR THE USE OF CANDIDATES FOR EXAMINATION AND PRACTITIONERS.
Second Edition, 12mo, cloth, 10s.

III.
GREGORY'S CONSPECTUS MEDICINÆ THEORETICÆ.
The First Part, containing the Original Text, with an Ordo Verborum, and Literal Translation.
12mo, cloth, 10s.

IV.
THE FIRST FOUR BOOKS OF CELSUS;
CONTAINING THE TEXT, ORDO VERBORUM, AND TRANSLATION.
Second Edition, 12mo, cloth, 8s.

* * The above two works comprise the entire Latin Classics required for Examination at Apothecaries' Hall.

V.
A TEXT-BOOK OF MATERIA-MÉDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.
12mo, cloth, 7s.

VI.
FIRST LINES FOR CHEMISTS AND DRUGGISTS PREPARING FOR EXAMINATION AT THE PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY.
18mo, cloth, 3s. 6d.
MR. CHURCHILL'S PUBLICATIONS: xvii

WORKS ON CHEMISTRY.

PHOTOGRAPHIC CHEMISTRY, INCLUDING THE PRACTICE OF THE COLLIDION PROCESS.
By T. FREDERICK HARDWICH,
Late Demonstrator of Chemistry, King's College, London.
Second Edition, fcap. 8vo, cloth, 6s. 6d.

FOWNES'S MANUAL OF CHEMISTRY.
Edited by H. BENCE JONES, M.D., F.R.S.; and A. W. HOFMANN, Ph.D., F.R.S.
Fifth Edition, fcap. 8vo, cloth, 12s. 6d.

THE USE OF THE BLOWPIPE.
By Professors PLATTNER and MUSPRATT.
Third Edition, 8vo, cloth, 10s. 6d.

CHEMICAL DIAGRAMS.
By ROBERT GALLOWAY.
On Four large Sheets, for School and Lecture-rooms. 5s. 6d. the set.
By the same Author,

THE FIRST STEP IN CHEMISTRY.
Second Edition, fcap. 8vo, 5s.

CHEMISTRY, AS EXEMPLIFYING THE WISDOM AND BENEFICENCE OF GOD.
By GEORGE FOWNES, F.R.S.
Second Edition, fcap. 8vo, cloth, 4s. 6d.

PRACTICAL CHEMISTRY; INCLUDING ANALYSIS.
With numerous Illustrations on Wood.
By JOHN E. BOWMAN,
Professor of Practical Chemistry in King's College, London.
Second Edition, fcap. 8vo, cloth, 6s. 6d.
By the same Author,

MEDICAL CHEMISTRY. With Illustrations on Wood.
Third Edition, fcap. 8vo, cloth, 6s. 6d.

HANDBOOK OF CHEMISTRY: Theoretical, Practical, and Technical.
By F. A. ABEL, F.C.S., Chemist to the Board of Ordnance; and C.L. BLOXAM, Demonstrator of Practical Chemistry in King's College.
8vo, cloth, 15s.

INSTRUCTION IN CHEMICAL ANALYSIS.
By C. REMIGIUS FRESENIUS. Edited by LLOYD BULLOCK.
QUALITATIVE. Fourth Edition, 8vo, cloth, 9s.
QUANTITATIVE. Second Edition, 8vo, cloth, 15s.

CHEMISTRY OF THE FOUR SEASONS: SPRING, SUMMER, AUTUMN, WINTER. Illustrated with Engravings on Wood.
By THOMAS GRIFFITUS.
Second Edition, fcap. 8vo, cloth, 7s. 6d.
MR. CHURCHILL'S PUBLICATIONS.

WORKS ON PHARMACY.

PRACTICAL PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY: An Explanation of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Processes, with the Methods of Testing the Purity of the Preparations, deduced from Original Experiments. Translated from the Second German Edition of Dr. Wittstein.

By STEPHEN DARBY.
18mo, cloth, 6s.

MAGNACOPIA; a Practical Library of Profitable Knowledge, communicating the general Minutiae of Chemical and Pharmaceutic Routine, together with the generality of Secret Forms of Preparations; including Concentrated Solutions of Camphor and Copaiba in Water, Mineral Succedaneum, Marmoratum, Silicea, Terro-Metallicum, Pharmaceutic Condensations, Prismatic Crystallization, Crystallized Aromatic Salt of Vinegar, Spa Waters; newly-invented Writing Fluids; Etching on Steel or Iron; with an extensive variety of et cetera.

By WM. BATEMAN.
Third Edition, 18mo, 6s.

MR. BEASLEY.

I.
THE BOOK OF PRESCRIPTIONS; containing 2,900 Prescriptions. Collected from the Practice of the most eminent Physicians and Surgeons, English and Foreign. 24mo, cloth, 6s.

II.
THE DRUGGISTS' GENERAL RECEIPT-BOOK: comprising a copious Veterinary Formulary and Table of Veterinary Materia Medica; Patent and Proprietary Medicines, Druggists' Nostrums, &c.; Perfumery, Skin Cosmetics, Hair Cosmetics, and Teeth Cosmetics; Beverages, Dietetic Articles, and Condiments; Trade Chemicals, Miscellaneous Preparations and Compounds used in the Arts, &c.; with useful Memoranda and Tables. Third Edition, 24mo, cloth, 6s.

III.
THE POCKET FORMULARY AND SYNOPSIS OF THE BRITISH AND FOREIGN PHARMACOPEIAS; comprising standard and approved Formulas for the Preparations and Compounds employed in Medical Practice. Sixth Edition, corrected and enlarged. 24mo, cloth, 6s.
DR. CARPENTER, F.R.S.

I.

PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY. With numerous Illustrations on Steel and Wood. Fifth Edition, 8vo, cloth, 26s.

II.

PRINCIPLES OF COMPARATIVE PHYSIOLOGY. Illustrated with 300 Engravings on Wood. Fourth Edition, 8vo, cloth, 24s.

III.

A MANUAL OF PHYSIOLOGY. With numerous Illustrations on Steel and Wood. Second Edition, fcap. 8vo, cloth, 12s. 6d.

IV.

THE MICROSCOPE AND ITS REVELATIONS. With numerous Engravings on Wood. Fcap. 8vo. [Just ready.

On the 1st of January, 1856, was published, Vol. XXII, Price 6s. 6d.

HALF-YEARLY ABSTRACT OF THE MEDICAL SCIENCES:

BEING A PRACTICAL AND ANALYTICAL DIGEST

OF THE

CONTENTS OF THE PRINCIPAL BRITISH AND CONTINENTAL MEDICAL WORKS PUBLISHED IN THE PRECEDING HALF-YEAR;

TOGETHER WITH

A CRITICAL REPORT OF THE PROGRESS OF MEDICINE AND THE COLLATERAL SCIENCES DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

By Dr. RANKING and Dr. RADCLIFFE.

* * * The Twenty-two Volumes published form a Library of Reference, in which will be found recorded the progress of Medical Science for the last Eleven Years.
MR. ERASMUS WILSON, F.R.S.

I.
PORTRAITS OF DISEASES OF THE SKIN.
Folio. Fasciculi I to XII, completing the Work.
20s. each.

* * One superb Volume, bound half morocco, 13s.

II.
DISEASES OF THE SKIN:
A PRACTICAL AND THEORETICAL TREATISE ON THE
DIAGNOSIS, PATHOLOGY, AND TREATMENT OF
CUTANEOUS DISEASES.
Third Edition, 8vo, cloth, 12s.
The Same Work; Illustrated with finely-executed Engravings on
Steel, accurately Coloured, 8vo, cloth, 30s.

III.
THE ANATOMIST'S VADE-MECUM:
A SYSTEM OF HUMAN ANATOMY.
With numerous Illustrations on Wood. Sixth Edition, Foolscap 8vo,
cloth, 12s. 6d.

IV.
HEALTHY SKIN:
A TREATISE ON THE MANAGEMENT OF THE SKIN AND
HAIR IN RELATION TO HEALTH.
Fifth Edition, Foolscap 8vo, 2s. 6d.

V.
ON SYPHILIS, CONSTITUTIONAL AND
HEREDITARY;
AND ON SYPHILITIC ERUPTIONS.
With Four Coloured Plates, 8vo, cloth, 16s.
Surgical Anatomy.

By Joseph Maclise, F.R.C.S.

"The English Medical press has quite exhausted the words of praise in recommending this admirable treatise."—Boston (U.S.) Medical and Surgical Journal.

"This work is a wonderful triumph, showing what ingenuity, skill, and enterprise can effect if supported by a sufficient number of purchasers."—Dublin Medical Press.

"As a surgical anatomist, Mr. Maclise has probably no superior. This work bids fair to redeem our country from the stigma of possessing no original work on surgical anatomy that could take rank in regard to completeness and beauty of execution with many Continental productions that might be named."—British and Foreign Medico-Chirurgical Review.

Medical Anatomy.

By Francis Sibson, M.D., F.R.S.

Physician to St. Mary's Hospital.

"Dr. Sibson has long and laboriously been qualifying himself for the publication of a work on Medical Anatomy. In the remarkable paper, indeed, to which we have referred, and which has been translated into German by Vogel, will be found a mass of observations, with careful illustrations, invaluable to the physician. We ourselves have had an opportunity of witnessing the exact manner in which Dr. Sibson makes his drawings from the dead body, and there can be little doubt that any series of plates, having the high stamp of his name, will in future be regarded as the great authority on all those points having reference to the natural and morbid positions of the various internal viscera of the body."—Monthly Journal of Medical Science.
On the 5th of January, 1856, was Published the First Number of a

NEW VOLUME

OF

THE MEDICAL TIMES AND GAZETTE.

This Journal is selected by the most eminent men in the Medical Profession as the medium through which their latest discoveries and observations are made known, and for the publication of the official reports of the Army and Navy Medical Boards. It has acquired a character and an influence not possessed by any other Medical Periodical. Each number contains one or more LECTURES by some popular teacher; ORIGINAL COMMUNICATIONS from members of the Profession in all parts of the kingdom; a Report of Cases observed in the Practice of the principal London and Provincial Hospitals; STATED CORRESPONDENCE from Paris, Edinburgh, and Dublin; EDITORIAL ARTICLES, on questions interesting to the Profession, socially or politically; REVIEWS of New Books; SELECTIONS from Foreign Journals; REPORTS of MEDICAL SOCIETIES; Weekly "NOTES AND QUERIES," eliciting a variety of interesting Professional Information; GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE and MEDICAL NEWS. It thus becomes a faithful record of the progress of Medical Science, and enables Subscribers in any part of the World to become acquainted with the latest advance in Medical Science, and every practical improvement.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY,

PRICE SEVENPENCE; STAMPED FOR POST, EIGHTPENCE;

And regularly forwarded to all parts of India and the Colonies, and supplied by every Newsman and Bookseller.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

(Stamped for Post.)

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yearly</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>£1 14 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Six Months</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>0 17 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Or Unstamped.)

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yearly</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>1 10 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Six Months</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>0 15 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Published by JOHN CHURCHILL, New Burlington-street.
THE

MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND.

1856.
THE ONLY CHEAP MEDICAL JOURNAL,
ORIGINAL IN ITS PLAN, INSTRUCTIVE IN ITS MATTER,
INDEPENDENT IN ITS POLICY, AND HONEST
IN ITS PURPOSE.

THE MEDICAL CIRCULAR AND GENERAL MEDICAL ADVERTISER,
Price 5d. Stamped; 4d. Unstamped; Annual Subscription, 17s. 4d. or if paid in Advance, 16s.
Half the Price of any existing Medical Journal, nevertheless the mirror of all and of every passing Medical Event.

This Journal is distinguished from all others by features peculiar to itself.
1.—Its Leading Articles invariably apply to the most prevailing topics of the day, and are characterised by a bold and fearless tone, a spirit and a piquancy, not to be found in those of any other Medical Journal.
2.—A Clinical Lecture of some distinguished Professor appears in almost every Number of the Journal.
3.—Also, Weekly Reports of the Proceedings of the various Medical Societies.
4.—It is a Key to all the other Medical Journals, by recording any interesting facts they may contain, leaving the wearisome verbiage and unprofitable communications by which they are encumbered, untouched; thus saving that most precious commodity of the busy Practitioner's Life, Time.
5.—Notices of every Medical Work immediately on its publication.
6.—Under the head of Medical Notes and Queries, an opportunity is given for familiar inter-communication among the readers of the Journal with a view to elucidate many points in Medical Science and Practice which otherwise might remain unexplained.
7.—Space is devoted to Communications remarkable for their interest and utility; and to Controversial Correspondence on Points of Etiquette, Medical Reform, and Quackery.
8.—All the Medical News of the day, including Births, Marriages, and Deaths, new Appointments, Pass Lists of the Colleges, &c. &c.
9.—Notices to those Correspondents who desire information on points relating to the Economy of the Profession.

The 'Medical Circular' will be found indispensable to every Medical Practitioner in the Kingdom who desires to be au courant with the Progress of Medical Science.

Office, 20, King William-street, Strand, where all Communications for the Editor should be addressed.


The current number sent on receipt of five stamps.
THE
MEDICAL DIRECTORY
FOR
IRELAND.
1856.

UNIFORM WITH THE LONDON AND PROVINCIAL MEDICAL DIRECTORY.

LONDON:
JOHN CHURCHILL, NEW BURLINGTON-STREET.
ADVERTISEMENT.

The compilation of the Medical Directory for Ireland for 1856 has been a most difficult undertaking. It will be remembered that so little encouragement was given to the proprietor in 1855 that it was deemed advisable to postpone the publication until the present year. In consequence of the long interval between the last and the present edition, so many changes by death, removal, and retirement have taken place, and so many new practitioners have entered the profession, that the labour and difficulty have been quite equal to that which attended the first compilation of the work.

Nothing daunted, however, neither pains nor expense have been spared to ensure correctness in the present edition, and it is gratifying to us to be enabled to state that we have generally met with the hearty co-operation of our Medical Brethren in Ireland.

The plan upon which the Directory is compiled may be thus briefly stated. In the month of September we post the Annual Circular of interrogatories to every gentleman whose name appears in the Directory, and to every one whose name does not appear, as soon as the omission is made known to us. Through the same channel—the Annual Circular—we receive intelligence of all deaths, removals, &c., of which we make use; and thus, by applying as it were to the fountain-head, we obtain reliable information. Wherever we fail to get a return of our Annual Circular, a dagger is prefixed to the name to indicate the fact, as
well as to shield ourselves from the charge of incorrectness. It is obvious that if every Circular were returned distinctly and properly filled up, or if, from the party to whom it was addressed being dead, it were returned to us through the Dead Letter Office, or if it were returned by some friend, not only the labour and difficulty of compiling the work would be greatly diminished, but its value would be proportionately increased, for no errors or imperfections could possibly exist. The extent of the co-operation we have received may be easily ascertained by reference to the names in the General List, and to all who have thus aided us in our undertaking we beg to tender our warmest gratitude and thanks.

The Editors.

Office, 20, King William-street, Strand,
January, 1856.
Notice to Subscribers.

Our Subscribers will greatly oblige us by strictly observing the terms of subscription, viz. by remitting the amount in postage stamps, or by post-office order, on receipt of the work, which is essentially necessary in so large a number of small payments, and is, at the same time, an acknowledgment of the safe delivery of the volume. The prompt compliance with this simple request will be esteemed a marked favour.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Non-Subscribers.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The London and Provincial Medical Directory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postage included.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Medical Directory for Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Medical Directory for Scotland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By post 6d. extra.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

N.B.—If not paid for before the end of January, the Work will be considered as a Non-Subscriber's copy, and charged accordingly.

Post-Office Orders to be drawn in favour of Thomas Rolfe, 20, King William-street, Strand, and made payable at Charing Cross Post Office.
## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Initial Nomenclature</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preliminary Notes for the Year</td>
<td>xii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eclipses in 1856</td>
<td>xii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law and University Terms</td>
<td>xii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfer Days at the Bank, &amp;c.</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holidays kept at the Public Offices</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Almanac, 1856</td>
<td>xiv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Post Office, London</td>
<td>xxvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memoranda for next Year, 1857</td>
<td>xxviii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stamps</td>
<td>xxix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army Agents</td>
<td>xxxi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Navy Agents</td>
<td>xxxi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Royal Family of Great Britain</td>
<td>xxxii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Queen's Household, &amp;c.</td>
<td>xxxiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irish Bishops</td>
<td>xxxv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland—Custodes Rotulorum</td>
<td>xxxv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Order of St. Patrick</td>
<td>xxxvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Ministry of England</td>
<td>xxxvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bankers in London</td>
<td>xxxix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irish Banks and Bankers</td>
<td>xl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank of England Directors</td>
<td>xli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Branch Banks of the Bank of England</td>
<td>xlii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East India Company</td>
<td>xlii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## CONTENTS.

### THE MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Local List, giving the Names of the Resident Practitioners in every</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Town and Village in Ireland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Alphabetical List of Names, Addresses, Qualifications, Appoin-</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tments, and published Works of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplemental List, containing the Names of Persons practising without</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a Qualification, or who have not made a return of the same</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universities, Colleges, &amp;c.</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Dublin</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Queen’s University, Ireland</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King and Queen’s College of Physicians, Ireland</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal College of Surgeons of Ireland</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apothecaries’ Hall of Ireland</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schools of Medicine in Ireland</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospitals and Dispensaries in Ireland</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical and Scientific Societies</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Hospitals for the Insane in Ireland</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Licensed Houses for the Reception of the Insane</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor Law Boards</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Medical Service</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army and Ordnance Medical Department</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Department of the Navy</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East India Company’s Medical Service</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees Claimable by Medical Witnesses</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obituary</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX TO ADVERTISEMENTS.

ASSURANCE OFFICES:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Amicable</td>
<td>267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albion</td>
<td>268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argus</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlas</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albert</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asylum</td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beacon</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Britannia Life</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Britannia Mutual</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Mutual</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Empire</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Briton</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambrian</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caledonian</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church of England</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church and University</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City of London</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clergy Mutual</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consolidated</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporation of the Scottish Crown</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crown</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eagle</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East of England Mutual</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edinburgh</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineers, Masonic, &amp; Universal</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English and Cambrian</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English and Foreign</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English and Scottish Law</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Widows' Fund</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equitable</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equity and Law</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Era</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Falcon</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Globe</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Britain</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gresham</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guardian</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hand-in-hand</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imperial</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India and London</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kent Mutual</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law Union</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal and General</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life Association of Scotland</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London and Continental</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London and Provincial Law</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marine and General Travellers'</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnet</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical, Legal, and General</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical, Invalid, and General</td>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mutual</td>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchant's and Tradesman's</td>
<td>308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minerva</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Provident Institution</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pelican</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Equitable</td>
<td>312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North British</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern</td>
<td>314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norwich Union Life</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norwich Union Fire</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palladium</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promoter</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prince of Wales</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional</td>
<td>318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provident</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reliance</td>
<td>320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Exchange</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Insurance</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Naval, Military, and East</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Orthopaedic Hospital</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Medical Benevolent College</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sun</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. George's</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scottish Provincial</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scottish Union</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sovereign</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solicitors'</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Service</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universal</td>
<td>332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victoria</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wellington</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waterloo</td>
<td>334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Westminster Fire</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Westminster and General</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX TO ADVERTISEMENTS.

Asylums:—

Clerical, Scholastic, and Governess Agency Offices 340
London and Provincial Medical Protection and Benevolent Society 341
St. Thomas's Medical Session 342
Middlesex Hospital School of Medicine 343
Central London Ophthalmic Hospital 343
Royal College of Physicians 343
Munster House, near Fulham 344
Effra Hall, Brixton 345
Private Institution for the Treatment of the Insane, near Cheltenham 346
Insanity, Tue Brook-Villa, near Liverpool 347
Mental Derangement, Church Stretton, Salop 347
Insanity, near Maidstone, Kent 347
Burman House Lunatic Asylum, Henley-in-Arden 348
Driffield House Asylum, near Birmingham 348
Fiddington House Asylum, Market Lavington, Devizes, Wilts 348
Nervous and Mental Disorders. Eastgate House, Lincoln 348
Mr. Stilwell, Surgeon (Church-street, Epsom, Surrey) 349
Private Asylum for the Insane (Fairford Retreat, Fairford, Gloucestershire) 349
Abington Abbey Retreat (near Northampton) 349
Wyke House (Sion-hill, Isleworth) 349
Private Asylum for the Insane 349
Private Residence for Mental Invalids 349
Yearsley on Diseases of the Throat and Ear 350
Diseases of the Skin 351
The Right of Marischal College and University, Aberdeen 351
Consumption Success-fully Treated by Medicated Inhalations 351
On the Movements-Cure 352
Best Food for Infants and Invalids 353
Dr. James’s Fever Powder 354
Twinberrow’s Cod-Liver Oil 355
Struve’s Mineral Waters 355
Improvement in External Medication 356
Brown’s Cantharidine Blistering Tissue 357
Best Hungarian Leeches 357
Puckridge’s Waterproof Transparent Isinglass Membrane Plasters 358
Tarrant’s Bandage and Strengthening Plaster 358
Harvey, Medicine Chest and Dressing-Case Manufacturer 359
Choice Articles for Presentation 359
Anatomical and Dental Repository 359
Patent Gutta Percha Soles 360
Walters’ Railway Urinals for Travellers and Invalids 361
Bradshaw’s Elastic Stocking, Knee-Cap, Socks, Abdominal Belts, &c. 362
Artificial Legs and Arms 363
Palmer’s Patent Leg 363
Curvature of the Spine 363
Great Reduction in new Medical Glass Bottles and Phials 364
To Surgeons, Apothecaries, and Druggists 364
To Chemists, Druggists, and Surgeons 364
Great Saving in Glass Bottles 365
Medical Phials and Bottles, S. Bowles 365
Original Medical and Glass Fixture Warehouse 365
Bass’s East India Pale Ale, Berry, Bros. and Co. 366
East India Pale Ale Brewers, Salt and Co. 366
Spirits of Wine for the Faculty 366
INDEX TO ADVERTISEMENTS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/Service</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reid’s Sans-Pli Shirt</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical Elastic Stockings and Knee-Caps</td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent Self-Adjusting-Trusses</td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Silverlock’s Medical Label Warehouse</td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical Instrument Maker, James Arnold</td>
<td>368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical Instrument Maker, J. Clark</td>
<td>368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical Instruments, W. F. Durroch</td>
<td>368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cutlers and Surgeons’ Instrument Makers, Whieker and Blaise</td>
<td>368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomical Machinist, and Manufacturer of Surgical Instruments, Fr. G. Ernst</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical Instrument Maker and Cutler, Henry Simpson</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgeons’ Instrument Makers, and Meehanielians, Weiss and Son</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army and Navy Surgeons, Pratt</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soda Water, E. Wood</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water Poisoned by Leaden Pipes</td>
<td>371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hygienic Gymnasium and Kinesitherapeutic Institute, Dr Caplin’s</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The only Prize Medal for Corsets, Madame Caplin</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrostatic, or Floating Bed, Dr Arnott’s</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galvanic Electro-Generator, Meinig’s</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Light-Brown Cod-Liver Oil, Dr De Jongh’s</td>
<td>377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water or Air Mattresses, Beds, and Cushions, Mr Hooper’s</td>
<td>378</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INITIAL NOMENCLATURE.

A.B. . . . . . . Bachelor of Arts.
A.M. . . . . . . Master of Arts.
C.M. . . . . . . Chirurgie Magister.
Corr. . . . . . . Corresponding.
F.G.S . . . . Fellow Geological Society.
F.R.C.P . . . Fellow Royal College Physicians.
F.R.C.S. . . . Fellow Royal College Surgeons.
F.S.A . . . . Fellow Society of Antiquaries.
L.F.P. and S. Glasg. Licentiate Faculty Physicians and Surgeons Glasgow.
L.R.C.S. Irel. . . Licentiate Royal College Surgeons, Ireland.
L.R.C.S. Edin. . . Licentiate Royal College Surgeons Edinburgh.
L.K. and Q.C. Phys. Licentiate King and Queen’s College Physicians.
M.R.C.P. . . . Member Royal College Physicians London.
M.R.I.A. . . . Member Royal Irish Academy.
M.S.A. . . . . Member Society Apothecaries London.
M.B. . . . . . Bachelor of Medicine.
M.D. . . . . . Doctor of Medicine.

* For the meaning of the (+) which here and there is prefixed to the names, see the heading of the Irish List, page 13.
THE MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND FOR 1856.

PRELIMINARY NOTES FOR THE YEAR.

| Golden Number | Septagesima Sunday | Jan. 20 |
| Dominical Letter | Shrove Tuesday | Feb. 5 |
| Cycle of the Sun | Easter Sunday | Mar. 23 |
| Epact | Whit Sunday | May 11 |
| Roman Indiction | Trinity Sunday | May 18 |
| Julian Period | Advent Sunday | Nov. 30 |

The Year 1856 is Leap Year.

ECLIPSES IN 1856.

April 5. SUN. A total eclipse, invisible at Greenwich. Begins on the earth generally at 3h. 44½m. A.M., mean time at Greenwich, in longitude 44 deg. 39 min. E., and latitude 58 deg. 31 min. N.; ends on the earth generally at 8h. 16½m. A.M., in longitude 146 deg. 17 min. E., and latitude 2 deg. 42 min. S. Central eclipse at 5h. 16½m. A.M., in longitude 101 deg. 28 min. E., and latitude 57 deg. 53 min. S.

April 20. MOON partially eclipsed, invisible at Greenwich; first contact with the Penumbra at 6h. 15½m. A.M. mean time at Greenwich; first contact with the shadow at 7h. 34½m. A.M.; middle of the eclipse at 9h. 64½m. A.M.; last contact with the shadow at 10h. 38½m. A.M.; last contact with the Penumbra at 11h. 57½m. A.M. Magnitude of the eclipse (Moon's diameter = 1) 0'096 on the northern limb.

Sept. 29. SUN. Annular eclipse, invisible at Greenwich. Begins on the earth generally at 1h. 29½m. A.M., mean time at Greenwich, in longitude 70 deg. 37 min. E., and latitude 65 deg. 56 min. N.; ends on the earth generally at 6h. 23½m. A.M., in longitude 156 deg. 15 min. E., and latitude 7 deg. 54 min. N. Central eclipse begins generally at 3h. 19½m. A.M., in longitude 156 deg. 20 min. W., and latitude 80 deg. 6 min. N.; ends generally at 4h. 38½m. A.M., in longitude 164 deg. 8 min. W., and latitude 41 deg. 44 min. N.

Oct. 13. MOON partially eclipsed, visible at Greenwich. First contact with the Penumbra at 8h. 22½m. P.M., mean time at Greenwich; first contact with the shadow at 9h. 21½m. P.M.; middle of the eclipse 10h. 54½m.; last contact with the shadow, 14½h. 0m. 27½m. A.M.; last contact with the Penumbra at 1h. 25½m. Magnitude of the eclipse (moon's diameter = 1) 0'994 on the southern limb.

THE FOUR QUARTERS OF THE YEAR.

Spring Quarter begins March 20 9h 49m morning.

Summer " June 21 6 38 morning.

Autumn " Sept. 22 8 53 afternoon.

Winter " Dec. 21 2 39 afternoon.

TERMS AND RETURNS.

HILARY TERM begins 11th January—Ends 31st January.

EASTER TERM begins 15th April—Ends 8th May.

TRINITY TERM begins 22nd May—Ends 12th June.

MICHAELS TERM begins 22d Nov.—Ends 25th Nov.

OXFORD TERMS.

Begins. Ends.


Easter Term . . Apr. 2 . . May 16

Trinity Term . . May 14 . . July 5

Michaelmas Term . . Oct. 10 . . Dec. 17

The Act will be July 1.

CAMBRIDGE TERMS.


Easter . . Apr. 2 . . May 18 m . . July 4


The Commencement will be July 1.

TERMS IN ENGLAND.

Usually taken in Leases.


24 June Michaelmas 25 Dec. Christmas

IN SCOTLAND.

Candlemas Feb. 2 Laetare Ang. 1

Whitsunday* May 15 Martinmas Nov. 11

*This term in Scotch leases does not depend upon the moveable Feast of Whitsuntide, but is permanent.
TRANSFER DAYS.

The Transfer Days are now Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays, and Fridays. Dividends are due at the following dates after an interval of three days, or if a Sunday intervenes, of four days.

AT THE BANK.

Bank Stock . . . . Apr. 5, Oct. 10
3 per Cent. Cons. . . . . Jan. 5, July 5
3 per Cent. 1726 . . . . Apr. 5, July 5
3 per Cent. Reduce. . . . . Apr. 5, Oct. 10
New 34 per Cent. Annuity . . . . Apr. 5, Oct. 10
New 5 per Cent. Annuity . . . . Jan. 5, July 5

Annuities for Terms of Years, ending 10th Apr. 1852, pursuant to 10th Geo. IV. . . . . Apr. 5, Oct. 10
Annuities for Terms of Years, ending 5th Jan. 1850, pursuant to 10th Geo. IV. . . . . Jan. 5, July 5
Long Ann. ending 1860 . . . . Apr. 5, Oct. 10
old 3 per Cent. Ann. . . . . Apr. 5, Oct. 10
3 per Cent. 1751 . . . . Jan. 5, July 5

AT THE EAST INDIAN HOUSE.

Stock . . . . Jan. 5, July 5
Interest on India Bonds, dne . . . . Mar. 31, Sep. 30

Tickets for preparing Transfer of Stock must be given in at each Office before one o'clock.—At the East India House before two. Private Transfers may be made at other times than as above, the Books not being shut, by paying at the Bank and India House, 2s. 6d. extra for each Transfer; but no Transfer can be made after one o'clock on Saturdays.

Transfer at the Bank must be made by half-past two o'clock; at the India House by three.

Expense of Transfer in
Bk. Stock, 5l. and under, 2s.; above that
sum, 12s. India Stock, 1l. 10s.; non-transfer days, 2s. 6d. extra.

Powers of Attorney for the Sale or Transfer of Stock must be deposited at the Bank, &c. for examination, one day before they can be acted upon; if for receiving Dividends, it is sufficient to present them at the time the first Dividend becomes payable.

The expense of a Power of Attorney is 1l. 1s. 6d. for each Stock separately, but for Bank and India Stock, 1l. 1s. 6d., and when required to be made out on the same day, half-past twelve o'clock is the latest time for receiving orders. The boxes for receiving Powers of Attorney for Sale close at two o'clock.

All Probates of Wills, Letters of Administration, and other proofs of decease, are required to be left at the Bank, &c. for Registration from two to three clear days exclusive of holidays.

HOLIDAYS KEPT AT THE PUBLIC OFFICES IN 1856.

By an Act of Parliament passed in 1834, much of the money business of the Exchequer is removed to the Bank of England. At the Exchequer all holidays are abolished except Christmas Day and Good Friday.

EXCISE, STAMPS, AND TAXES OFFICES.


All the above days are also ordered to be kept as holidays by the officers and servants of the Custom-houses, and Dock Companies of the United Kingdom, except the Prince of Wales's birthday and the Coronation day. At the Stamps and Taxes Office, the Restoration of Charles II, May 29; Whit Monday and Tuesday (May 12 and 13) are kept in addition.

INDIA HOUSE.


BANK OF ENGLAND.


And in the Transfer Offices, 1st May and 1st November in addition.

N.B.—Whenever the 1st May or 1st November falls on a Sunday the holiday will be kept on the Monday following.

BRITISH MUSEUM.

The Public are admitted on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, between the hours of ten and four during the months of November, December, January, and February; between ten and five during the months of September, October, March, and April; and between ten and six during the months of May, June, July, and August. The Reading Room is open every day, except holidays, an hour earlier, but closes at the same times.

The Museum is closed between the 1st and 7th January, the 1st and 7th May, and the 1st and 7th September, and on Ash Wednesday, Good Friday, and Christmas Day. Any Special Fast or Thanksgiving Days ordered by Authority are kept in addition by all the above establishments.
### CHANGES OF THE MOON.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day of Week &amp; Month</th>
<th>ANNUniversaries, MEETINGS of MEDICAL and OTHER SCIENTIFIC SOCIETIES, &amp;C.</th>
<th>Sun rises and sets</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tu 1</td>
<td>Limerick Inst. at 4 p.m. Union of Eng. and Irel. 1801</td>
<td>h. m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 4</td>
<td>Dub. Pathol. Soc. at 4 p.m. Belfast Chir. and Path.</td>
<td>4 3 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 5</td>
<td>EPIPHANY.—Twelfth Day [Soc. at 3 p.m.</td>
<td>8 8 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 6</td>
<td>1st Sunday After EPIPHANY.</td>
<td>4 4 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 7</td>
<td>Dub. Univ. Philos. Soc. at 8 p.m. Belfast Med. Soc.</td>
<td>8 7 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 8</td>
<td>Traversers Dublin Sessions</td>
<td>4 7 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 9</td>
<td>Geol. Soc. Dub. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>8 6 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 10</td>
<td>Hilary Term Dublin Univ. begins</td>
<td>4 10 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 11</td>
<td>Hilary Term begins</td>
<td>8 5 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 12</td>
<td>Dub. Pathol. Soc. at 4 p.m. Belfast Clin. and Path.</td>
<td>4 13 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 13</td>
<td>1st Sunday After EPIPHANY.</td>
<td>8 3 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 14</td>
<td>Roy. Irish Acad. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>4 16 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 15</td>
<td>Travlers Dublin Sessions</td>
<td>8 2 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 16</td>
<td>City Record Court sits</td>
<td>4 19 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 17</td>
<td>Benj. Franklin born, 1706</td>
<td>8 0 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 18</td>
<td>Old Twelfth Day. James Watt born, 1736</td>
<td>4 22 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 19</td>
<td>Surg. Soc. 8 1/2 p.m. Dub. Pathol. Soc. 4 p.m. Belfast</td>
<td>7 58 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 20</td>
<td>SEPTUAGESIMA SUNDAY. [Clin. &amp; Path. Soc. 3 p.m.</td>
<td>4 25 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 21</td>
<td>Dub. Statist. Soc. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>7 56 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 22</td>
<td>Lord Byron born, 1758</td>
<td>4 29 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 23</td>
<td>Duke of Kent died, 1820</td>
<td>7 54 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 24</td>
<td></td>
<td>4 33 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 25</td>
<td>Roy. Dub. Soc.</td>
<td>7 51 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 26</td>
<td>Dub. Obstet. Soc. 8 p.m. Dub. Path. Soc. 4 p.m. Belfast</td>
<td>4 37 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 27</td>
<td>SEXAGESIMA SUNDAY. [Clin. and Path. Soc. 3 p.m.</td>
<td>7 48 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 28</td>
<td>Roy. Irish. Acad. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>4 40 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 29</td>
<td>King George III died, 1820</td>
<td>7 46 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 30</td>
<td>King Charles I beheaded</td>
<td>4 43 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 31</td>
<td>Hilary Term ends</td>
<td>7 43 r.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**January** was placed as leader of the months by Numa Pompilius, when he added two months (January and February) to the Alban Calendar, though it was not admitted to the same precedence in this country until a motion was made to that effect on March 18, 1750. The name is derived from Janus, the god of the year, in the Roman mythology, to whom the day was sacred. The Romans sacrificed to Janus on the 9th day of this month, and to Jove on the 13th; and on the last, or 31st day of the month, they had a ceremony with their household gods, called diis penatibus. Janus presides over gates and avenues; thus symbolically he admitted the new year, and attended the departure of the old.
1856.] FEBRUARY, XXIX Days. [2nd Month.

CHANGES OF THE MOON.

New Moon. 6th day 10 h. 36 m. morn.
First Quarter. 13th day 2 h. 12 m. morn.
Full Moon. 20th day 9 h. 40 m. aftern.
Last Quarter. 29th day 1 h. 42 m. morn.

MEETINGS OF MEDICAL AND OTHER SOCIETIES.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day of Week &amp; Month</th>
<th>Meetings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F 1</td>
<td>Surg. Soc. 8½ p.m. Dub. Path. Soc. 4 p.m. Belf. Clin. &amp;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 2</td>
<td>QUINQUAGES. SHROVE SUNDAY. [Path. Soc. 3 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 4</td>
<td>Limerick Inst. 4 p.m. (Ann. Meet.). SHROVE TUES.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 6</td>
<td>Roy Dub. Soc. [Soc. at 1 a.m. ASH WEDNESDAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 7</td>
<td>William III died, 1702</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 8</td>
<td>Dub. Pathol. Soc. at 4 p.m. Belfast Clin. and Path.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 9</td>
<td>DUBRA. FIRST SUNDAY IN LENT. [Soc. 3 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 10</td>
<td>Loy. Irish Acad. at 8 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 11</td>
<td>Cambridge Term divides</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 12</td>
<td>Geol. Soc. Dub. at 8 p.m. (Anniversary)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 13</td>
<td>St. Valentine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 14</td>
<td>National Debt commenced, 1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 15</td>
<td>Surg. Soc. 8½ p.m. Dub. Path. Soc. 4 p.m. Belfast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 16</td>
<td>SECOND SUNDAY IN LENT, [Clin. &amp; Path. Soc. 3 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 17</td>
<td>Dub. Statist. Soc. at 8 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 18</td>
<td>Galileo born, 1564</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 19</td>
<td>Garrick born, 1716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 22</td>
<td>Dub. Obstet. Soc. 8 p.m. Dub. Path. Soc. 4 p.m. Belf.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 23</td>
<td>THIRD SUNDAY IN LENT. [Clin. &amp; Path. Soc. 3 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 24</td>
<td>Roy. Irish Acad. at 8 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 25</td>
<td>Dr. Arbuthnot died, 1735</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 26</td>
<td>Geo. Buchanan died, 1582</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEBRUARY was made the second of the twelve months by Numa Pompilius. Its name was derived either from Februs, a title which the Romans gave to the Feralia sacrifices; or more probably from Februs, to purify, because this being originally held to be the last month of the year, the people offered an expiatory sacrifice for their twelve months’s sin. Feralia, or feast in honour of the Ghosts, was held on the 11th; the Lupercalia, in honour of Pan, the God of hunters, the shepherds, and country people, on the 18th; and the Terminalia, or feast in honour of the Terminus, the guardian of boundaries or landmarks, on the 22nd or 23rd of the month.
MARCH, XXXI DAYS.

CHANGES OF THE MOON.

New Moon 6th day 8 h. 9 m. aftern.
First Quarter 13th day 2 h. 36 m. aftern.
Full Moon 21st day 4 h. 5 m. aftern.
Last Quarter 29th day 2 h. 31 m. aftern.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day of Week &amp; Month.</th>
<th>MEETINGS OF MEDICAL AND OTHER SOCIETIES</th>
<th>Sun rises and sets.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>S 1 1</td>
<td>Surg. Soc. 3½ p.m. Dub. Path. Soc. 4 p.m. Belf. Clin.</td>
<td>6 48 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 2 2</td>
<td><strong>FOURTH SUNDAY IN LENT.</strong> [and Path. Soc. at 3]</td>
<td>5 40 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 3 3</td>
<td>Dub. Univ. Philos. Soc. at 8 p.m. Belfast Med. Soc.</td>
<td>6 44 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 4 4</td>
<td>Limerick Inst. at 4 p.m.</td>
<td>5 43 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 5 5</td>
<td>Assoc. F. C. P. at 8 p.m. Belf. Roy. Bot. Soc. at 1.</td>
<td>6 39 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 6 6</td>
<td>Roy. Dub. Soc. (Gen. Meet.) [Kilkenny Arch. Soc.</td>
<td>5 47 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 7 7</td>
<td>Brit. and For. Bible Soc.—established 1804</td>
<td>6 35 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 8 8</td>
<td>Dub. Pathol. Soc. at 4 p.m. Belfast Clin. and Path.</td>
<td>5 51 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 9 9</td>
<td><strong>FIFTH SUNDAY IN LENT.</strong> [Soc. at 3 p.m.]</td>
<td>6 30 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 10 10</td>
<td></td>
<td>5 54 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 11 11</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 25 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 12 12</td>
<td>Geol. Soc. Dub. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>5 58 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 13 13</td>
<td>Vaccination introduced, 1796</td>
<td>6 20 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 14 14</td>
<td>Cambridge Term ends</td>
<td>6 1 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 15 15</td>
<td>Surg. Soc. at 8½ p.m. Roy. Irish Acad. (Gen. Meet.)</td>
<td>6 15 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 16 16</td>
<td><strong>PALM SUNDAY.</strong> [Dub. Pathol. Soc. 4 p.m. Belf. Clin.</td>
<td>6 5 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 17 17</td>
<td>Dub. Stat. Soc. 8 p.m. St. Patrick. [&amp; Path. Soc. at 3</td>
<td>6 10 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 18 18</td>
<td>Princess Louisa born, 1848</td>
<td>6 9 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 19 19</td>
<td>Equal day and night</td>
<td>6 6 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 20 20</td>
<td><strong>MAUNDAY THURSDAY</strong></td>
<td>6 13 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 21 21</td>
<td>Good Friday. Benedict</td>
<td>6 1 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 22 22</td>
<td>Dub. Path. Soc. at 4 p.m. Belfast Clin. and Path.</td>
<td>6 16 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 23 23</td>
<td><strong>EASTER SUNDAY.</strong> [Soc. at 3 p.m.]</td>
<td>5 56 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 24 24</td>
<td>Easter Monday</td>
<td>6 19 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 25 25</td>
<td><strong>EASTER TUESDAY.</strong> Annun. Lady Day</td>
<td>5 52 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 26 26</td>
<td>Duke of Cambridge born, 1819</td>
<td>6 22 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 27 27</td>
<td></td>
<td>5 47 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 28 28</td>
<td>Roy. Dub. Soc.</td>
<td>6 25 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 29 29</td>
<td>Dub. Obst. Soc. 8 p.m. Surg. Soc. 8½ p.m. Dub.</td>
<td>5 42 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 30 30</td>
<td><strong>LOW SUNDAY.</strong> [Path. Soc. 4 p.m. Belfast Clin. and</td>
<td>6 28 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 31 31</td>
<td>Allied Sovereigns ent. Paris, 1814. [Path. Soc. at 3</td>
<td>5 37 r.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

March, which the ancients ranked the first month of the year, was named in honour of Mars, the supposed father of the founder of Rome. Our Anglo-Saxon ancestors called it Lenet-monath, that is Lentor Spring month. Marriages in this month were seldom solemnized, as they were counted likely to become inharmonious and unhappy. On March 15, or, according to the Roman Calendar, the Ides of March, was the Parricidium, the day on which Julius Caesar was murdered in the senato-house by Brutus and Cassius, with other conspirators. The same day was also the feast of Anna Peruna, the sister of Dido, who fled into Italy to Aeneas. On the Calends of March, the 1st of the month, was the Matronalia, kept by the matrons to the honour of Mars.
**CHANGES OF THE MOON.**

New Moon............. 5th day 5 h. 53 m. morn.
First Quarter........... 12th day 4 h. 52 m. morn.
Full Moon.............. 20th day 9 h. 14 m. morn.
Last Quarter........... 27th day 11 h. 26 m. aften.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day of Week &amp; Month.</th>
<th>MEETINGS OF MEDICAL AND OTHER SOCIETIES.</th>
<th>Sun rises and sets.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tu 1</td>
<td>Limerick Inst. at 4 p.m.</td>
<td>h. m. 5 36 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 2</td>
<td>Assoc. Fell. Coll. Phys. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>6 35 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 3</td>
<td>Roy. Dub. Soc. [Soc. at 1 a.m.</td>
<td>5 32 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 4</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 38 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 5</td>
<td>Dub. Pathol. Soc. at 4 p.m. Belfast Clin. and Path.</td>
<td>5 27 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 6</td>
<td><strong>SECOND SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.</strong> [Soc. at 3 p.m.</td>
<td>6 41 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 7</td>
<td>Dub. Univ. Philos. Soc. at 8 p.m. Belfast Med. Soc.</td>
<td>5 23 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 8</td>
<td>Fire Insurance to be paid</td>
<td>6 44 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 9</td>
<td>Geol. Soc. Dub. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>5 20 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 10</td>
<td>Roman Catholic Relief Bill passed, 1829</td>
<td>6 47 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 11</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 32 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 12</td>
<td>Surg. Soc. 8 1/2 p.m. Dub. Path. Soc. 4 p.m. Belf. Clin.</td>
<td>5 10 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 13</td>
<td><strong>THIRD SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.</strong> [Soc. at Path. Soc. at 3 p.m.</td>
<td>6 54 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 14</td>
<td>Roy. Irish. Acad. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>5 5 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 15</td>
<td>Easter Term begins</td>
<td>6 57 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 16</td>
<td>Battle of Culloden, 1746</td>
<td>5 1 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 17</td>
<td></td>
<td>7 0 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 18</td>
<td></td>
<td>4 57 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 19</td>
<td>Dub. Pathol. Soc. at 4 p.m. Belfast Clin. and Path.</td>
<td>7 3 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 20</td>
<td><strong>FOURTH SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.</strong> [Soc. at 3 p.m.</td>
<td>4 53 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 21</td>
<td>Dub. Statist. Soc. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>7 6 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 22</td>
<td></td>
<td>4 49 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 23</td>
<td></td>
<td>7 16 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 24</td>
<td></td>
<td>4 37 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 26</td>
<td>Dub. Obstet. Soc. at 8 p.m. Surg. Soc. at 8 1/2 p.m.</td>
<td>4 45 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 27</td>
<td><strong>ROGATION SUNDAY.</strong> [Soc. at Path. Soc. at 4 p.m.</td>
<td>7 13 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 28</td>
<td>Roy. Irish Acad. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>4 41 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 29</td>
<td>Dub. Quarter Sessions</td>
<td>7 16 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 30</td>
<td>Traversers, City Sessions</td>
<td>4 37 r.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The name of this month is derived from the Latin word, Aperio, to open or disclose. The term applies to the opening of the year, or to the unfolding of the buds and flowers, by the influence of the genial warmth and moisture of spring. The reason why our months, and many of our festivals, are to be ascribed to Roman designation and institutions, is the early footing which that people obtained in Britain, and the sanction that their customs received in consequence of the higher orders of British youths being sent to Rome for education.
5th Month.]
MAY, XXXI Days. [1856.

CHANGES OF THE MOON.
New Moon .................. 4th day 2 h. 42 m. aftern.
First Quarter .................. 11th day 8 h. 45 m. aftern.
Full Moon .................. 19th day 11 h. 56 m. aftern.
Last Quarter .................. 27th day 5 h. 33 m. morn.

Day of Week & Month. | MEETINGS OF MEDICAL AND OTHER SOCIETIES. | Sun rises and sets.
---|---|---
Th 1 | ASCENSION. HOLY THURS. Roy. Dub. Soc. Prince [Arthur born 4 33 r. | h. m.
F 2 | Appeals. City Sessions. [ | 7 24 s.
S 3 | Belfast Clin. and Path. Soc. at 3 p.m. [ | 4 29 r.
S 4 | SUN. AFTER ASCENSION DAY | 7 26 s.
M 5 | Dnb. Univ. Philos. Soc. at 8 p.m. Belfast Med. Soc. [ | 4 26 r.
F 9 | [Archeol. Soc. [ | 4 20 r.
S 10 | Belfast Clin. and Path. Soc. at 3 p.m. [ | 7 35 s.
S 11 | Penteeost. WHIT-SUNDAY [ | 4 16 r.
M 12 | WHIT-MONDAY. Roy. Irish. Acad. at 8 p.m. [ | 7 38 s.
Tu 13 | WHIT TUESDAY | 4 14 r.
W 14 | Oxf. Term begs. Geol. Soc. Dub. at 8 p.m. [ | 7 42 s.
Th 15 | [ | 4 11 r.
F 16 | Daniel O'Connell died, 1847 [ | 7 45 s.
S 17 | Belfast Clin. and Path. Soc. at 3 p.m. [ | 4 8 r.
S 18 | TRINITY SUNDAY. Cam. T. div. [ | 7 47 s.
M 19 | Dub. Statist. Soc. at 8 p.m. [ | 4 5 r.
Tu 20 | Columbus died, 1506 [ | 7 50 s.
W 21 | [ | 4 2 r.
Th 22 | Corpus Christi. Trin. Term begins. [ | 7 53 s.
F 23 | [Soc. at 3 p.m. [ | 3 59 r.
S 24 | Queen Victoria born, 1819. Belfast Clin. and Path. [ | 7 57 s.
S 25 | FIRST SUNDAY AFT. TRINITY. Pts. Helena b. 1846. [ | 3 57 r.
M 26 | Roy. Irish. Acad. at 8 p.m. [ | 7 59 s.
Tu 27 | King of Hanover born, 1819 [ | 3 55 r.
W 28 | William Pitt born, 1759 [ | 8 1 s.
Th 29 | Restoration of King Charles II. [ | 3 54 r.
F 30 | Roy. Dub. Soc. [ | 8 2 s.
S 31 | Dub. Obst. Soc. 8 p.m. Belf. Clin. & Path. Soc. 3 p.m. [ | 3 52 r.

The Hebrews named this month of their Calendar, which is synonymous with the fifth of our own, Sivan, from a Sanscrit Word, signifying “to rejoice.” The Anglo-Saxons knew it as Tri-mileli, because their cows, stimulated by the fresh herbage, were so productive of milk as to enable the proprietors with advantage to bring them to the pail three times a day. The Romans offered sacrifices to Bona Dea or Maia on the first day of the month.
JUNE, XXX Days. [6th Month.]

CHANGES OF THE MOON.

New Moon ............... 2nd day 11 h. 40 m. aftern.
First Quarter ............ 10th day 1 h. 50 m. aftern.
Full Moon ............... 18th day 11 h. 52 m. morn.
Last Quarter ............. 25th day 10 h. 17 m. morn.

Day of Week & Month. | MEETINGS OF MEDICAL AND OTHER SOCIETIES.                      | Sun rises and sets.  
---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------
S        1           | **SECOND SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.** Nieomede.                    | h. m.              |
M        2           | Belfast Med. Soc.                                             | 8 5 s.             |
Tu       3           | Limerick Inst. at 4 p.m.                                      | 3 51 r.            |
W        4           | Assoc. Fell. Coll. Phys. at 8 p.m.                           | 8 6 s.             |
Th       5           | Roy. Dub. Soc. (Gen. Meeting)                                 | 3 49 r.            |
F        6           |                                                                | 8 8 s.             |
S        7           |                                                                | 3 48 r.            |
S        8           | **THIRD SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY**                                | 8 9 s.             |
M        9           | Roy. Irish Acad. at 8 p.m.                                   | 3 47 r.            |
Tu       10          | Geol. Soc. Dub. at 8 p.m.                                    | 8 11 s.            |
W        11          | Trinity Term ends                                             | 3 46 r.            |
Tu       12          |                                                                | 8 13 s.            |
F        13          |                                                                | 3 46 r.            |
S        14          |                                                                | 8 14 s.            |
S        15          | **FOURTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY**                               | 3 45 r.            |
M        16          | Dub. Statist. Soc. at 8 p.m.                                 | 8 15 s.            |
Tu       17          |                                                                | 3 45 r.            |
W        18          | Battle of Waterloo, 1815                                     | 8 16 s.            |
Tu       19          | Sir J. Banks died, 1829                                       | 3 45 r.            |
F        20          | Queen Victoria Acc. 1837                                     | 8 17 s.            |
S        21          | Longest day. Summer begins                                   | 3 45 r.            |
S        22          | **FIFTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY**                                | 8 17 s.            |
M        23          | Roy. Irish Acad. at 8 p.m.                                   | 3 46 r.            |
Tu       24          | St. John Bapt. Midsummer Day                                  | 8 18 s.            |
W        25          |                                                                | 3 46 r.            |
Th       26          | George IV died, 1830                                          | 8 18 s.            |
F        27          | Roy. Dub. Soc.                                               | 3 47 r.            |
S        28          | Queen Victoria Cr. 1838. Dub. Obstet. Soc. at 8 p.m.          | 8 18 s.            |
S        29          | **SIXTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.** St Peter.                     | 3 48 r.            |
M        30          |                                                                | 8 17 s.            |

June was the Thamur or Tamuz of the Hebrews, that is, after their escape from the Babylonish captivity, for previously to that they had simply distinguished their months by aid of numeration. Thamur or Tamuz signifies continuance and perfection; alluding probably to the almost uninterrupted daylight, maturation of fruit, &c., which occur during its continuance.
### Changes of the Moon

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New Moon</td>
<td>2nd day</td>
<td>9 h. 30 m. morn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Quarter</td>
<td>10th day</td>
<td>7 h. 22 m. morn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full Moon</td>
<td>17th day</td>
<td>9 h. 30 m. after.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Quarter</td>
<td>24th day</td>
<td>3 h. 2 m. after.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Moon</td>
<td>31st day</td>
<td>9 h. 8 m. after.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Meetings of Medical and Other Societies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day of Week &amp; Month</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tu 1</td>
<td>Limerick Inst. at 4 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 3</td>
<td>Dog Days begin [Soe.]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 4</td>
<td>Camb. Term ends. Amer. Independence decd. 1776</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 5</td>
<td>Oxford Term ends</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 6</td>
<td>SEVENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 7</td>
<td>Belfast Med. Soc. Trinity Term Dub. Univ. ends</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 8</td>
<td>Fire Insurance due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 11</td>
<td>Russians invaded Sweden, 1719</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 12</td>
<td>Battle of Aughrim, 1691</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 13</td>
<td>EIGHTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 14</td>
<td>Bastile destroyed, 1789</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 15</td>
<td>Dublin Quarter Sessions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 16</td>
<td>Traversers, Dub. Sessions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 17</td>
<td>City Record Court sits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 18</td>
<td>Appeals, Dub. Sessions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 20</td>
<td>NINTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 21</td>
<td>Civil Bill Court sits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 22</td>
<td>First Newspaper printed, 1538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 25</td>
<td>Duchess of Cambridge born, 1795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 27</td>
<td>TENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 28</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 29</td>
<td>Spanish Armada destroyed, 1558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 31</td>
<td>London Docks opened, 1805</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

July, the fifth month of the Roman Calendar, received in consequence the name of Quintilis, to denote its numerical position. It was sacred to Jupiter, and had in the Alban Calendar thirty-six days. Romulus took from it five days. Numa reduced it to thirty, but Julius Caesar enlarged it to thirty-one, the present number. In honour of this conqueror Mark Anthony changed its name from Quintilis to Julius—hence our July. Our Saxon forefathers, who commonly named their months from certain appearances or events, denominated this month How monath, or Hey monath, since this was their hay harvest.
### MEETINGS OF MEDICAL AND OTHER SOCIETIES.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day of Week &amp; Month</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>F</strong> 1</td>
<td>LAMMAS DAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>F</strong> 2</td>
<td>Slavery abolished in the British Colonies, 1834</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>S</strong> 3</td>
<td>ELEVENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>M</strong> 4</td>
<td>Belfast Med. Soc. Queen Victoria's visit to Queenstown, 1849</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tu</strong> 5</td>
<td>Limerick Inst. at 4 p.m. [town, 1849]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>W</strong> 6</td>
<td>Belfast Roy. Bot. Soc. at 1 a.m. Prince Alfred born, 1849</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Th</strong> 7</td>
<td>Queen Caroline died, 1821 [1844]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>F</strong> 8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>S</strong> 9</td>
<td>Dryden born, 1631. Q. Victoria visited Ireland, 1849</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>S</strong> 10</td>
<td>TWELFTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>M</strong> 11</td>
<td>Half-Quarter Day. Dog Days end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tu</strong> 12</td>
<td>Scutari destroyed by fire, 1797</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>W</strong> 13</td>
<td>OLD LAMMAS DAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Th</strong> 14</td>
<td>Queen Victoria visited Glasgow, 1849</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>F</strong> 15</td>
<td>Bomarsund surrendered, 1854</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>S</strong> 16</td>
<td>Sweaborg bombarded, 1855</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>S</strong> 17</td>
<td>THIRTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY. — Duchess</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>M</strong> 18</td>
<td>Bransby Cooper died, 1853 [of Kent born, 1786]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tu</strong> 19</td>
<td>Pascal died, 1682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>W</strong> 20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Th</strong> 21</td>
<td>Black cock shooting begins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>F</strong> 22</td>
<td>Peace Congress at Paris, 1849</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>S</strong> 23</td>
<td>Sir W. Herschel died, 1822</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>S</strong> 24</td>
<td>FOURTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>M</strong> 25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tu</strong> 26</td>
<td>Prince Albert born, 1819</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>W</strong> 27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Th</strong> 28</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>F</strong> 29</td>
<td>Locke born, 1632. Louis Philippe died, 1850</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>S</strong> 30</td>
<td>Paley born, 1743</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>S</strong> 31</td>
<td>FIFTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This month derived its name from Augustus, the Roman Emperor; it was called Sextilis, or the sixth month in the Alban Calendar, in which it had only twenty-eight days assigned to it. Romulus added two, and Augustus a third, which number it has since retained. The Anglo-Saxons called it either Barn month, alluding to this being the period when their barns were commonly filled, or Wood month, clothing month, alluding to their fields being then clothed with corn, just as the Romans dedicated this month to Ceres, the goddess of harvest.
9th Month.] SEPTEMBER, XXX Days. [1856.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

First Quarter ............ 7th day 3 h. 57 m. aftern.
Full Moon .............. 14th day 2 h. 8 m. aftern.
Last Quarter ........... 21st day 5 h. 48 m. morn.
New Moon .............. 29th day 3 h. 48 m. morn.

Day of Week & Month. MEETINGS OF MEDICAL AND OTHER SOCIETIES. Sun rises and sets.

| M | 1 | Belfast Med. Soc. Partridge shooting begins | h. m. |
| Tu | 2 | Limerick Inst. at 4 p.m. | 5 15 r. |
| W | 3 | Belfast Roy. Bot. Soc. at 1 a.m. Kilkenny Archeol. Soc. | 6 42 s. |
| Th | 4 | Hudson River discovered, 1609 | 5 17 r. |
| F | 5 | Old St. Bartholomew | 6 38 s. |
| S | 6 | Blucher died, 1819 | 5 20 r. |
| S | 7 | SIXTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.—Emnurchus | 6 34 s. |
| M | 8 | Sebastopol taken, 1855 | 5 23 r. |
| Tu | 9 | Battle of Flodden, 1513 | 6 30 s. |
| W | 10 | | 5 27 r. |
| Th | 11 | Lord Thurlow died, 1806 | 6 25 s. |
| F | 12 | | 5 30 r. |
| S | 13 | Fox died, 1806 | 6 21 s. |
| S | 14 | SEVENTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.—Duke of [Wellington died, 1852 | 5 33 r. |
| M | 15 | | 6 17 s. |
| Tu | 16 | James II. died, 1701 | 5 36 r. |
| W | 17 | Buck hunting ends. Ember week | 6 12 s. |
| Th | 18 | Kings George I and II landed | 5 39 r. |
| F | 19 | | 6 7 s. |
| S | 20 | Battle of the Alma, 1854 | 5 42 r. |
| S | 21 | EIGHTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY | 6 2 s. |
| M | 22 | Autumn commences. Pallas the zoologist born, 1741 | 5 46 r. |
| Tu | 23 | Charles I dethroned, 1640 | 5 58 s. |
| W | 24 | | 5 50 r. |
| Th | 25 | Equal Day and Night | 5 54 s. |
| F | 26 | | 5 53 r. |
| S | 27 | | 5 49 s. |
| S | 28 | NINETEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY | 5 57 r. |
| M | 29 | MICHAELMAS DAY.—St. Michael Limerick Govt. | 5 45 s. |
| Tu | 30 | St. Jerome [School of Art (Annual Meeting) | 6 0 r. |

In the Latin and Roman Calendar, this was the seventh month; and hence its name, from Septem, seven, and imber, a shower of rain, this being the commencement of the rainy season. It had only sixteen days assigned to it in the Alban Calendar; those were increased to thirty by Romulus, to thirty-one by Julius Cesar, but Augustus reduced it to its present number. The ancient Saxons called it Berst Monath, or Barley month.
PHASES OF THE MOON.

First Quarter ................. 7th day 5 h. 36 m. morn.
Full Moon .................... 13th day 10 h. 59 m. aftern.
Last Quarter .................. 20th day 6 h. 6 m. aftern.
New Moon ..................... 28th day 9 h. 54 m. aftern.

Day of Week & Month. | MEETINGS OF MEDICAL AND OTHER SOCIETIES. |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W 1</td>
<td>Assoe. Fell. Cl. Phys. at 8 p.m. Belfast Roy. Bot. Soc. [at 1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 2</td>
<td>Pheasant shoot. begins. Arago died, 1853</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 3</td>
<td>Belfast Clin. and Path. Soc. at 3 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 4</td>
<td>Belfast Med. Soc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 5</td>
<td>TWENTIETH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 7</td>
<td>Limerick Inst. at 4 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 8</td>
<td>Traversers, Dub. Sessions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 9</td>
<td>City Record Court sits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 11</td>
<td>Old Michaelmas Day. Belfast Clin. &amp; Path. Soc. 3 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 12</td>
<td>TWENTY-FIRST SUNDAY AFT. TRINITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 13</td>
<td>Fire Insurance due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 15</td>
<td>Houses of Parliament burnt, 1834</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 17</td>
<td>Allies opened fire on Sebastopol, 1854</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 19</td>
<td>Belfast Clin. and Path. Soc. at 3 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 20</td>
<td>TWENTY-SECOND SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 21</td>
<td>Civil Bill Court sits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 22</td>
<td>Battle of Trafalgar, 1805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 23</td>
<td>Irish rebellion, 1641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 24</td>
<td>First British Parliament, 1707</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 26</td>
<td>TWENTY-THIRD SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY [at 3 p.m.]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 27</td>
<td>Captain Cook born, 1457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 28</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 30</td>
<td>Tower Armoury burnt, 1841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 31</td>
<td>Peace Conference in London, 1848</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

October was called by our Saxon forefathers Wyn monath, or Wine month, and sometimes Winter sylleth, from the approach of Winter. It was the eighth month of the Alban Calendar, in which it had thirty-nine days. Its name is derived from the Latin, Octo, eight, and imber, a shower of rain. Romulus reduced it to thirty-one days; Numa to twenty-nine. Julius and Augustus each added one, and this number has not since been altered.
11th Month.] NOVEMBER, XXX Days. [1856.

### PHASES OF THE MOON.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day of Week &amp; Month</th>
<th>First Quarter</th>
<th>Full Moon</th>
<th>Last Quarter</th>
<th>New Moon</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>S 1</td>
<td>5th day 5h. 22 m. after.</td>
<td>12th day 8 h. 55 m. morn.</td>
<td>19th day 10 h. 34 m. morn.</td>
<td>27th day 4 h. 1 m. after.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### MEETINGS OF MEDICAL AND OTHER SOCIETIES.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day of Week &amp; Month</th>
<th>[Clin. and Path. Soc. at 3 p.m. h. m.](Clin. and Path. Soc. at 3 p.m.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>S 1</td>
<td>ALL SAINTS. Dub. Pathol. Soc. at 4 p.m. Belfast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 2</td>
<td>TWENTY-FOURTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 4</td>
<td>King William III landed, 1688. Limrick Inst. at 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 7</td>
<td>Battle of Prague, 1620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 8</td>
<td>Dub. Path. Soc. 4 p.m. Belf. Clin. and Path. Soc. at 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 9</td>
<td>TWENTY-FIFTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY. Prince of Wales born.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 11</td>
<td>Half-Quarter Day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 12</td>
<td>Cam. Term divides. Geol. Soc. Dub. at 8 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 13</td>
<td>Roy. Dub. Soc. (Elect. of Officers)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 14</td>
<td>Leibnitz died, 1716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 15</td>
<td>Dub. Pathol. Soc. 4 p.m. Belfast Clin. and Path. Soc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 16</td>
<td>TWENTY-SIXTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY. [at 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 17</td>
<td>Dub. Statist. Soc. at 8 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 18</td>
<td>Duke of Wellington buried, 1852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 21</td>
<td>Princess Royal born, 1840 [fast Clin. &amp; Path. Soc. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 22</td>
<td>Cecilia. Old Mart. Day. Dub. Path. Soc. 4 p.m. Belfast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 23</td>
<td>TWENTY-SEVENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.—Cle-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 24</td>
<td>Peace with America, 1783</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 25</td>
<td>Michachmas Term ends</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 27</td>
<td>Princeess Mary Adelaide born</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 29</td>
<td>Dub. Obstet. Soc. 8 p.m. RoI. Irish. Acad. (Gen. M.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 30</td>
<td>FIRST SUNDAY IN ADVENT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The early Saxon inhabitants of England called this Blott month, or slaughter month, because, in those primitive days, winter food was so scarce in England, that it was usual to kill and salt the greater part of their winter meat in this month; they called it also Wind monath, or Wind month. Its name is derived from the Latin Novem, nine, and imber, a shower. It was so called in the Alban Calendar.
DECEMBER, XXXI DAYS. [12TH MONTH.]

PHASES OF THE MOON.

First Quarter .................... 5th day 3 h. 26 m. morn.
Full Moon ........................ 11th day 8 h. 13 m. aftern.
Last Quarter ..................... 19th day 6 h. 44 m. morn.
New Moon .......................... 27th day 8 h. 45 m. morn.

Day of Week & Month. MEETINGS OF MEDICAL AND OTHER SOCIETIES. Sun rises and sets.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day of Week &amp; Month</th>
<th>MEETINGS OF MEDICAL AND OTHER SOCIETIES</th>
<th>Sun rises and sets</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M 1</td>
<td>Dub. Univ. Philos. Soc. at 8 p.m. Belfast Med Soc.</td>
<td>h. m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 2</td>
<td>Limerick Inst. at 4 p.m.</td>
<td>3 52 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 4</td>
<td>Roy. Dub. Soc. (Elect. of Committees). [Soc. at 1</td>
<td>3 51 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 5</td>
<td>Baalbec destroyed by Earthquake, 1759.</td>
<td>7 50 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 7</td>
<td>SECOND SUNDAY IN ADVENT. [and Path. Soc. at 3</td>
<td>7 53 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 8</td>
<td>Roy. Irish Acad. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>3 49 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 9</td>
<td>Grouse Shooting ends</td>
<td>7 57 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 10</td>
<td>Geol. Soc. Dub. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>3 49 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 11</td>
<td></td>
<td>7 59 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 12</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 50 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 13</td>
<td>Dub. Path. Soc. at 4 p.m. Belfast Clin. and Path.</td>
<td>3 50 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 14</td>
<td>THIRD SUNDAY IN ADVENT [Soc. at 3</td>
<td>8 1 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 15</td>
<td>Dub. Statist. Soc. at 8 p.m.</td>
<td>3 50 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 16</td>
<td>Camb. Term ends.</td>
<td>8 2 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 17</td>
<td>Oxford Term ends. Ember Week</td>
<td>3 51 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 18</td>
<td>Antiq. Soc. of Edin. inst. 1780</td>
<td>8 4 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 19</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 51 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 21</td>
<td>FOURTH SUNDAY IN ADVENT. [and Path. Soc. at 3</td>
<td>3 52 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 22</td>
<td>Shortest Day. Winter Quarter begins</td>
<td>8 6 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 23</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 53 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 24</td>
<td>Peace of Ghent, 1614</td>
<td>8 7 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th 25</td>
<td>CHRISTMAS DAY</td>
<td>3 54 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 26</td>
<td>Roy. Dub. Soc. [fast Clin. and Path. Soc. at 3</td>
<td>8 7 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S 28</td>
<td>FIRST SUNDAY AFTER CHRISTMAS</td>
<td>8 8 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 29</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 58 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tu 30</td>
<td>Roy. Soc. inst. 1660</td>
<td>8 8 r.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 31</td>
<td>Silvester</td>
<td>3 59 s.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DECEMBER.—The month of December, so named by the Romans from being the tenth, or last month into which they divided the year, has been denominated by the Saxons, Winter monath; but after Christianity, they piously gave it the name of holy month, or He-ligh monath.
GENERAL POST OFFICE, LONDON.

**EVENING MAILS.**

The Receiving Houses are open for General Post Letters till half-past five, or till six P.M., if the letters bear an additional 1d. stamp as a fee; and at St. Martin's-le-Grand and the Branch Offices, at Charing Cross, Old Cavendish-street, Stone's End, Southwark, and Lombard-street, till six without fee; at the first three Branch Offices, till a quarter to seven; at Lombard-street and the General Post Office, St. Martin's-le-Grand, till seven, with an additional 1d. stamp; and at St. Martin's-le-Grand till half-past seven P.M., with a fee of 6d.

General Post letters are charged by weight, as follows:—

Letters not exceeding ¾ oz., one postage
  Do. 1 oz., two postages
  Do. 2 oz., four postages
  Do. 3 oz., six postages;

and so on, adding two postages for every ounce; unless pre-paid by a stamp, the postage is charged double, and if the weight of the letter should exceed the value of the stamps attached, the excess will be charged double. Shilling, sixpenny, and fourpenny stamps are issued.

Newspapers, to go the same day, must be put into the General Post Office before six o'clock; but those put in before half-past seven o'clock will go the same evening by paying a half-penny with each. In the Branch Offices they must be put in before half-past five, and at the Receiving Houses before five. They must be sent in covers open at the sides, and, to go free, no words or communication must be printed on such paper after the same shall have been published, nor any writing or marks upon such printed paper, or the cover thereof, other than the name and address of the person to whom it is sent. Stamped papers can be circulated free of postage at any time within fifteen days, as often as is desired. The impressed stamp on newspapers is only available for circulation within the United Kingdom, and if sent abroad either to foreign countries or the colonies, newspapers must have affixed stamps to the amount of postage from 1d. to 3d., whether bearing an impressed stamp or not, except to those foreign countries where they are permitted to go free through the Foreign Post, in which case the impressed stamp is sufficient.

The Book Post conveys books and printed papers, including unstamped newspapers, at the following rates:

For a packet not exceeding 4 oz. . . 1d.
Exceeding 4 oz. but not exceeding 8 oz. . 2d.
Southwark and Lombard-street, 16 oz. . 4d.
And for every additional 8 oz. . . . . 2d.

If the postage paid be less than 4d., the packet must consist exclusively of printed matter, but there is no restriction as to number of sheets or separate publications; if the postage amount to or exceed 4d., the packet may consist of any number of sheets, written or printed (but the written matter must not be closed against inspection, nor be of the nature of a letter), or of bound books, or maps or prints on rollers, or whatever is necessary to the safe transmission of literary or artistic matter; such packets, however, not to exceed two feet in length, width, or depth, and all must be open at the ends or sides.

Such packets may also be sent to the British West Indies, British North America, Newfoundland, Bermuda, Cape Town, Gibraltar, Malta, the Ionian Islands, St. Helena, the Gold Coast, New South Wales, South Australia, and New Zealand, at the rate of 6d. per 8 oz.; and to the East Indies, Ceylon, Mauritius, and Hong-Kong, at the rate of 8d. per oz.

**MORNING MAILS.**

The Letter Boxes at the Receiving Houses will be open till ten P.M. previous evening for newspapers and letters, and those at the branch offices, Charing Cross, Old Cavendish-street, and the Borough, for the reception of newspapers until 6.45 A.M., and for letters until 7.15 A.M. At the General Post Office and the Branch Office in Lombard-street, the boxes will close for newspapers at seven A.M., and for letters at a quarter before eight A.M. Mail despatched at half-past nine A.M. Letters and newspapers for Ireland, posted at any receiving office before two or any branch office before three, or at St. Martin's-le-Grand by half-past three, are despatched at five, and reach Dublin early on the following morning.

To the British Military and Naval Forces in the Black Sea, Turkey, and the Crimea, Mails are forwarded from London every Monday and Friday evenings, via Marisleys, by French Packet. P. stage, both officers and men, 3d. not exceeding 4 oz.; 6d. not exceeding 8 oz.; and so on. Newspapers, 2d. each.

By packet direct, or via Malta, officers 11d. not exceeding 4 oz.; men 1d. not exceeding 4 oz.; newspapers, 1d. each.

To the Forces in the Baltic, Mails are forwarded from London every Tuesday, via Dantzic. P. stage, both officers and men, 3d. not exceeding 4 oz., and so on. Newspapers cannot be sent via Dantzic. By direct ship-of-war, newspapers are sent at a postage of 1d. each.

Members of either House of Parliament are entitled to receive, free of charge, petitions addressed to either House of Parliament, provided they are sent without covers, or in covers open at the sides, and do not exceed the weight of 32 ounces.
Letters containing coin or articles of value are recommended to be registered. The fee in any case in Great Britain is 6d. and the postage, and to France double the postage.

Money orders for sums under 5l. are granted by every post-town upon every other post town in the United Kingdom, on application at the various offices; and also by and upon certain offices in the metropolis, of which the postmistrs are furnished with a list, for which a commission of 3d. for Two Pounds, and 1d. for any sum above Two Pounds and not exceeding Five Pounds, is charged. They must be presented for payment within the second calendar month after their issue or a fresh order will be charged for, and within the twelfth calendar month, or they will not be paid at all.

A money order granted upon London, without specifying any particular office in London, can only be paid at the General Post Office in St Martin’s-l-in-the-Grange. Where personal attendance is inconvenient, payment may be obtained by recipiting the order and giving the bearer information as to the Christian name, surname, and occupation of the person who obtained it.

**FOREIGN LETTERS.**

Foreign letters, when transmitted by packet, will be liable to the single rates of packet postage given in the Table below.

**By Packets from Southampton.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Rate</th>
<th>s. d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Between the United Kingdom and</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Lisbon</em></td>
<td>1s. 9d.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Spain (by Southampton packet)</em></td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Greece and Egypt (Alexandria)</em></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Alexandria</em></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Chili, Peru, and Western Coast of America</em></td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Hayti and Foreign West India Islands (Cuba, St Thomas, and St Croix excepted)</em></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>New Granada and Venezuela</em></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Mexico and Cuba</em></td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Gibraltar</em></td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Malta</em></td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Honduras</em></td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>British West Indies</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Hong Kong, via Southampton</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Ionian I lands</em></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Aden, Ceylon, and India</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Madeira, via Lisbon</em></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>California, via Panama</em></td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Madeira</em></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Brazil</em></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Buenos Ayres</em></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**By Packets from Liverpool.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Uniform Brit. and For. Rate, not exceeding ½ oz.</th>
<th>Uniform Rate</th>
<th>s. d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For. Rate</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ditto, via Halifax</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>By Packets from Dover</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Countries on the Continent of Europe, via Belgium</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For. Rate exceeding ½ oz.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>France and Algeria</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For. Rate</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Letters to or from France, sent unpaid, are charged double the above rate.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prussia, via France</td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Poland</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Spain and Portugal</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Bavaria, via France</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Austrian Dominions</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(and Cities of Cracow and Belgrade, via France)</td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Baden</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Wurttemberg</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Switzerland</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Belgium</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Certain Northern States of Europe,</em> forwarded through the office of Tour and Taxis, via France do.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Certain States of Germany, served by the office of Tour and Taxis, via France</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Wallachia and Moldavia, viaFrance</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Turkey in Europe (Belgrade excepted), and Scutari in Asia, via France</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Constantinople, Scutari, Servs, and Salonica, via Prussia</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Galatz and Ibralla</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Jassy and Bucharest</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Boutchany</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Turkey in Europe (except the places above-mentioned), via Prussia</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Alexandria, Beyrouth, and Smyrna,</em> by French Packet, via Marseilles*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Tunis and Naples</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Sardinia and Sicily</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Greece</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Malta</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Malta by the monthly closed Mail, via Marseilles</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Alexandria</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>India</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Hong Kong</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Ionian Islands</em></td>
<td>Uniform Brit. and For.</td>
<td>Uniform Rate</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Postage to all the places marked * must be paid in advance.
MEMORANDA FOR NEXT YEAR, 1857.

N.B. As towards the end of each year, or even earlier, information concerning the ensuing year is often wanted, we add to the current Almanac a synopsis of that which is to succeed it, as follows:—

I.—Beginnings of the Months and Sundays.

"  4, Sunday.        "  17,        "         "  13,        "
"  11, "            "  24, "          "  14, "  19, "         "  20, "        "
"  18, "            "  31, "          "  21, "  26, "         "  27, "        "
"  25, "            "  June 1, Monday.  "  25, "  30, "         "  28, "        "
Feb. 1, "          "  4, Sunday.        "  11, "          "  31, "  30, "         "  29, "        "
"  8, "            "  7, Sunday.        "  18, "          "  Nov. 1, "        "  "  8, "        "
"  15, "            "  14, "          "  25, "          "  "  15, "        "  "  26, "        "
"  22, "            "  14, "          "  29, "          "  "  25, "        "  "  29, "        "
"  8, "            "  12, "          "  19, "          "  "  6, Sunday.  "  13, "        "
"  15, "            "  26, "          "  29, "          "  "  13, "        "  "  20, "        "
"  22, "            "  26, "          "  31, "          "  "  27, "        "  "  27, "        "
"  29, "            "  26, "          "  31, Thursday.  "  31, Thursday.  "
STAMPS.

**Bills, Promissory Notes, &c.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>s</th>
<th>d</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Draft or Order on demand</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bills not on demand, and Notes both on demand, (except to bearer*), and not on demand—</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not exceeding</td>
<td>£5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding £5 and not exceed 10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 10 &quot;</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 25 &quot;</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 50 &quot;</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 75 &quot;</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 100 &quot;</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 200 &quot;</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 300 &quot;</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 400 &quot;</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 500 &quot;</td>
<td>750</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 750 &quot;</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 1000 &quot;</td>
<td>1500</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 1500 &quot;</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 2000 &quot;</td>
<td>3000</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 3000 &quot;</td>
<td>4000</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 4000 and upwards &quot;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Foreign Bills in sets or otherwise.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>s</th>
<th>d</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drawn in but payable out of the United Kingdom; or, both drawn and payable out of, but indorsed or negotiated within, the Kingdom (for which latter adhesive stamps to be used). If drawn singly or otherwise than in a set of three or more—The same Duty as on an Inland Bill (above), If in a set of three or more, for every Bill of each set—</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not exceeding</td>
<td>£25</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding £25 and not exceed 50</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 50 &quot;</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 75 &quot;</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 100 &quot;</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 200 &quot;</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 300 &quot;</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 400 &quot;</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 500 &quot;</td>
<td>750</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 750 &quot;</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 1000 &quot;</td>
<td>1500</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 1500 &quot;</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 2000 &quot;</td>
<td>3000</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 3000 &quot;</td>
<td>4000</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 4000 and upwards &quot;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Drawn out of and payable within the Kingdom—The same Duty as on an Inland Bill.*

**Bill of lading.**

*Bankers’ Notes.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>s</th>
<th>d</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not exceeding</td>
<td>£1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding £1 and not ex £2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 2 &quot;</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 5 &quot;</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 10 &quot;</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 20 &quot;</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 30 &quot;</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 50 &quot;</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Notes to bearer on demand can only be issued by licensed bankers.*

Which said Notes may be re-issued, after payment thereof, as often as shall be thought fit.

These Notes can be lawfully issued by licensed bankers only.

The issuing of any notes for sums less than £5 is prohibited by 7 Geo., IV. e. 6, in England.

**Receipts.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>s</th>
<th>d</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Receipt or discharge given for the payment of £2 or upwards</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scrip Certificates</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Cheques or Drafts, payable on demand, drawn at more than 15 miles from the place of payment—

Penalty for giving receipts without a stamp, or refusing to give on tender a receipt on stamped paper, or to pay for the stamp, £10 if under £100; £20 if above £100.

Penalty for not effectually cancelling or obliterating adhesive stamps when used, £10.

Penalty for committing frauds in the use of adhesive stamps, £20.

**Bonds given as a Security for any definite Sum of Money.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>s</th>
<th>d</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not exceeding 50l</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For every 50l or fractional part thereof, to 300l</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For every 100l or fractional part thereof, where above 300l</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

And progressive duty on words, for every entire 1000 words, above the first 1000.

**Mortgages the same as Bonds.**

**Conveyances.**

When the purchase or consideration shall not exceed 25l | | | |

For every 25l, or fractional part, above the first 25l, to 300l | | | |

**50l, or fractional part, where above 300l to 600l.** | | | |

**100l, or fractional part, where above 600l.** | | | |

Where the consideration is an annual sum payable in perpetuity for any indefinite period, the Duty is the same as on a lease for a term exceeding 100 years.

And progressive duty on words.

**Leases or Tacks of Lands or Tenements.**

Without rent for any term, or at a rent under 20l per annum (for a term not exceeding 33 years), in consideration of premium, the same duty as on conveyance, for a like amount.

* N.B. Notes to bearer on demand can only be issued by licensed bankers.
### MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION.

#### Leases not exceeding 35 years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>s.</th>
<th>d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>At a yearly rent, without fine, not exceeding 5l.</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above 5l., for every 5l. and fraction to 25l.</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above 25l., for every 25l. and fraction to 100l.</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above 100l., for every 50l. and fraction</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Leases exceeding 35 Years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>s.</th>
<th>d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yearly rent not exceed.£5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excdg. £5 and not exp.</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100, for every 50l. and fractional</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Any lease in consideration both of premium and rent (such rent being 20l. or upwards in the case of a lease not exceeding 35 years) to be charged with both the conveyance and lease duties.

And progressive duty on words. For rents paid in kind, regulations are also made.

### Probates of Wills, and Letters of Administration.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>s.</th>
<th>d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Above the value of</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>450</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>600</td>
<td>800</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>800</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1000</td>
<td>1500</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1500</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>3000</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3000</td>
<td>4000</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4000</td>
<td>5000</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5000</td>
<td>6000</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6000</td>
<td>7000</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7000</td>
<td>8000</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8000</td>
<td>9000</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9000</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Continuing to increase up to £1,000,000.

### Apprentices' Indentures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Premium</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>s.</th>
<th>d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>When the premium is</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under £30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If 30 and under</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>600</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>700</td>
<td>800</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>800</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1000 and upwards</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If no premium</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### LIFE INSURANCES.

**PLATE.**

Made in Great Britain or Ireland, for every ounce, and so on in proportion for any greater or less quantity:

- Gold: 0 17 0
- Silver: 0 1 6

**Articles of Clerkship.**

Articles of Clerkship to an Attorney or Proctor in England or Ireland: £50 0 0

---

### Articles of Clerkship.

Articles of Clerkship to an Attorney or Proctor in England or Ireland: £50 0 0
MARINE INSURANCES.

Where the premium or consideration for such insurance does not exceed the rate of 10s. per cent. on the sum insured.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Premium Class</th>
<th>Rate (per cent.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding 10s. and not exceeding 20s.</td>
<td>0 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding 20s. and not exceeding 30s.</td>
<td>0 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding 30s. and not exceeding 40s.</td>
<td>0 1 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding 40s. and not exceeding 50s.</td>
<td>0 2 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding 50s.</td>
<td>0 3 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If the separate interests of two or more persons be insured by one policy, the duties to be charged for each.

Charter party

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Debentures.

Debenture or Certificate for Drawback on Goods exported:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drawback</th>
<th>Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding £10</td>
<td>1 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding £10 and not exceeding £50</td>
<td>2 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding £50</td>
<td>5 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Stamps are also now used instead of payments by fees in proceedings in Bankruptcy and Insolvency, in the High Court of Admiralty, and in all proceedings in Chancery.

DUTIES ON LEGACIES AND ON SUCCESSION TO REAL PROPERTY

Of the value of 20l. or upwards, out of Personal Estate, or charged upon Real Estate, &c.; and upon every share of Residue:

To a child or parent, or any lineal descendant or ancestor of the deceased, 17. per cent.—To a brother or sister, or their descendants, 3l. per cent.—To an uncle or aunt, or their descendants, 5l. per cent.—To a great uncle or great aunt, or their descendants, 6l. per cent.—To any other relation, or any stranger in blood, 10l. per cent.

—Legacy to husband or wife, exempt.

SPOILED STAMPS.

The days for claiming the allowance at Somerset-house, are Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, from 12 to 2 o’clock, and at 3, New Bank-buildings, on Mondays, from 11 to 2, for London; and at the country, on the other day, from 10 to 4 o’clock. If parties reside within ten miles of London, application must be made within six calendar months from the time the stamps became spoiled, when not upon executed instruments; and when upon such instruments, within six months from their date. If parties reside beyond the said limit of ten miles, the application must also be made within six months from the date, when the stamps are upon executed instruments; but in all other cases, within twelve months from the date of the stamps becoming spoiled. The affidavit in support of the application, when not made before a Commissioner at Somerset-house, or a Distributor of Stamps in the country, when such Distributor is authorised to administer the same, must be upon a stamp of 2s. 6d., and made before a Master Extraordinary in Chancery.

ASSESSED TAXES. From April 5, 1851.

Duties on Male Servants.

For every Servant 18 years of age £ s. d.
or upwards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under 18 years of age</td>
<td>0 10 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 years of age or over</td>
<td>1 1 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under Gardeners and Gamekeepers, each</td>
<td>0 10 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Servants let to hire 18 years of age under

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 10 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INHABITED HOUSE DUTY.

On every inhabited dwelling-house, of the value of 20l. per annum, or upwards.

If used for the sale of goods, as a shop or warehouse, the shop or warehouse being on the ground-floor; or for the retail sale of beer, wines, or spirits; or if occupied by a tenant or farm-servant for husbandry purposes only, for every 20s. of annual value—the sum of

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 0 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If over 20s. of annual value

ON CARRIAGES WITH FOUR WHEELS

If drawn by two or more Horses or Mules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 10 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>one Horse or Mule</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ON CARRIAGES WITH FOUR WHEELS

Less than 18 hands in height

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 15 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>one Pony or Mule</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

WITH LESS THAN FOUR WHEELS.

If drawn by two or more Ponies or Mules less than 13 hands in height

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 0 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>one Horse or Mule</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>one Pony or Mule less than 13 hands in height</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

And where such Carriages shall be kept and used solely for the purpose of being let for hire without horses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Half</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CARRIAGES USED BY COMMON CARRIERS, FOR THE CARRIAGE OF GOODS AND OCCASIONALLY OF PASSENGERS.

Carriage with four wheels

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 6 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>less than four wheels</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ON HORSES.

Race Horses, each

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 17 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Horses for riding, or drawing Carriages charged with duty, exceeding the height of 13 hands, each

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 1 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ARMY AGENTS.

Atkinson, John E., 1, Ely-place, Dublin.
Barron and Smith, 6, Duke-street, Westminster.
Cane, Richard, & Sons, 16, Dawson-street, Dublin.
Codd, E. S., 19, Flindyer-st., Westminster.
Collyer, Geo. S., 9, Park-place, St. James's.
Cox & Son (for Royal Marines), 44, Hatton-garden.
Downes & Son, 14, Warwick-street, Charing Cross.
Hopkinson and Co., 3, Regent-street, Water-loo-place.
Kirkland, Sir John, 80, Pall Mall.
Lawrie, And. 10, Charles-st., St. James's-square.
Price and Bousfield, 34, Craven-st., Strand.

NAVY AGENTS.

Burnett and Co., 22, Surrey-st., Strand.
Case and Loudonsack, 1, James-st., Adelphi.
Chard, W. and E., 3, Clifford's-inn, Fleet-st.
Collier, Thos. and John Adolphus Snee, 6, New Inn.
Dufour, Freder., 13, Clement's Inn.
Goode & Co., 15, Surrey-street, Strand.
Hallett, Robinson, & Co., 14, Gt. George-st.
Munspratt, John P., 33, Abchurch-lane.
Ommannay, Messrs., 40, Charing Cross.
Stilwell, John, G., and Thos. 22, Arundel-street, Strand.
Tory & Hildreth, 41, Norfolk-street, Strand.

THE ROYAL FAMILY OF GREAT BRITAIN.

THE QUEEN.

Alexandrina Victoria, born May 24, 1819; married Feb. 10, 1840, to Prince Albert Francis Augustus Charles Emanuel of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, born Aug. 26, 1819.

Victoria Adelaide Mary Louisa, born Nov. 21, 1840, Princess Royal.

Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, born Nov. 9, 1841.

Alice Maud Mary, born April 25, 1843.

Alfred Ernest Albert, born August 6, 1844.

Helena Augusta Victoria, born May 25, 1846.

Louisa Carolina Albert, born March 18, 1848.

Arthur Patrick William Albert, born May 1, 1850.

Leopold George Duncan Albert, born April 7, 1853.

ROYAL PRINCES AND PRINCESSES.

Mary, Duchess of Gloucester, born April 25, 1776.

George Frederic, Duke of Cumberland (King of Hanover), born May 27, 1819; married Feb. 18, 1843, Mary Alexandrina, daughter of Joseph, Duke of Saxe-Altenburg, by whom he has a son and two daughters.

George William, Duke of Cambridge, born March 26, 1819.

Augusta Caroline, July 19, 1822.

Mary Adelaide, Nov. 27, 1833.

HER MAJESTY'S MOTHER.

Victoria Maria Louisa (Princess Dowager of Leinigen), Duchess of Kent, widow of Edward Duke of Kent, sister of the King of the Belgians, born August 17, 1786.
THE QUEEN'S HOUSEHOLD, Etc.

Clerk of the Closet—Bishop of Chester
Dean of the Chapel—Bishop of London
Sub-Dean—Dr. Wesley
Physicians—Sir Jam s Clark, Bt., M.D.,
Sir H. Holland, M.D,
Seargent Surgeons—Sir B. C. Brodie, Bt.,
Robt. Keate
Captain of Hon. Corps of Gentlemen-at-Arms—Lord Foley
Captain of Yeomen of Queen's Guard—Visecount Sydney
Gentlemen of the Privy Chamber—Rear-Ad. D. Arbuthnot, Sir H. Austen. M.Barne,
Foote, Sir P. G. Powke, Bt., W. L. Gilbert,
R. P. Glynn, W. O. Gore, T. C. Grattan,
H. James, F. Hodgson, T. S. Horner, W. T.
Hull, Lord B. Kingdon, F. Lawrence, E. Moore,
T. J. B. de Mounteney, T. S. Robinson, T.
F. Savory, Sir J. M. Strange, Bt., F. G. Vandiast, T. B. Western, Sir F. Maddan, K. H.,
L. C. Robinson, R. Innes, J. C. Chatterton,
E. Majorbanks, W. Rose, T. Verney, J.
Allen, E. H. Plunkett, G. Marton, J. Neeld,
M. P., G. Dodd
Seargent at Arms—J. A. Peacecock, C. Sisoo,
Sir A. Campbell, Bt., E. Gordon, Norman Macked, Col. H. Stephens, Sir John M.
Doyle, K.C.B., Lieut.-Col. Alves
St. James' Housekeeper of the State
Apartments—Mrs. Proctor
Housekeeper—Miss Smith
Buckingham Palace Housekeeper—Miss Pontet
Insp. of Buckingham Palace—F. Cripps

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT: Physicians in Ordinary.—Sir Jas. Clark, Bart., M.D., Sir
H. Holland, Bart., M.D.
Physician to the Household—Sir John
Forbes, M.D., F.R.S.
1st Physician Accoucheur—C. Lecock,
M.D.
2nd ditto.—R. Ferguson, M.D.
Surgeon Surgeons—Sir Benj. C. Brodie,
Bar., Robt. Keate
Surgeon to the House-hold—C. H. Phillips
Apothecaries to the Person—Jno. Nussey,
E. D. Moore (jointly)
Apothecaries to the Household—Jno. Nussey,
Chas. Craddock (jointly)
Apothecaries in the Isle of Wight—W. C.
Hofmeister, M.D., W. Cass, M.D. (jointly)
 Physicians Extraordinary—Sir J. McGe- gor, Bart., M.D ; Sir Henry Holland, M.D..
Peter Latham, M.D. ; Rich. Bright, M.D.,
D.C.L. ; Willy Arnett, M.D.
Surgeons Extraordinary—B. Travers, W.
Lawrence, R. Blagden
Surgeon Dentist—Edw. Sanders
Chemist—Peter Squire

Hered. Joint Great Chamberlain of England—Lord Willoughby D'Eresby
Hered. Earl Marshal—Duke of Norfolk
Lord Steward—Earl Spencer
Treas.—Earl of Mulgrave
Comp.—Lord Draycng
Master of Household—Major T. M.
Biddulph
See to Board of Green Cloth—Edw. M.
Browell
Lord Chamberlain—Marquis of Bread-
albane
Vice-Chamberlain—Lord Ernest Bruce
Lords in Waiting—Earl Somers, Earl of
Listowel, Lord Canyns, Lord Rivers, Lord
Waterpark, Lord De Tabley, Lord Byron,
Lord Dufferin.
Grooms in Waiting—Sir H. Seton, Sir F.
Stovin, Hon. Lient.—Col. A. N. Hood, J. R.
Ormsby Gore, Major Gen. Berkeley Drum-
mond, Sir E. Bowater, Hon. M. Saevkille
West, W. H. F. Cavendish
Extra Grooms in Waiting—Hon. Charles
Augustus Murray
Pages of Honour in Ordinary—Hon.
G. G. Cameron, Henry Farquharson, G. G.
Macpherson, C. E. Phibbs
Comptroller of Accounts—N. H. Macdonald
Keeper of Privy Purse—Lieut.-Col. Hon.
C. B. Phibbs
Master of Ceremonies—Hon. Major Gen.
Sir E. Cust
Poet Laureate—Alfred Tennyson
Examiner of Plays—Wm. B. Donne
Princely Portrait Palater—Sir G. Hayter
Mistress of the Robes—The Duchess of
Sutherland
Ladies of the Bedchamber—Duchess of
Wellington, Duchess of Atholl, Countess of
Sainsborough, Viscountess Caning, Vis-
countess Jocelyn, Countess of Desart, Mar-
chioness of Lily, Lady Churchill
Extra Ladies—Duchess of Norfolk, Coun-
tress of Mont Edgmont, Lady Portman
Maid of Honour—Hon. Miss Cavendish,
Hon. Miss Stanley, Hon. L. M. Kerr, Hon.
Flora C. Macdonald, Hon. M. F. Seymour,
Hon. Beatrice Byng, Hon. Mary Bullel,
Hon. Emily Catchart
Bedchamber Women—Lady C. Barrington,
Lady C. Copley, Viscountess Forbes,
Lady Teresa Digby, Lady Gardner, Hon.
Mrs. G. Campbell, Hon. Amelia Matilda
Murray, Hon. Mrs. G. E. Anson.
Chief Equerry and Clerk Marshal—Lord
Alfred Paget
Eunresses in Ordinary—Major-Gen. Hon.
J. Grey, Maj.-Gen. E. Buckley, Col. E. W.
Bouverie, Lord A. C. L. Fitzroy
Master of Buckhounds—Earl of Bess-
boyn
Hered Grand Falconer—Duke of St.
Alban's
Lord High Almoner—Bishop of Ox-
ford
Sub-Almoner—Rev. D. Jelf
XXXIV  MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION.

PRINCE ALBERT’S HOUSEHOLD.

Groom of the Stole—Marquess of Abercorn, K.G.
Treasurer—Col. Hon. C. B. Phipps, C.B.
Private Secretary—Major-Gen. Hon. C. Grey
Lords of the Bedchamber—Lord George Lennox, Visct. Torrington
Clerk Marshal—Lieut.-Col. Hon. A. N. Hood
Extra Equerries—Lieut.-Col. the Hon. A. Gordon

Grooms of Bedchamber—Major-Gen. Wyllie, Lieut.-Col. Seymour
Chaplain in Ordinary—Lord Wriothesley
Chaplain to the Ranger of Windsor Park—Hon. and Very Rev. The Dean of Windsor Curate—Rev. J. St. John Blunt, M.A.
Librarian—E. Becker
Gentlemen Ushers—Capt. Blake, R.N., Lyon Playfair, C.B., F.R.S.
Physician Extraordinary—Sir J. Forbes, M.D., F.R.S.

PRINCE OF WALES’S HOUSEHOLD.

Chancellor and Keeper of the Great Seal—Right Hon. Thos. Pemberton Leigh
Secretary, Clerk of Council, and Keeper of the Records of the Duchy of Cornwall—James Robert Gardiner
Tutor—F. W. Gibbs, M.A.
Auditor—W. G. Anderson
Attorney-General—W. J. Alexander, Q.C.

DUCHESS OF KENT’S HOUSEHOLD.

Comptroller and Principal Equerries—Col. Sir G. Cooper, Bart., C.B., K.H.
Ladies of the Bedchamber—Lady Augusta Bruce, Lady Fanny Howard, Lady Anna Maria Dawson
Phys. in Ord.—W. F. Chambers, M.D.
Phys. in Ord., Windsor—H. Brown, M.D.
Phys. Extra.—E. W. Swaine
Surgeon in Ordinary—Richard Bagden
Surgeon Extra.—T. J. Pettigrew
Apt. servants—Messrs. Merrimnn
Account Clerk—W. Seabrook

HOUSEHOLD OF THE LORD-LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND.

Lord-Lieutenant—Earl of Carlisle, K.G.
Private Secretary—Fre’rick Howard
State Steward—Visct. St. Lawrence
Compt’l cler.—Robert Williams
Gent. Usher—Fre’d. Willis
Chamberlain—George Bagot
Mister of the Horse—Lord Otho Fitz-Gerald.
Gent. of the Bedchamber—Walling Everard.
Gent. at Large—Lowry Balfour, H. Mallet
Assist. Priv. Sec.—Walling Everard

Aides-de-Camp—Lieut.-Col. Undy, Major C. Baring, Capt. C. C. Fitzroy, Capt. Hon. L. Agar Ellis
Dean of the Chapel—Very Rev. J. Hen. Usher Tighe, D.D.
Surgeon—Dr. G. Hatchell

OFFICERS OF STATE AND HOUSEHOLD IN SCOTLAND.

IRISH BISHOPS.

Archbishops of

Consec.  
1805 Lord J. G. Beresford, D.D. { Armagh ..........  
  { Clogher ..........  
  { Kildare ..........  

Bishops of

Consec.  
1852 J. Henderson Singer, D.D. { Meath.............  
1854 M. G. Beresford, D.D. { Kilmore, Elphin, &  
  { Ardglass..........  

1849 William Higgin, D.D. { Derry and Raphoe

1839 Lord Plunket, D.D. { Tuam, Killala, and  
  { Achonry..........  

1839 Lord Riversdale, D.D. { Killaloe, Kilk-  
  { nora, Clonfert, Kilma-  
  { duagh..........  

1842 James Thos. O'Brien, D.D. { Ossory, Ferns, and  
  { Leighlin........  

1843 Robt. Daly, D.D. ..........  
  { Cashel, Emly,  
  { Waterford, and Lis-  
  { more..........  

1848 James Wilson, D.D. ..........  
  { Cork, Cloyne, and  
  { Ross..........  

  { Down and Connor,  
  { and Dromore.....  

1554 Henry Griffth, D.D. ..........  
  { Limerick, Ardfert,  
  { and Aghadoe....  

IRELAND.—CUSTODES ROTULORUM.

Antrim, Marquis of Donegal, G.C.H.  
Armagh, Col. Caulfield, M.P.  
Carlow, Earl of Bessborough  
Carlow, Marquis of Headfort, K.P.  
Clare, Sir Lucius O'Brien, Bart.  
Cork, Earl of Shannon  
Donegal, Earl of Leitrim, K.P.  
Down, Marquis of Londonderry  
Dublin, Sir Compton Domville, Bart.  
Fermanagh, Earl of Erne  
Galway, Marquis of Clanricarde, K.P.  
Kerry, Henry A. Herbert, M.P.  
Kildare, Duke of Leinster  
Kilkenny, Right Hon. W. Fownes Tighe  
King's County, Earl of Rosse, K.P.  
Leitrim, Edw. King Tontson  

Limerick, Earl of Clare  
Longford, Sir R. A. Ferguson, Bt. MP.  
Longford, Luke White  
Louth, Earl of Rod-n, K.P.  
Mayo, Earl of Lucan  
Meath, Earl of Fingall, M.P.  
Monaghan, Lord Rossmore  
Queen's County, Viscount de Vesci  
Roscommon, Lord De Freyne  
Sligo, Colonel Arthur E. Knox Gore  
Tipperary, Viscount Lismore  
Tyrone, Earl of Charlemont, K.P.  
Waterford, Lord Stuart de Decies  
Westmeath, Marquis of Westminster  
Wexford, Earl Courtown  
Wicklow, Earl of Wicklow
MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION.

LIEUTENANTS OF COUNTIES.

Antrim, Marquis of Donegal, G.C.H. | Limerick, Earl of Clare
Armagh, Col. Caulfield, M.P. | Londonderry, Sir R. A. Ferguson, Bt. M.P.
Carlow, Earl of Bessborough | Longford, Henry White
Cavan, Marquis of Headfort, K.P. | Louth, Lord Bellew
Clare, Lord Inchiquin | Mayo, Earl of Lucan
Cork, Earl of Bandon | Meath, Earl ofingsall, K.P.
Donegal, Earl of Leitrim, K.P. | Monaghan, Lord Rossmore
Down, Marquis of Londonderry | Queen's County, Viscount de Vesci
Dublin, Earl of Howth, K.P. | Roscommon, Lord De Freyne
Fermanagh, Earl of Erne | Sligo, Col. Arthur F. Knox Gore
Galway, Marquis of Clanricarde, K.P. | Tipperary, Viscount Lismore
Kerry, Henry A. Herbert, M.P. | Tyrone, Earl of Charlemont, K.P.
Kildare, Duke of Leinster | Waterford, Lord Stuart de Decies
Kilkenny, Right Hon. Wm. Fownes Tighge | Westmeath, Marquis of Westmeath
King's County, Earl of Rosse, K.P. | Wexford, Lord Carew, K.P.
Leitrim, Edw. King Tenison | Wicklow, Earl of Wicklow, K.P.

THE MOST ILLUSTRIOUS ORDER OF ST. PATRICK.

Instituted by George III in 1783. It consists of the Sovereign, the Grand Master, and twenty-two Knights. The insigia are, The Star, inscribed with the motto "Quis separabit;" The Collar, of gold; and The Jewel, suspended from a light blue ribbon.

THE SOVEREIGN
Grand Master, The Lord Lt. of Ireland
Prince Albert
Duke of Cambridge
Earl of Roden
Marquis of Clanricarde
Earl of Charlemont
Marquis Conyngham
Earl of Cork and Orrery
Earl of Howth
Viscount Southwell
Marquis of Headfort
Earl of Listowel
Earl of Mountcharles
Earl of Arran
Earl of Wicklow
Earl of Rosse
Marquis of Waterford
Lord Farnham
Lord Carew

THE MINISTRY OF ENGLAND.

THE CABINET.

Lord President of the Council—Right Hon. Lord Granville
Lord High Chancellor—Lord Clanricarde
First Lord of the Treasury (Prime Minister) Right Hon. Viscount Palmerston
Lord Privy Seal—Duke of Argyll
Chancellor of the Exchequer—Sir G. C. Lewis, Bart.

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Home Affairs—Sir G. Grey, Bart.
Foreign Affairs—Earl of Clarendon

THE PRIVY COUNCIL.

President—Right Hon. Earl Granville
Chief Clerk—J. B. Lennard

THE PRIVY SEAL.

Lord Privy Seal—Duke of Argyll

Colonial Affairs—Right Hon. H. Labouchere
War Department—Right Hon. Lord Panmure
First Lord of the Admiralty—Sir C. Wood
President of the Board of Control—Right Hon. R. Vernon Smith
Commissioner of Works and Public Buildings—Sir B. Hall, Bart.
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster—Earl of Harrowby
Marquis of Lansdowne—Without Office

Clerks in Ordinary—C. C. F. Greville
Hon. W. L. Bathurst

Patent Clerk—W. Goodwin
THE TREASURY.

Chancellor—Right Hon. Sir G. C. Lewis
Comptroller—Lord Monteagle
Assistant Ditto— Rt. Hon. Sir Ewd. Ryan
Chief Clerk—Francis F. Ottey

SECRETARIES OF STATE'S OFFICES.

HOME AFFAIRS.
Principal Secretary—Sir G. Grey, Bart.
Under Secretaries—Horatio Waddington
W. N. Massey

FOREIGN AFFAIRS.
Principal Secretary—Earl of Clarendon
Under Secretaries—Lord Wodehouse
Edm. Hammond

COLONIAL AFFAIRS.
Principal Secretary—Right Hon. H. La- bouchere

THE EXCHEQUER.

Secretary (Bill Office)—H. W. Chisholm
Superintendent of Weights and Measures—John Bowen

SECRETARIES OF HOME AFFAIRS.

Under Secretaries—J. Ball
H. Merivale
T. F. Elliott

Private Secretaries—Lord Hobart
Sam. Whitbread, M.P.

WAR DEPARTMENT.
Principal Secretary—Right Hon. Lord Pan-
mure
Military Secretary—Col. Mundy
Private Secretaries—H. J. R. Gaskoin
H. R. Grenfell

IRISH OFFICE.

Lord Lieutenant—Earl of Carlisle
Chief Secretary—Right Hon. E. Horsman

BOARD OF CONTROL.

President—Right Hon. R. Vernon Smith
Secretary—Sir T. N. Redington
H. D. Seymour

THE NAVY.

Hydrographer—Capt. John Washington
Astronomer-Royal—Professor Airey

CIVIL DEPARTMENTS.
Accountant-General—R. M. Bromley
Surveyor—Capt. Sir B. W. Walker
Storekeeper-General—Hon. R. Dundas
Comptroller of Victualling—T. T. Grant
Director-General of Medical Department—
Sir John Liddell, M.D.

THE ARMY.

Adjudant-General—Major-General G. A.
Wetherall
Quartermaster-General—Major-General
James Freeth.
Judge-Advocate General—Hon. C. P.
Villiers
Chaplain-General—Rev. G. R. Gielg

ORDNANCE.

Hydrographer—Capt. John Washington
Astronomer-Royal—Professor Airey

MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION.
### BOARD OF TRADE.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President</td>
<td>Lord Stanley of Alderley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vice-President</td>
<td>Right Hon. R. Lowe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretaries</td>
<td>J. Booth and Sir J. E. Tennent</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Director</td>
<td>A. W. Fonblanque</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MARINE DEPARTMENT.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>T. H. Farrer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CORN DEPARTMENT.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Comptroller of Corn Returns</td>
<td>H. F. Jadis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### RAILWAY DEPARTMENT.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Secretary</td>
<td>Capt. Galton</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Inspectors of Railways                | Lieutenant-Col. Wynne, Capt. Tyler, Lieut.-Col. Yolland |

### DUCHY OF LANCASTER.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chancellor</td>
<td>Earl of Harrowby</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Vice-Chancellor                       | W. M. James                              |

### OFFICE OF WORKS AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Commissioners</td>
<td>Rt. Hon. Sir B. Hall, Bart.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The Secretaries of State</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>of the President and Vice-President</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Secretary                             | Alfred Austin                            |

### THE MINT.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Master</td>
<td>Thomas Graham</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Deputy-Master and Comptroller         | W. H. Barton                              |

### BOARD OF CUSTOMS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chairman</td>
<td>Right Hon. T. F. Fremantle, Bart.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Deputy                                | Right Hon. G. R. Dawson, T. P. Dickenson  |

### BOARD OF INLAND REVENUE.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chairman</td>
<td>John Wood</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Deputy                                | Charles Presley, H. F. Stevenson, Charles J. Herries, Alfred Montgomery |

### POST OFFICE.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Postmaster-General</td>
<td>Duke of Argyll</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Secretary                             | Rowland Hill                             |

### BOARD OF AUDIT.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chairman</td>
<td>Edward Romilly</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Secretary                             | C. Z. Macaulay                           |

### POOR-LAW BOARD.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President</td>
<td>Right Hon. E. P. Bouverie</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Lord President of the Council        |                                           |
| Lord Privy Seal                      |                                           |

| Sec. of State for Home Department    |                                           |

| The Chancellor of the Exchequer      |                                           |
| Secretaries                          | Lord Courtenay, Hon. Grenville Berkley, M.P. |

### BOARD OF HEALTH.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President</td>
<td>Right Hon. W. F. Cowper</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| The Secretaries of State             |                                           |

| Secretary                             | T. Taylor                                 |
BANKERS IN LONDON.

Agra and United Service Bank, Old Jewry.
Bank of Australasia, 8, Austin Friars.
Bank of Australia, 17, Cannon-street.
Bank of British North America, 7, St. Helen's-place.
Bank of Deposit, 3, Pallmall East.
Bank of New South Wales, 37, Cannon-street.
Barclay, Bevan, Tritton, and Co., 54, Lombard-street.
Bauer (A.) and Co., 113, Leadenhall-street.
Biggerstaff (W. and J.), 8, West Smithfield.
Boasnet, Franks, and Whatman, 73, Lombard-street.
Bouverie, Murdoch, Bouvier, and James, 11, Haymarket.
Brown, Janson, and Co., 32, Abchurch-lane.
Brown (John) and Co., 25, Abchurch-lane.
Buft, Son, and Co., 55 and 86, Cheapside.
Call (Sir W. B., Bart.), Marten, and Co., 25, Old Bond-street.
Challis and Son, 37, West Smithfield.
Child and Co., 1, Fleet-street.
Colonial Bank, 13, Bishopsgate Within.
Commercial Bank of London, Lothbury, and 6, Henrietta-street, Covent Garden.
Courts and Co., 59, Strand.
Cunlliffe, Brooks, Cunlliffe, and Co., 24, Lombard-street.
Cunlliffe Roger, 24, Bucklersbury.
Curries and Co., 29, Cornhill.
Davies (It.) and Co., 187, Shoreditch.
Dinsdale, Drewett, Fowler, and Barnard, 50, Cornhill.
Drummond, Messrs., 49, Charing Cross.
Fetham (John) and Co., 42, Lombard-street.
Fullers and Co., 65, Moorgate-street.
Goslings and Sharpe, 19, Fleet-street.
Hallett, Robinson, and Co., 14, Gt. George-street.
Hanbury's and Lloyds, 60, Lombard-street.
Hankeyes and Co., 7, Fenchurch-street.
Heywood, Kennards, and Co., 4, Lombard-street.
Hill and Sons, 17, West Smithfield.
Hoare, Messrs., 37, Fleet-street.
Hopkinson (Charles), and Co., 3, Regent-street.
Ionian Bank, 6, Great Winchester-street.
Lacy and Son, 60, West Smithfield.
London and County Bank, 21, Lombard-street, St. George's-place, Knightsbridge, and Connaught-terrace, Edgware-road.
London Joint-Stock Bank, 5, Princes-street, Bank, and 69, Pall Mall.
Lubbock (Sir J. W., Bart.), Forster, and Co., 41, Mansion-house-street.
Martsins and Co., 68, Lombard-street.
Mercantile Bank of India, 9, Broad-street.
National Bank of Ireland, 13, Old Broad-street.
North Western Bank of India, 62, Moorgate-street.
Oriental Bank, 7, Walbrook.
Pocklington, Lacy, and Son, 60, West Smithfield.
Praed and Co., 189, Fleet-street.
Prescott, Grote, Cave, and Cave, 62, Threadneedle-street.
Price (Sir C.), Marryat, and Co., 3, King William-street.
Provincial Bank of Ireland, 42, Old Broad-street.
Puget, Bainbridges, and Co., 12, St. Paul's Churchyard.
Ransom and Co., 1, Pall Mall East.
Royal British Bank, 16, Tokenhouse-yard; 429, Strand; 77, Bridge-road, Westminster; and 97, Goswell-street.
Sapte, Muspratt, Baubury, and Co., 77, Lombard-street.
Scott (Sir Samuel, Bart.) and Co., 1, Cavendish-square.
Shank, John, 76, West Smithfield.
Simla Branch Bank, 4, St. Martin's-place.
Smith, Payne, and Smiths, 1, Lombard-street.
South Australian, 54, Old Broad-street.
Spooner, Attwoods, and Co., 27, Gracechurch-street.
Stevenson, Salt, and Sons, 20, Lombard-street.
Stride (J. and W. S.), 41, West Smithfield.
Tisdall and Ward, 15, West Smithfield.
Tigg, Charles, Great St. Helens.
Twinnings, 215, Strand.
Union Bank of Australia, 38, Old Broad-street.
Union Bank of London, 2, Princes-street, Bank; Argylland, Regent-street; and 4, Pall Mall East.
Willis, Percival, and Co., 76, Lombard-street.
IRISH BANKS AND BANKERS.

ANTRIM. Branch of Ulster Banking Company.
ARMAGH. Branch of Bank of Ireland.
ATHLONE. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.
ATHY. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
AUGHNACLOY. Branch of Ulster Banking Company.
BALLINA. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
BALLINASLOE. Branch of Bank of Ireland.
BALLYMENA. Branch of Northern Banking Company.
BALLYMONEY. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.
BALLYSHANNON. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.
BANBRIDGE. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.
BANDON. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.
BELFAST. Northern Banking Company.
BELFAST (Port Fairy, Victoria). Branch of Bank of Australasia.
BOYLE. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
CARRICKFERGUS. Branch of Northern Banking Company.
CARRICK-MA-CROSS. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
CARRICK-ON-SHIR. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
CASHEL. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
CASTLE BLANEY. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.
CASTLE CAREY. Stuckey's Banking Company.
CASTLEREA. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
CAYAN. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.
CHARLEVILLE. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
CLARE. Oakes, Bevan, and Co.
CLONAKILTY. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
CLONES. Branch of Northern Banking Company.
CLONMEL. Branch of Bank of Ireland.
COLEMAN. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.
COOKSTOWN. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.

Cooterhill. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.
CORK. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.
DONEGAL. Branch of Ulster Banking Company.
DOWNPATRICK. Branch of Northern Banking Company.
DROGHEDA. Branch of Bank of Ireland.
DUBLIN. J. B. Ball and Co.
Hibernian Joint Stock Bank.
Boyle, Lowe, Pim and Co.
David La Touche and Co.
Robert Gray and Co.
Bank of Ireland.
J. B. Kennedy and Co.
National Bank of Ireland.
Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.
Royal Bank of Ireland.
R. Cane and Co.
DUNDALK. Branch of Bank of Ireland.
DUNGANNON. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.
DUNGARVON. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
ENNIS. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.
ENNISCORTHY. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
ENNISKILLEN. Branch of Ulster Banking Company.
FERMOY. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
GALWAY. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
KANTURK. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
KELLS. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
KILKENNY. Branch of Bank of Ireland.
KILLARNEY. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
KILRUSH. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
LETTERKENNY. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.
LIMERICK. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.
LISBURN. Branch of Northern Banking Company.
LISMORE. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.
LONDONDERRY. Branch of Bank of Ireland.
LONGFORD. Branch of Bank of Ireland.
MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION.

LOUGHEEN. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

LURGAN. Branch of Northern Banking Company.

MACHERA. Branch of Ulster Banking Company.

MAGHERAFELT. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.

MALLOW. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.

MARYBOURNE. Branch of Bank of Ireland.

MIDLETON. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

MITCHELTOWN. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

MOATE. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

MONAGHAN. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.

MOUNTMELDICK. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

MULLINGAR. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

NAVAN. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.

NENAGH. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

NEW ROSS. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

NEWRY. Branch of Bank of Ireland.

BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL BANK OF IRELAND.

BRANCH OF BANC OF IRELAND.

NEWTOWNARDS. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.

NEW TILMAVARY. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.

OMOGH. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.

PARSONSTOWN. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.

PORTADOWN. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.

RATHKEALE. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

ROSSCOMMON. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

ROSSCREA. Branch of Tipperary Joint Stock Bank.

SKIBBEREEN. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.

SLIGO. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.

STRADBANE. Branch of Belfast Banking Company.

BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL BANK OF IRELAND.

BRANCH OF BANK OF IRELAND.

BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL BANK OF IRELAND.

BRANCH OF BANC OF IRELAND.

TIPPERARY. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

BRANCH OF TIPPERARY JOINT STOCK BANK.

TIPPERARY. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

BRANCH OF TIPPERARY JOINT STOCK BANK.

TRALEE. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

BRANCH OF BANK OF IRELAND.

BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL BANK OF IRELAND.

TUAM. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

TULLAMORE. Branch of Bank of Ireland.

WATERFORD. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL BANK OF IRELAND.

BRANCH OF BANK OF IRELAND.

WESTPORT. Branch of Bank of Ireland.

WEXFORD. Branch of Bank of Ireland.

BRANCH OF NATIONAL BANK OF IRELAND.

BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL BANK OF IRELAND.

WICKLOW. Branch of National Bank of Ireland.

Youghal. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.

Youghal. Branch of Provincial Bank of Ireland.
BANK OF ENGLAND DIRECTORS.*

Governor—John Gellibrand Hubbard
Dep't—Thomas Matthias Weguelin
Secretary—John Knight.
Deputy-Secretary—John Bentley.

BRANCH BANKS OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND.
Birmingham—Bristol—Hull—Leeds—
Leicester—Liverpool—Manchester—
Newcastle-upon-Tyne—Norwich—Plymouth—Portsmouth—Swansea.

EAST INDIA COMPANY.*

Chairman—4 Major James Oliphant.
Dep. Chairman—2 Elliot Macnaghten.
Secretary—J. C. Melville.

* The alterations in the Bank Direction, and in that of the East India Company, take place in April. The number of the East India Directors is now reduced to eighteen, of whom three (to be ultimately six) are nominated by the Crown. The figures denote the years they have to serve.

RULE FOR CALCULATING INTEREST, at 5 per Cent.
Multiply the Pounds by the Days, and divide the Product by 365. The Quotient gives the Interest at 5 per Cent. in Shillings.

TABLE TO CALCULATE WAGES AND OTHER PAYMENTS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Y</th>
<th>Pr. M.</th>
<th>Pr. Week</th>
<th>Pr. D.</th>
<th>Y</th>
<th>Pr. M.</th>
<th>Pr. Week</th>
<th>Pr. D.</th>
<th>Y</th>
<th>Pr. M.</th>
<th>Pr. Week</th>
<th>Pr. D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>£</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>1 8 0</td>
<td>0 4 0</td>
<td>0 0 2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0 18 0</td>
<td>4 2 0</td>
<td>0 7 4</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>2 10 0</td>
<td>0 11 0</td>
<td>6 1 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>3 4 0</td>
<td>0 9 4</td>
<td>0 1 2</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1 18 0</td>
<td>4 1 2</td>
<td>0 8 4</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>3 6 0</td>
<td>0 15 0</td>
<td>4 2 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>3 4 0</td>
<td>0 9 4</td>
<td>0 1 2</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1 18 0</td>
<td>4 1 2</td>
<td>0 8 4</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>2 10 0</td>
<td>0 11 0</td>
<td>6 1 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>3 4 0</td>
<td>0 9 4</td>
<td>0 1 2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1 18 0</td>
<td>4 1 2</td>
<td>0 8 4</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1 10 0</td>
<td>0 10 0</td>
<td>5 9 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>3 4 0</td>
<td>0 9 4</td>
<td>0 1 2</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>1 18 0</td>
<td>4 1 2</td>
<td>0 8 4</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>2 10 0</td>
<td>0 11 0</td>
<td>6 1 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>3 4 0</td>
<td>0 9 4</td>
<td>0 1 2</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>1 18 0</td>
<td>4 1 2</td>
<td>0 8 4</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>3 10 0</td>
<td>0 11 0</td>
<td>6 1 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>3 4 0</td>
<td>0 9 4</td>
<td>0 1 2</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>1 18 0</td>
<td>4 1 2</td>
<td>0 8 4</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>4 10 0</td>
<td>0 11 0</td>
<td>6 1 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If the Wages be Guineas instead of Pounds, for each Guinea add one Penny to each Month, or one Farthing to each Week.
THE
MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND.
1856.

LOCAL LIST.

Abbeyhall, Limerick—P. C. O'Reilly.
Abbeyfeale, Queen's—J. H. Sheppard; T. Swan, M.D.
Adare, Limerick—J. Worrall.
Aghadee, Antrim—B. Burton.
Ashcragh, Galway—L. C. Kerans.
Aghill, Antrim—W. Millar; J. Weir.
Annaghdown, Galway—T. Keavin.
Annahilt, Down—W. Rutherford.
Aghalee, Antrim—B. Burton.
Ahascragh, Galway—L. C. Kerans.
Ahoghill, Antrim—W. Millar; J. Weir.
Allihies, Cork—J. Waterall.
Annaghdown, Galway—T. Keavin.
Aghowley, Londonderry—A. Lane, M.D.
Armagh, Antrim—A. Bruce; T. S. M'Combe; G. Nixon, M.D.
Ardee, Louth—T. D. Blake, M.D.
Arklow, Wicklow—W. Heath; R. A. L'Estrange; D. Wright, M.D.
Aughnacloy, Tyrone—S. Blakely; J. J. Scott; W. Scott, M.D.
Armagh, Antrim—A. Bruce; T. S. M'Combe; G. Nixon, M.D.
Athenry, Galway—M. W. Eagar.
Athleague, Galway and Roscommon—R. P. Bayley; R. Tristan.
Athy, Kildare—T. B. Kynsey, M.D.
Ballyingarry, Limerick—R. Odell, M.D.
Ballyingarry, Tipperary—C. E. Bagot, M.D.
Ballinrobe, Mayo—G. F. Roughan; H. Twiss, M.D.
Ballintra, Donegal—W. Thompson.
Ballitore, Kildare—J. P. Gray.
Ballybunnion, Kerry—D. Flynn.
Ballycarrery, Antrim—A. Smiley, M.D.
Ballyclare, Antrim—J. Peden.
Ballycogyll, Wexford—A. Furlong.
Ballygar, Galway—A. French.
Ballygawley, Tyrone—S. Phillips.
Ballyhaise, Cavan—W. Atkin.
Ballyhooley, Cork—J. P. Edgar, M.D.
Ballyjamesduff, Cavan—W. Coote, M.D.
Ballykelly, Londonderry—M. Dill, M.D.
Ballyliffin, Queen's—A. Hobson, M.D.
Ballymaloon, Longford—J. Bracken; F. J. D. Lanigan; J. H. M'Manus.
Ballymena, Antrim—H. R. de Ricci.
Ballymote, Sligo—J. Longhead, M.D.
Ballynahinch, Down—J. Dickson, M.D.; J. McCulloch.
Ballynonty, Tipperary—J. Calcutt.
Ballynure, Antrim—C. Blair.
Ballyragget, Kilkenny—J. W. Swan, M.D.
Ballyroan, Queen's—T. Doxey, M.D.
Ballyshannon, Donegal—E. H. Brien; W. S. Coogan; E. Kelly, M.D.; J. O'Donnell; J. Welsh, M.D.
Ballytourney, Cork—W. H. Kent, M.D.
Ballyward, Rathfriland, Down—E. J. Harman.
Balmacock, Westmeath—
Balbrather, Dublin—S. Macmahon, M.D.
Bandon, Cork—H. B. Armstrong, M.D.; H. Belcher; E. Toole; S. Wood, M.B.
Bannow, Wexford—J. Boyd.
Bansha, Tipperary—R. W. Bradshaw, M.D.
Bantry, Cork—C. McCarthty, M.D.; A. J. Tuckey, M.D.
Belgrove, Glenavy—D. Bell.
Bellick, Fermoy—W. J. Irwin.
Belmont, Donagh, Louth—D. Woods.
Belmullet, Mayo—J. Mullany.
Belturbet, Cavan—R. W. O. Donovan; W. M. Wade, M.D.
Benvori, Tyrone—T. Wilkinson.
Blackrock, Dublin—H. C. Field, M.D.; E. Le Clerc; J. R. Nagle; J. Wil-kinson.
Blackwaterstown, Armagh—T. Martin, M.D.
Blarney, Cork—M. J. Lee.
Blessington, Wicklow—G. Robinson, M.B.
LOCAL LIST.

Blue Ball, Clare—
Boerbue, Cork—J. O'Sullivan.
Bonnahun, Waterford—G. Walker.
Booth, Foulstown, Kildare—J. Largan, M.D.
Borris, Carlow—T. Boxwell.
Borrisokane, Tipperary—F. Biggs, M.D.; M. MacGarvey.
Borrisoleigh, Tipperary—G. W. Pinchin.
Boyle, Roscommon—A. Brown; P. Crvan, M.D.; D. Mullarky; H. O'Farrell, M.D.; D. N. Wallace, M.D.
Bran, Dublin and Wicklow—T. Darby; T. L. Whistler, M.B.
Broadway, Wexford—J. Waddy, M.B.; P. S. Waddy, M.D.
Brookeborough, Fermangh—R. P. Walsh; L. West.
Broughshane, Antrim—E. Patman.
Bruit, Limerick—S. Bennett, M.D.; D. C. Riordan.
Burree, Limerick—
Buvenna, Donegal—H. O'Donnell, M.D.
Bushmills, Antrim—J. Macaw, M.D.; A. S. Warke, M.D.
Butter, Fermangh—J. FitzGerald.
Buttevant, Cork—N. H. Cotter; J. P. Sheehan, M.D.
Caherconlish, Limerick—N. Seward, M.D.
Cahir, Tipperary—J. Stokes.
Cahirciveen, Kerry—M. Spottiswood.
Caledon, Tyrone—J. H. Scott; A. Simpson.
Camblin, Wexford—T. J. Irvine.
Cappaghwhite, Tipperary—J. Dwyer.
Cappawhore, Limerick—J. Heffernan, M.D.
Cappoquin, Waterford—E. P. Drew, M.D.; P. Hely, M.D.; J. Smith, M.D.
Carbury, Kildare—R. Crattan, M.D.; F. Pentland.
Carlow, Carlow—D. Kelly.
Carlowford, Louth—T. Massy, M.D.
Carlow, Carlow and Queen's—S. Connor, M.B.; P. J. Cullen; H. Montgomery; T. O'Meara, M.B.; J. Porter, M.D.; T. J. Rawson, M.D.; M. E. White, M.B.
Carnew, Wicklow—R. Newbold.
Carlowoney, Antrim—J. Dunree, M.D.
Carrick, Donegal—
Carrickboy, Longford—J. R. Huggins, M.D.
Carrickmacross, Monaghan—H. Fleming, M.D.; T. M. Fleming; T. Murphy; P. Walsh.
Carrickmore, Tyrone—
Carrick-on-Shannon, Leitrim and Roscommon—P. J. F. Cunningham; W. Hutchinson; G. Munns, M.D.; A.C. Swayne; E. J. Wynne.
Carrick-on-Suir, Tipperary—J. Edmundson, M.D.; A. O'Ryan.
Carrirohane, Cork—N. D. Parker, M.D.
Cashel, Tipperary—M. P. Cormack, M.D.; J. Graham, M.D.
Castlebellingham, Louth—J. Trimble, M.D.
Castleblaney, Monaghan—B. V. Cumming; W. N. Irwin.
Castlecaulfield, Tyrone—W. M'Neece, M.B.
Castlecomer, Kilkenney—G. Carpenter; C. E. Ross, M.B.
Castleconnell, Limerick—W. D. Murphy, M.D.
Castledown, Louth—R. H. Gordon; R. Johnson.
Castlederg, Tyrone—W. S. Love.
Castlelyons, Kerry—J. W. Basteed.
Castleknock, Dublin—R. Maguire.
Castlemartyr, Cork—T. Garde, M.D.; E. O'Brien; R. Stanistreet, jun., M.D.
Castlepollard, Westmeath—G. M. Davidge, M.D.; D. H. MacAdam, M.D.
Castletrea, Roscommon—W. Cuppaidge, M.B.; M. Harkan, M.D.
Castletown, Meath—C. Hamerton.
Castletown-Bearskin, Cork—P. Armstrong, M.D.
Castletown, Queen's—W. Hanrahan.
Castletownshend, Westmeath—M. Gallagher.
Castletownsend, Cork—D. Hadden, M.D.
Castlerea, Down—R. Chambers.
Carne, Carne—W. M. Brice; B. Coney, M.D.; C. Halpin, Phys.; T. O'Connor; G. Roe, M.D.
Celbridge, Kildare—R. H. Mouritz.
Chapelizod, Dublin—J. T. Maguire, M.D.
Charleville, Cork—P. Wallis, M.D.
Chattron, Cork—J. Lauder, M.D.
Churchill, Donegal—P. Cannon.
Clare, King's—R. J. Walsh.
Clare, Galway—T. Keavin.
Claremorris, Mayo—A. Trayer.
Clashmore, Waterford—U. B. Ronayne.
Clifden, Galway—W. H. Suffolk, M.D.
Cliffony, Sligo—J. Powell, M.D.
Clogheen, Tipperary—T. Gallogly; R. Walsh.
Clogher, Tyrone—R. Twigg, M.D.
Cloghjordan, Tipperary—
Clonakilty, Cork—S. Ffolliott; M. O'Hea, M.D.
Clonard, Meath—T. P. Edwards.
Clonaslee, Queen's—T. P. Wilkinson.
Clonbur, Galway—A. S. Kerr.
Clondalkin, Dublin—C. McCrea.
Clones, Monaghan—R. Henry, M.D.; J. T. Hoskins; A. Knight, M.D.
Clonmel, Tipperary and Waterford—
Clonmelton, Westmeath—M. Davidge.
Clonmore, Baltinglass—W. Clendeninn.
Clonroche, Wexford—F. Stock, M.D.
Clontead, Cork—R. C. Madras, M.B.
Clontibret, Monaghan—
Cloughmills, Antrim—J. Jeffares.
Clonke, Cork—W. Fowke.
Coachford, Cork—T. Godfrey, M.D.
Coal Island, Tyrone—J. V. Bindon.
Collooney, Sligo—W. Armstrong, M.D.
Comber, Down—J. Frame; J. Gelston.
Connaught, Antrim—A. Hay.
Coolock, Dublin—B. G. Darley, M.D.
Draperstown, Londonderry—J. Morewood.
Drumcliffe, Leitrim—W. R. Hamilton, M.D.
Dromara, Down—S. Davison, M.D.
Dromore, Down—H. Graham; J. Sproule.
Dromore, West, Sligo—R. McMunn, M.D.
Drum, Monaghan—J. Taylor, M.D.
Duncliff, Sligo—W. R. Hamilton, M.D.
Dunclougher, Limerick—F. Healey, M.D.
LOCAL LIST.


Dugort, Mayo—
Duleek, Meath—F. S. Darbey.
Dundalk, Louth—J. Browne, M.D.

E. G. Brunker, M.D.; J. M. Callan, M.D.; W. Pollock.
Dundonald, Down—R. Quee.
Dundrum, Tipperary—
Dungannon, Tyrone—R. H. Bolton, M.D.; J. Hamilton; G. Jameson; D. Mooney, M.D.; T. Morgan; W. Nevill, M.B.
Dungiven, Londonderry—W. Moore.
Dunlavin, Wicklow—
Dunleer, Louth—J. Carroll.
Dunmanway, Cork—T. H. Gillman, M.D.; S. Holmes, M.D.; R. Wall; J. R. Young, M.D.
Daunmore, Galway—W. E. Donelan.
Dunmore, Antrim—T. Playne, M.D.
Dunshaughlin, Meath—W. C. Byrne.
Darrow, Queen’s—G. Hope; R. Ormsby.
Easby, Sligo—J. M’Munn, M.D.
Edenderry, King’s—M. Gilligan, M.D.; W. J. Newcombe, M.B.
Edgeworthstown, Longford—P. Dobson.
Elphin, Roscommon—H. D. Lynch; H. D. O’Beirne, M.B.
Ennis, Clare—P. M. Cullinan, M.B.; M. Greene; M. Healy, M.D.; G. W. O’Brien, M.D.
Ennistimon, Clare—C. Finucane; J. Shannou, M.D.
Eyrecourt, Galway—S. Coates, M.D.
Fahan, Donegal—A. S. Hamilton, M.D.
Fenagh, Carlow—W. F. Fryer, M.D.
Ferns, Wexford—J. Taylor.


M.B.; R. White.
Finea, Westmeath —
Finglas, Dublin — J. Barrett; J. T. Duffy, M.D.; J. Duncan, M.D.; N. B. Duncan, M.B.
Fintona, Tyrone — A. H. Robinson.
Finnegerry, Antrim — J. Maxwell, M.D.
Finniskillen, Tyrone — W. J. McNiece.
Florence Court, Fermanagh — E. Copeland.
Foulksmill, Wexford — E. H. Fitzhenry.
Foxford, Mayo — E. Gawley, M.D.
Freshford, Kilkenny — J. Cullemain, M.D.
Fromount, Cork — T. Athern, M.D.
Galbally, Limerick —
Galgorm, Antrim — T. Courtenay, M.D.
Garavogue, Londonderry — S. McIlroy, M.D.; J. Wilson, M.D.
Gilford, Down — H. M. Bride.
Glencarrig, Cork — P. R. Tivy.
Glencarn, Dublin — M. Eustace.
Glenshannon, Monaghan — R. MacKinstry, M.D.
Glasson, Westmeath —
Glenarm, Antrim — G. S. Holmes, M.D.; B. O'Neil.
Glenburn, Armagh —
Glencolmkille, Donegal — A. H. O'Sullivan.
Glenties, Donegal — J. Carroll.
Glengarriff, Cork — W. Browné, M.D.
Glin, Limerick — C. E. Coote, M.B.
Gold Point, Wexford — T. J. Fox.
Gort, Galway — W. Mulville, M.B.; M. D. Nolan, M.D.
Gortmore, Cork — E. O'C. Fott.
Gortin, Tyrone — A. Laughlin.
Gowran, Kilkenny — J. Cronyn.
Grage, Kilkenny — R. Phelan.
Grannagh, Longford — G. Grier; D. C. Peter, M.D.
Grey Abbey, Down — S. W. Shaw.
Gurteen, Sligo —
Hacketstown, Carlow —
Headford, Galway — F. E. Little.
Hillborough, Down —
Holymount, Mayo — L. E. S. Little, M.D.
Holywell, Fermanagh — A. Flood, M.D.
Holywood, Down — J. Gabhey; W. Greenfield, M.D.; T. Kelly, M.D.; G. H. Young, M.D.
Inch, Gorey, Wexford — J. Metge, M.B.
Inistioge, Kilkenny — W. J. Thompson, M.D.
Irishtown, Dublin — M. Doyle.
Jamestown, Dublin — W. S. Stanley.
Johnstown, Kilkenny — J. Delavoy; R. Thompson, M.D.
Keadue, Roscommon —
Keady, Armagh — J. Leper.
Kells, Antrim —
Kells, Meath — P. R. Hay, M.D.; H. Pentland, M.D.; J. W. Young, M.D.
Kennerey, Kerry — T. McCarthy, M.D.; G. M. Mayberry, M.D.
Kesh, Fermanagh — W. Johnston.
Kilkishen, Tipperary — T. Wade, M.D.
Kilkenny, Kilkenny — R. C. Carter; F. J. Falkiner, M.B.
Kildare, Kildare — S. Chaplin.
Kilke, Clare — J. Griffin, M.D.; J. Tuite, M.D.
Kilkeen, Kilkenny — R. Cane, M.D.; J. James; Z. Johnson; L. C. Kinchela, M.D.; J. Lidor, M.D.
Killooan, Clare — C. O'Grady.
Killala, Mayo — C. Neilson.
Killaheen, Carlow — J. Adams.
Kilkenge, Galway — J. B. Pratt.
Kiltroe, Wexford — G. W. Lang, M.D.
Killoerry, Kerry — L. T. Griffin; T. D. Maybury, M.D.
Killoe, Kilkenny — E. Connelly; F. Jervois.
Kilkeary, Fethard — W. Moorhead.
Killoon, Down — W. Moorhead.
Kilkeel, Down — R. L. Hays, M.D.
Killoe, Dublin — F. H. H. Hasler.
Kills, Antrim —
Killesworth, Westmeath — J. W. Williams, M.D.
Kilphibs, Donegal — D. Deveny.
Killogordon, Down —
Killykeegh, Down — H. Harpur, M.D.; J. Shaw; R. G. Shiel, M.D.
Kilmacow, Kilbenny — A. Cullenan.
Kilmacthomas, Waterford — H. Green, M.D.
Kilmallock, Limerick — M. D. O'Connell, M.D.
Kilnamanann, Kilbenny — G. M. Den, M.D.
Kilmood, Down — C. Breeze.
Kilmore, Meath — W. J. Trotter.
Kilnaleck, Cavan — H. Aloeck.
Kilrea, Londonderry — J. Clarke, M.D.; E. Nevill, M.D.
Kilworth, Cork — W. Pearson, M.D.
Kingscourt, Cavan — T. McGahan.
Kninitty, Kincora.
Kinvara, Galway — D. J. Hynes.
Kireevehlin, Down — M. McGee, M.D.; S. Rankin, M.D.
Knochloy, Wicklow — Labashuda, Clare — J. Finucane.
Lahy, Donegal — S. T. Haslett, M.D.
Larne, Antrim — C. Ferris; H. M'Combe; J. Cunningham.
Lawrence Town, Galway — W. H. Clarke.
Leightinbridge, Carlow — R. R. Philp.
Leixlip, Kildare — G. Fergusson.
Letterfrae, Galway — Letterkenny, Donegal — W. F. Gruber; H. Thorp, M.D.
Lifford, Donegal — W. J. Greer, M.D.; R. Little, M.B.

Listowel, Kerry — G. Church; J. G. Church; J. M'Crystal, M.D.; J. L. M'Crystal; J. Loughran; G. Thorp, M.B.
Loughbrickland, Down — J. M'Kain.
Loughgall, Armagh — W. W. Leeper, M.D.
Louth — G. C. Armstrong, M.D.
Lowtherstown, Fermangh — A. Martin.
Lucan, Dublin — T. Purefoy, M.D.
Macroom, Cork — H. Baldwin, M.D.; W. Crooke, M.D.; V. McSwiney, M.D.
Maghera, Down — J. B. Cassidy.
Maghera, Londonderry — R. McD. Barr; J. N. Clarke, M.D.
Magherafield, Londonderry — J. S. Vesey, M.D.
Magheralin, Down — J. Maevev.
Malahide, Dublin — M. M. O'Grady, M.D.
Malin, Donegal — H. St. G. Layard, M.D.
Mallow, Cork — P. Berry; M. H. Bradwell, M.D.; St. J. Galway, M.D.; W. Galway, M.D.; W. O'Keefe.
Manorcunningham, Donegal — J. Smyth, M.D.
Manorhamilton, Leitrim — T. Davis, M.D.; R. Tate, M.D.
Maryborough, Armagh — T. Pollard; J. Pratt; T. Pratt.
Maryborough, Queen's — T. C. Burton, M.D.; A. Fitzpatrick; J. Jacob, M.D.; T. Pilsworth.
Maynalty, Meath — E. Kellett, M.D.
Maynooth, Kildare — E. T. O'Kelly; M.D.; E. T. O'Kelly; Jun. M.D.
Mervinstown, Dunlaquin — J. Fisher.
Middleton, Cork — J. Barry, M.D.; J. Boston, M.D.; P. N. Walsh, M.D.
LOCAL LIST.

Middleton, Armagh—F. Clarke, M.B.; E. Loehranc.
Milford, Donegal—W. H. Molloy, M.D.
Midstreet, Cork—J. Leader, M.D.
Midtown, Kerry—J. Murphy, M.D.
Midtown, Dublin—G. Woulfe.
Mohill, Leitrim—R. J. Dobson; E. Soden, M.D.
Moira, Down—J. S. Connor; J. C. Rooney.
Monaghan, Monaghan—M. G. Rush; W. Temple, M.D.; A. K. Young, M.D.
Monastereran, Kildare—T. Carroll.
Monivea, Galway—D. French.
Monkstown, Dublin—W. Plant, M.D.
Moutbelie, Galway—J. F. Butler.
Mount Charles, Donegal—S. Smyth, M.D.
Mountkeeffe, Cork—C. O'Keefe.
Mountmellick, Queen's—J. R. Clarke, M.D.; W. Thornell, M.D.
Mountnorris, Armagh—S. McGowan, M.D.
Mountrath, Queen's—T. Ryan; H. J. Smith.
Moril, Donegal—J. Irvine.
Moy, Tyrone—J. King.
Moycullen, Galway—R. J. Morgan.
Muff, Londonderry—J. Burnside.
Mullinalone, Cavan—J. Going, M.D.
Mullingar, Westmeath—T. Curran; C. Duigan; J. Ferguson, M.D.; D. Kelly; W. Middleton, M.D.; G. Stokes, M.D.
Naas, Kildare—C. Clarke, M.B.; A. Currin; R. S. Hayes; J. Kellett.
Navan, Meath—R. Collins, M.D.; F. D. Hamilton; P. J. Nicholls, M.D.
Newagh, Tipperary—A. Birney; F. Cahalan; G. Frith; E. Kittson; D. McKeogh; O'Neill Quin, M.D.; T. Spain; D. Tracey.
Newbliss, Monaghan—
Newbridge, Kildare—J. M. Carey.
Newbridge, Wicklow—
Newcastle, Down—J. Smith, M.D.
Newcastle, Limerick—G. Bolster; M. O'Brien; C. D. McCarthy; A. Palmer; G. Peiree, M.D.; J. Peiree, M.D.
Newmarket, Cork—E. Donaldson, M.D.
Newmarket-on-Fergus, Clare—S. P. Evans, M.D.; J. Kenny.
Newport, Mayo—N. Adams, M.D.
Newtown, Cork—H. Nason, M.D.
Newtownbrega, Down—
Newtownengore, Cavan—R. Kenny, M.D.
Newtownhamilton, Armagh—J. M. Bride; W. Reed.
Newtown-Mountain-Kennedy, Wicklow—J. W. Brady; R. McClelland, M.B.; J. R. Taylor, M.D.
Oldcastle, Meath—J. Atkin.
Oranmore, Galway—T. Hughes.
Oughterard, Galway—J. Davis; T. Willis.
Oultart, Wexford—M. J. Cartan.
Pallaskenry, Limerick—T. Enright.
Parsonstown, King's—E. D. Dickson, M.B.; J. H. Kelly, M.D.; J. Waters, M.D.; T. Woods, M.D.
Passage West, Cork—B. Johnson, M.D.; T. Standiford, M.D.
Pettigo, Donegal and Fermanagh—G. Marshall, M.D.
Philipstown, King's—J. S. Glover, M.D.
Pilltown, Kilkenny—W. O'Briceoe, M.D.
Pomeroy, Tyrone—R. Henry.
Portadown, Armagh—A. Breeden, M.D.; P. McLoughlin; P. Stanley, M.D.
Portarlington, King's and Queen's—M. W. Fisher, M.D.; M. W. Han-
J. Harrison, M.D.; J. Healy, M.D.; R. Peyton, M.D.
Rosscarbery, Cork—J. E. Somerville, M.D.
Rosstrevor, Down—W. K. Nesbitt, M.B.
Rostellan, Cork—R. B. Travers.
Roundstone, Galway—C. J. Payne, M.D.
Rush, Dublin—J. M. Barry.
Saintfield, Down—A. Gordon; W. Gordon.
Sandymount, Dublin—
Scarcroft, Kerry—R. Twiss.
Shannonford, Limerick—G. McDonnell; H. Taylor, M.B.
Shantougan, Monaghan—S. Stephen.
Shercock, Cavan—J. Adams.
Shillelagh, Wicklow—J. W. Bokey, M.B.
Shinrone, King's—A. M'Arthur, Phys.
Silverbridge, Castleblaney, Monaghan—J. McIver.
Sixmilebridge, Limerick—M. Gomey.
Skibbereen, Cork—T. Bourke, M.D.; J. Crawley; D. Donovan, M.D.; J. S. Levis, M.D.
Skull, Cork—S. Sweetnam.
Shane, Meath—T. H. McGusty, M.D.
Smithborough, Monaghan—J. Moorehead, M.D.
Sneem, Kerry—G. H. Doran.
Springfield, Londonderry—J. Harvey, M.D.
Springhill, Glannaire, Cork—J. Jeffries, M.D.
Stonyford, Kilkenny—T. Bradley.
Stradbury, Queen's—W. Perceval, M.D.
LOCAL LIST.

Stratford, Wicklow—N. W. Heleath.
Stokestown, Roscommon—M. Shanley.
Summerhill, Meath—D. Trotter; D. Trotter, jun.
Summerhill, Fiana—
Swedanbar, Coran—A. Finlay; W. Finlay.
Swineford, Mayo—M. W. Heury.
Sworis, Dublin—J. J. O’Grady.
Tadahy, Dublin—R. J. Burkitt, M.B.
Tanderagee, Armagh—R. McGowan; A. Patton, M.B.
Tarbert, Kerry—W. G. Kennedy, M.D.
Templemore, Tipperary—R. M. Forsyeth, M.D.; B. Mulhally, M.D.
Templepatrick, Antrim—J. Graham, M.D.
Tempo, Fermanagh—J. A. Johnston.
Tomastown, Kilkenny—M. Sterling.
Thurles, Tipperary—G. Bradshaw; J. Butler, M.D.; J. Russell; P. Ryan, M.D.
Timoleague, Cork—H. B. Sayers; F. Crang, M.D.
Tinakely, Wicklow—
Tintern, Wexford—R. J. Cardiff.
Tobercurry, Sligo—J. D. Vernon, M.D.
Toomacurra, Tipperary—R. Cashel.
Toome Bridge, Antrim—F. E. Hall.
Tramore, Waterford—E. W. Waters; G. A. Waters, M.D.
Trillick, Tyrone—F. P. Hope.
Tulla, Clare—J. Molony; J. Nihill
Tullamore, King’s—G. A. Moorhead; M. J. Moorhead, M.D.; J. Quirk; J. Ridley, M.D.
Tullow, Kilkenny—J. Ryan.
Tullyryn, Cavan—F. McGovern.
Tipper, Armagh—C. T. Huston; R. T. Huston.
Tyrrellspass, Westmeath—G. W. Berry.
Unionhill, Cork—J. E. Somerville, M.D.
Urslingford, Kilkenny—W. Greene.
Valencia, Kerry—T. H. Bentley.
Virginia, Coran—J. M. Atkin, M.D.
Waringstown, Down—J. Berry; W. M. Jackson.
Warrenpoint, Down—D. Ross, M.D.
Watergrasshull, Cork—M. J. Lyons.
Waternvile, Kerry—E. Barry.
West Cove, Kerry—J. J. O’Connor.
Westport, Mayo—F. Burke, M.D.; T. H. Burke; W. B. Peebles, M.B.
Wexford, Wexford—H. H. Boxwell, M.D.; J. Coghill, M.D.; R. J. Crean; R. J. Furlong; E. Goodall; J. E. Hadden; R. M. Nunn; J. Piers; J. W. Ricards; L. Richards.
Whitehouse, Antrim—J. McMeekan, M.D.
Williamstown, Dublin—R. Travers, M.B.
Williamstown, Galway—J. Lynch.
Woodford, Galway—W. H. Blackton.
THE
MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND.
1856.

The Editors most earnestly and respectfully request that Gentlemen will return the "Circular," which is annually sent to them in August, immediately on its receipt, whether any alteration be required or not; the accuracy of the Directory mainly depending on the Annual Returns being duly and carefully made.

To escape the imputation of error or carelessness, the Editors feel it but due to themselves to distinguish by a mark thus (f) those who neglect to comply with this request. For the correctness of the entries so marked the Editors do not hold themselves responsible.

The "Supplemental List" consists of persons practising the Medical Profession in Ireland without any legal qualification, or who have not made a return of the same in reply to repeated applications, and whose names cannot be identified in the official list of any Corporate or Licensing Body in Great Britain or Ireland. We shall with much pleasure transfer the names of these Gentlemen to the regular list so soon as they make us a return of their qualifications, &c.


AHJEARNE, THOMAS MANNON, 126, George-st. Cork—L. R. C. S. Irel. 1826; M.D. Edin. 1827; A.B. Trin
Hooker's Journ.Bot. 1840-41-42; "Notes
Sci. 1843-44; "The Chyle," Ibid. 1844;
ALEXANDER, JAMES A. Cor-
and Surg. Glasg. 1845; formerly Med.
Att. under Board of Health.

ALLEN, CHRISTOPHER ANTISELL,
North Mall, Cork—M.D. Aberd. 1852;
M.R.C.S. Eng. 1849; L.S.A. Irel. 1849;
Kilmalington Hosp. Dub. Author of
"Observations on the Treatment of the
Asiatic Cholera."

ALLMAN, Wm. Dunfanaghy, co.
Donegal; B.A. T.C.D. 1839; M.B.
1840; M.D. 1843; Lic. King and Queen's
Coll. of Phys. 1841.

ALTON, WM. Denny-st. Tralee,
co. Kerry—M.D. Edin. 1825; F.R.C.S.
Irel. 1845; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1851; Lic.
in Midw. Dub. Lying-in Hosp. 1826;
Med. Off. Tralee Union, Infirm. and

ANDERSON, EDWARD, 68, Graffon-

ANDERSON, Hugh, Ballymoney, co.
Antrim—C.M. Glasg. 1845; Lic.
in Midw. 1843; Mem. Chr. Soc. Glasg.
Univ.

ANDERSON, RICHARD HENRY,
Kilkenny Union; late Surg. of Kav-
avanagh Disp.

ANDREWS, THOMAS, Queen's
College, Belfast—M.D. Edin. 1833;
Vice-Pres. and Prof. of Chem. Queen's
Coll. Belfast; Cons. Phys. Belfast
Belfast Gen. Hosp. Author of "Me-
moirs on the Heat of Combination," and
other Chemical subjects, Phil.
Trans., Trans. Roy. Irish Acad., and
Phil. Mag.

APJOHN, JAS. 32, Lower Baggot-
street Dublin—M.D. Dub.; Prof. of
Chem. and Mineralogy Trin. Coll.
Dub., and Cons. Phys. City of Dublin
Hosp.; Vice-Pres. Royal Irish Acad.
Author of various Memoirs, Trans.
and scientific periodicals.


ATKIN, William, Ballyhaise, co. Cavan—M.R.C.S. Eng. 1843; L.S.A.
Dub. 1838; Lic. in Midw. Dub.
Lying-in Hosp. 1838; Surg. Bally-
haise Disp.; late Med. Att. Bally-
haise Temporary Fever Hosp.

ATKINSON, CHAS. 19, Upper Bag-
got-st. Dublin—L.S.A. Irel. 1852; Lie.
in Midw. Dublin Lying-in Hosp. 1848.

ATKINSON, EDWARD, 84, West-st.
Drogheda, co. Louth—C. M. Glasg.
1810; Lie. in Midw. Glasg. 1819; M.D.
Glasg. 1826; Med. Att. five years
Townly-Hall Disp.; Med. Att. Cholera
Hosp. 1832; Temporary Fever Hosp.
1848; and on Cholera Patients under
Board of Guardians, 1849.

ATKINSON, GEO. 13, Richmond
Avenue, Fairview, Dublin—A.M. and

† ATKINSON, ROBERT, 29, Lower
1831.

ATTHILL, LOMBE, 4, Upper Mount-
st. Dublin—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1847; Lic.
in Midw. Dub. Lying-in Hosp. 1847;
and Phys. Provident Life Office; for-
merly Surg. Dub. Gen. Disp. and

AUSTIN, RICHARD, 5, Cullenswood-
terr. Dublin—M.D. Glasg. 1839; M.R.
C.S. Eng. 1841; L.S.A. Irel. 1837;
late Prof. Materia Medica and Phar-
cmy to School of Med. of Apothecaries' 
Hall, Irel. Contrib. "Retrospect of
Materia Medica and Pharmacy for
Med. Science, 1848.

BABINGTON, THOMAS HENDER-
son, Pump-st. Londonderry—A.B.
1832, M.B. 1834, Trin. Coll. Dub.;
L.R.C.S. Irel. 1834; F.R.C.S. Irel.
1834; Surg. co. Londonderry Infirm.
and Gaol; formerly Med. Off. Port-
stewart Disp. co. Derry, and Douough-
more Disp. co. Donegal; late Med.
Off. Coleraine Workhouse and Fever
Hosp.

BAGOT, CHARLES EMILUS, Bal-
ingarry, Callan—M.D. Glasg.; Med.
Soc. Irel.; Mem. of and for three
years Sec. to the Evening Scientific
and Scientific Inst. Contrib. papers
"On the Use of Tartar Emetic in
Phthisis;" "On Calomel in the
Sickness of Pregnancy;" "On Camphor
dissolved in Chloroform in Asiatic
Cholera," Dub. Med. Press; "On the
Adulteration of Sulphur;" "On the
Cod Liver Oils of Commerce;" "On
the Incautious Administration of
Chloroform;" "On the Treatment of
Gout in the Stomach, by the Internal
Administration of Chloroform;" "On
the Treatment of Cholera, and its
consecutive Fever, by large doses of
Opium," "On the Oil of the Gads
Carbonarius, as a substitute for the
Oil. Morrhurld.," read before the Surg.
Soc. of Ireland, and published in Dub.
Med. Press; "On Ventilation;" "On
the Progress of Engraving and
Lithography in Ireland;" "On cer-
tain Meteorological Observations," "On
the Budjereeagar, or Pretty Bird of
Australia," "On the Manufacture of
Sprat Oil," read before the Roy. Dub.
Soc. and published in their Proceed-
ings.

BALDRICK, JAMES, Mossmount,
by Ramelton—M.D. Glasg. 1835;
Off. Rosgall Disp.

BALDWIN, HERBERT, Macroom,
co. Cork—M.D. Edin. 1803. (Retired
from practice.)

BALL, JOHN, Enniskillen, co.
Fermanagh—L.S.A. Irel. 1839; Lic. in
1840.

† BANKS, HENRY, Belle Vue, Ash-
ford, co. Wicklow—L.R.C.S. Irel.
1850; Lic. in Midw. Dub. Lying-in
Hosp. 1850; Med. Off. Ashford and
Timmakilly and Glenally; Insp. Surg.
to Constab. for co. Wicklow; Med.
Ref. The Hope Mutual Life Assur.
Soc.; late Res. Med. Off. Whitting-
Hosp. and Hardwicke Fever Hosp.

BANKS, JOHN THOMAS, 29, Upper
Irel. 1841; Fell. 1844; Hon. Fell. 1850;
M.B. and M.D. Trin. Coll. Dub.;
King's Prof. Pract. of Phys.; one of
the Phys. to the Richmond, Whithout,
and Hardwicke Hosps.; one of the
Phys. Inst. for the Discases of Chil-
dren; Phys. Ext. to Richmond Lunat.
Asyl.; Cons. Phys. to Combe Hosp.;
Life Assur. Soc., the London Indis-
putable Life Insur. Co., and to Lanc-


BARNETT, RICHARD, 18, Stephen's-green, North, Dublin—M.D. Edin. 1849; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1852. (Practises as Dentist.)


Kealafrehane Disp. Dist. in Cahirciveen Union.


BARRY, RICHARD, 3, Camden-pl. Cork—L.S.A. Irel. 1829. (Practised solely as Dentist since 1852.)


†BAYLEY, ROBERT PRESTON, Rookwood House, Athleague, co. Roscommon—M.R.C.S. Eng. 1847.


BELLINGHAM, O'BRENN, 19, Kilclare-st. Dublin—L. and F.R.C.S. Irel. 1839; M.D. Edin. 1880; L.R.


BLAKELY, SAMUEL, Aughnacloy;


†BOYD, SAML. Portaferry, co. Down—L.R.C.S. Edin. 1843.


BRADY, PATRICK, 35, Rathmines-old Dublin—L.S.A. Irel. 1847.


BREEZE, CHARLES, Kilmood, co.
BRINDON, THOMAS, 26, East Beach, Queenstown, co. Cork—L.S.A. Irel. 1820; Med. and Lying-in Hosp. 1824; late Res. Med. of Queenstown Fever Hospital and Disp. and Cholera Insp.

BRIEN, EDWARD, Ballyshannon, co. Donegal—Passed as Navy Surg. Lond. 1794; formerly Surg. R.N.; superannuated. (Retired.)


†BROWN, ARTHUR, Main-st. Boyle, Roscommon—L.S.A. Irel. 1833; Lie. in Midw. Dub. 1833; Apoth. to Boyle Union Workhouse and to Boyle Disp.


BROWNE, JAMES, Dr. Steevens's Hospital, Dublin—A.B. Trin. Coll. Dub. 1850; L.R.C.S. Irel. 1851; F.R.C.S. Irel. (by exam.) 1853; Lie. in Midw. Rotunda Lying-in Hosp. 1853; Mem. Surgical Soc.


†BROWNLOW, NATHANIEL, Banbridge, co. Down—M.D. and C.M. Glasg. 1842.

BRUCE, ALEXANDER, Antrim—Acc. Edin. 1831; L.R.C.S. Edin. 1832; L.S.A. Irel. 1841.


†BUCKLEY, JAMES, Sydney-avenue, Dublin—M.R.C.S. Eng. 1840; L.S.A. Dub. 1824.


BURKE, WILLIAM MALACHI, 41, Lower Baggot-st. Dublin—M.R.C.S. Eng. 1842; Lic. King and Queen’s


†BURNSIDE, JAMES, Muff, co. Derry—Passed as Assist.-Surg. R.N. Lond. 1816; Surg. London Worshipful co. of Grocers' Disp. at Muff; formerly Assist-Surg. R.N.


BUTCHER, RICHARD G. H. Her-
MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND.


CAHILL, Michael, Kanturk, co. Cork—M.D. Edin. 1819. (Retired.)


†Callan, John B. 30, Stephen’s green North, Dublin—M.D. Edin. 1828; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1827; Chief Med. Off. during the prevalence of Cholera in 1832-3 in Newry.


the Coleraine Workhouse and Fever Hosp.


CATHEDRAL, Wm. BUTCHE- son, Donaghade, co. Down—M. D. Edin. 1815.


†CAVIN, WILLIAM, Coleraine, co. Londonderry—M. D. and L. R. C. S. Edin. 1850; M. A. Glasg. 1813.

†CHAMBERS, ROBERT, Castle- wellan, co. Down—C. M. Univ. Glasg. 1845.


MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND.

29


CLARKE, ANDREW CAMPBELL, 10, Church-st. Coleraine, co. Londonderry—L.R.C.S. Edin. 1831; L.S.A. Irel. 1841.


CLARKE, JOSEPH, Kilrea, co. Londonderry—L.R.C.S. Edin. 1827; M.D. Edin. 1827; Med. Superint. Mercers' Company's Disp. on their Estates, co. Derry, and to Kilrea Disp.; formerly Assist.-Surg. R.N.


CLEARLY, JAMES F. 27, North Earl-
MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND.


COLLETT, FRANCIS, W. Peacegrove Cottage, Clonmel, co. Tipperary—M.D. Edin. 1827; Lic. in Midw. Edin. 1827.


COLLINS, THOMAS, 48, William-
and Presentation Convent, and Med. Ref. to the Medical Invalid and Hope Mutual Life Assnr. Offices.


CRYAN, ROBERT, 1, Hardwick-pl. Dublin—Lie. King and Queen's Coll. of Phys. Irel. 1849; L.R.C.S. Irel. 1847; Lie. in Midw. Western Lying-in Hosp. Dub. 1848; Prof. of Anat. and Physiol. Catholic Univ. Dub.; late Leet. on Anat. and Physiol. at Carmichael School of Med. and Surg.; formerly Interne Whitworth Med. and


CURRAN, James, Yonghal, co. Cork—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1847.


town Constabulary; late Dulceck Disp. and Constabulary.


tously).


DOHERTY, Richard, Galway—M.D. Edin. 1833; Prof. of Midw. Queen's Coll. Galway; one of the Visiting Phys. to the Galway County Infirn.; Vice-Pres. Dub. Ob-ter. Soc. and of the Roy. Galway Inst.; Exam. in Mid. and Diseases of Women and Children, Queen's Univ. Irel.; Med. Off. of Emigration of the Port of


DOXEY, THOMAS, Clonbrin, Ballyroan, Queen's County—M.D. Edin. 1867; L.R.C.P. Irel.; formerly Phys. Abbeyeilex, and afterwards Mountmellick Disp. (Retired from practice.)

DOYLE, JOSEPH, 41, Blessington-st. Dublin—F.R.C.S. Irel. 1893. (Retired from practice.)


†DWYER, JAMES, Tuam, co. Galway—L.S.A. Ire. 1844.


†EGAN, RICHARD WHITTINGTON, Cloutarf, co. Dublin—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1849.


ENGLAND, RICHARD ARTHUR, 1, Shop-st. Galway — L.S.A. Irel. 1842; M.D. St. Andrew’s, 1845; Lic. in Midw. Dub. Lying-in Hosp.


FERGUSON, Joseph, Prospect, Mullingar, co. Westmeath—F.R.C.S. Irel.; M.D. Edin. 1825; Lic. in Midw. Dub. Lying-in Hosp.; Surg. Westmeath County Infirn. and County Gaol; Visit. Phys. Mullingar Dist. Lunat. Asyl. Author of Work on "Cutting Down on the Diaphragm between the Ribs, exposing it, applying the Galvanic Wire, and thus by stimulating the action of the Phrenic Nerve, rousing the Heart’s Action in cases of Suspended Animation, more particularly from Drowning, as practised by him with triumphant success." Contrib. paper on this operation, as above, and recommending it in cases of suspended animation from poison, &c., to Dub. Med. Press, 1840.

FERGUSON, O’Neil, 12, Belgrave Avenue, Rathmines, Dublin—M.D. Glasg.; F.R.C.S. Irel.; Lic. in Midw. Dub. Lying-in Hosp.; Surg. R.N.; Knt. of the Order of Isabella the Catholic of Spain; has a medal for the Siege of Bilboa; served in China during the war.


†FILSON, ALEXANDER BELL, Portaferry, eo. Down—L.R.C.S. Edin. 1819; L.S.A. Irel. 1829; M.D. Glasg. 1852; Surg. to Portaferry Disp. and Constab.


FITZPATRICK, ARCHIBALD, Mary- borough, Queen's County—L.S.A. Irel. 1821; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1834; Lie. in Midw. Dub. Lying-in Hosp. 1834; Surg. Detachment 89th Regt.; late Surg. to Constabulary, and Inspector
Recurring Parties in Maryborough Dist.; also Med. Off. to Maryborough and Heath Dists.


Dist. Lunatic Asyls.;" and contrib. Serial papers in Med. Times, 1847 and 48; various topics on Lunacy and Lunat. Asyls.; also Serial papers in the literary periodicals of Great Brit.


FORD, James, 6, Summer-hill, Dublin—L.S.A.


†FRYER, Wm. Francis, Fenagh Disp. co. Carlow—M.D. Glasg. 1850; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1849; L.S.A. Irel. 1850.


GAMBLE, Christopher, Ennis-killed, co. Fermanagh—L.S.A. Irel. Registrar Dist. of Enniskilled.


GARDINER, Arthur, 17, Upper Leeson-st. Dublin—M.D. St. Andrew's, 1855; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1839; L.S.A. Irel.


†GODFREY, Thomas, Broomhill,


GRAHAM, HENRY, Dromore, co. Down—C.M. Glasg. 1847.


HADDEN, JOHN EVANS, Wexford—L.S.A. Irel. 1832.


HALPIN, CHARLES, Cavan—M.R. C.S. Eng. 1830; L.R.C.S. Irel. 1834; Lic. King and Queen's Coll. of Phys. Irel. 1843; Lic. in Midw.

**HAMPIN, George, H. Wicklow—**

**HAMPERTON, Clement, Castletown, Navan, co. Meath—**

**HAMILTON, Andrew, Sackville-st. Londonderry—**
M.D. Edin. 1829; L.R.C.S. Edin. 1828; formerly Phys. of the Londonderry Cholera Hosp.

**HAMILTON, Andrew, Smith, Fanhan, co. Donegal—**

**HAMILTON, Bartholomew, John's Hill, Waterford—**

**HAMILTON, David John, Cookstown, co. Tyrone—**

**HAMILTON, Edward, 128, Stephen's-green West, Dublin—**

**HAMILTON, Francis D. Navan, co. Meath—**

**HAMILTON, James, Cookstown, co. Tyrone—**

**HAMILTON, James, Dungannon, co. Tyrone—**

**HAMILTON, John, 37, Westland-row, Dublin—**

**HAMILTON, John, son, Omagh, co. Tyrone—**

**HAMILTON, John Travis, 116, Stephen's-green West, Dublin—**

**HAMILTON, John, jun., Omagh, co. Tyrone—**

**HAMILTON, Thomas William, 6, Donegal-sq. East, Belfast—**
Drumbo Disp.; formerly House-Surg. 
Belfast Fever Hosp.; Mem. Belfast 
Med. Soc., Dub. Obstet. Soc., and Bel-
fast Clin. and Path. Soc.

HAMILTON, William, Marlon, Wicklow—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1818; M.D. Edin. 1820; formerly Surg. Wicklow 
Infirm. and Gaol for twenty-three 
years.

†HAMILTON, Wm. Richard, Ular House, Drumcliffe, Sligo—M.D. Edin. 
1827; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1828; Lic. in 
Midw. Edin. Lying-in Hosp. 1826; 
Edin.

HANAN, Denis, Sun Lodge, Tallow, co. Waterford—M.D. Edin. 1802; 
L.R.C.S. Edin. 1817; Lic. in Midw. 
Edin. 1803; Med. Off. Tallow Disp., 

HANAN, William, Tallow, co. 
Waterford—M.D., L.R.C.S., and Lic-
in Midw. Edin. 1829; Med. Off. Tallow 
Disp. and Auxiliary Workhouse; 
formerly Phys. Tallow Fever Hosp. (now 
closed), Cholera Hosp. 1849, and Tem-
porary Fever Hosp. in 1847.

HANLON, Michael Wm. Portar-
lington, Queen's co.—M.B. Trin. Coll. 
Dub. 1836; L.R.C.S. Irel. 1845; Lic. in 
formerly Lect. on Mat. Med. Peter-st. 
Med. School, Dub. Contrib. "Cases of 
Convulsions in Jaundice," Graves's 

HANNA, Harrison, J. Carrickhill, 
and Petershill, Belfast—M.R.C.S. Eng. 
1852; Mem. Belfast Clin. and Path. Soc.

HANNA, Samuel, 49, Leinster-rd. 
Rathmines, co. Dublin—Ex-Schol. 
Fell. King and Queen's Coll. of Phys. 
Irel. 1835; Supernumerary Phys. Cork-
Fever Hosp.; M.R.I.A.

HANNAY, Robert Strickland, 
Lurgan, co. Armagh—M.R.C.S. Eng.; 
Off. Lurgan Disp.

HANRAHAN, William, Castletown, 
Mountrath, Queen's co.—Lie. King and 
Queen's Coll. Phys. Irel. 1833; M.R. 
C.S. Eng. 1843; Lic. (late Pres.) An-
glesey Lying-in Hosp. Dub. 1837;

L.S.A. Irel. 1837; Med. Att. Castle-
town Disp.; late Med. Att. Aghavoe 

HARDY, Samuel L. 29, Molesworth-
st. Dublin—L. and F.R.C.S. Irel. 1839; 
M.D. Glasg. 1840; Lic. King and 
Queen's Coll. of Phys. Irel. 1822; Ex-
aminer in Midw. and Diseases of Wo-
Irel.; Phys. Dub. Inst. for Diseases 
of Children, Pitt-st.; formerly Assist.- 
on Midw. and Diseases of Women and 
Children, Cecelia-st. School of Med. 
Mem. Roy. Dub. Soc. and of Assoc. of 
King and Queen's Coll. Phys. Irel., 
and Vice-Pres. Obstet. Soc. Joint 
author (with Dr. M'Clintock) of 
"Practical Observations on Midw., 
and Diseases incident to the Puerperal 
state." Contrib. "Observations on the 
Administration and Effects of Ergot of 
Rye on the Parturient Female and her 
Offspring, when administered during 
Labour," Dublin Journ., Old Series, 
1846; "On the Paralytic Affections of 
Infants and Children," Ibid. 1853; 
"On the Local Application of the Va-
pour of Chloroform in the Treatment 
of various Diseases, especially those of 
the Uterine Organs, with a descrip-
tion of an apparatus for that purpose," 
Ibid. 1853; "On Infantile Erysipelas," 
Ibid. 1854; "On Scarletina," "On 
Peculiar Forms of Uterine Diseases— 
and on the Induction of Premature 
Labour by the Douché, Ibid. 1855; "On 
the use of Chloroform and other va-
pours in the form of Local Vapour 
Baths in the Treatment of various Dis-

HARE, David Thos. 8, Camden-pl. 
Cork—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1834; M.D. Glasg. 
1835; Lic. in Midw. Dub. 1833; one of 
3rd Div. Cork Disp. Dist.; formerly 
Med. Off. Ballinaboy and Ballimarr 
Disp. co. Cork; Mem. and late Pres. 
Cork Med. Soc.

HARGRAVE, Thos. 37, York-st. 
Dublin—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1847; M.B. 
Trin. Coll. Dub. 1849; Lic. in Midw. 
Dub. Lying-in Hosp. 1849; one of the 
Med. Off. to South City Disp. Dist. in 
South Dub. Union; Demonstrat. of 


HARPUR, HANS, Killyleagh, co. Down—M.D. Glasg. 1810.


HARVEY, ARTHUR, 8, Rathmines-terr. co. Dublin—L.S.A. Irel. 1833, and Accoucheur.


Eng. 1828; Sen. Phys. South Cha-
ritable Infirm. Cork; Phys. Ly-
ing-in Hosp. Cork; Clin. Lect. to
both Insts.; Prof. of Midw. Queen’s
Cork; Mem. and formerly Pres. Cu-
vierian Soc. Cork. Contrib. “On In-
ternal Administration of Chloroform
in Mauiaca Delirium,” Dub. Quart.
Journ., vol. xv.

†HASLER, FRED. HORATIO HARDY,
Killiney, Dalkey, co. Dublin—M.R.
C.S. Eng. 1828; Aee.; Med. Att. Dal-
key and Cabinteely Disps.; late
for eighteen years.

HASLETT, SAMUEL TORMENS, La-
hey, Donegal—M.D. Edin. 1838; L.R.
C.S. Edin. 1833; Lic. in Midw. Edin.
1838; Med. Att. Lahey Disp.; formerly
Med. Off. of Bunerana Disp. co. Done-
gal.

HATCH, JOHN, Lara Castle, An-
Dub. 1821, and Aee.; L.S.A. Irel. 1838;
Med. Superint. Anamoe Disp. and
Lugganare Mines, wo. Wicklow; was
Med. Superint. Dunlavin Disp. for
sixteen years, but resigned; formerly
one of the Phys. to Meath Disp.
Dub.

HAWTHORNE, WILLIAM, Newry-
1825. (Retired.)

HAY, ALEXANDER, Connor, Kells,
co. Antrim—C.M. Glasg. 1810; Lic.
Midw. 1839; M.D. Glasg. 1852; Med.
Hope Life Assur. Co.; late Vae. in
Connor Dist. Antrim Union.

HAY, PATRICK RamSAY, Bankview,
1850; C.M. Glasg. 1852; Med. Off.
Glenwhiney Dist., and Med. Ref. Hope
Life Assur. Soc.

HAYDEN, GEORGE THOMAS, 82,
1826; M.B. Trin. Coll. Dub. 1834;
Anglesey Hosp. Peter-st. Dub., and
late Lect. on Anat. Physiol. and Surg.
Original School of Med. Peter-st. Dub.
Author of “Physiology for the Pub-
lie,” 1842; “Wear and Tear of Human
Life,” 1846; “The Medical Profession as
it ought to be.” Contrib. several papers
and Introductory Lectures to Journals.

HAYDEN, THOMAS, 30, Harecourt-
st. Dublin—L.R.C.S. 1850, and F.R.C.S.
Irel. 1852; Prof. of Anat. and Physiol.
Catholic Univ. Dub.; Lect. on Anat.
in the original School of Med. Peter-
st. Dub.; Surg. of the Anglesey Lying-
in Hosp. and Disp. Dub.; Mem.
“Articole on Late Hydatids in the Hu-
man Body,” and another on “A Ready
and Simple Method of measuring Mi-
1855. A paper “On Death of the Fetus in
Utero,” read before Obstet. Soc.,
1854, &c.

HAYES, ROBERT STOKES, Naa, co.
Kildare—L.S.A. Irel. 1821; Lic. Midw.
Rathmore Disp. Dist.; Apoth. Naas
Gael; Coroner for the co. Kildare;
Med. Att. Staff of Kildare Militia, Mili-
tary, &c.; formerly Med. Att. Naas
Inst. Lond.

†HAYS, ROBERT L. Killinehy, co.
Down—M.D. Glasg. 1816.

HAZLITT, SAMUEL, Fethard, co.
Tipperary—L.S.A. Irel. 1826.

HEAD, HENRY H. 28, Upper Mount-
st. Dublin—F.R.C.S. Irel. 1844; M.D.
Edin. 1843; one of the Med. Offs. Dub.
South City Disp.; Mem. Geol. Soc. of
Irel.; M.R.I.A.

HEALY, FRANCIS, Highmonnt-cot-
tage, Drumcollogher, co. Limerick—
M.D. Edin. 1834; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1832;
1834; Lie. in Midw. Anglesey Lying-
in Hosp. Dub.; Med. Off. of Feenagh
Disp. Dist.

†HEALEY, MICHAEL, Bindon-street,
Ennis, co. Clare—M.R.C.S. Eng. 1822;
F.R.C.S. Irel. 1844; M.D. Edin. 1831;
Off. Ennis Disp. Dist. and Union
Workhouse, and Clare Castle Constab.,
and occasionally the Military Detach-
ment at Clare Castle; formerly Assist.-
Surg. R.N.; co. Clare Fever Hosp.;
Ennis Lying-in Hosp.; and Temporary
“Case of Transfusion successfully re-
sorted to in Uterine Hemorrhage,”
Lancet; “On Chloroform in difficult
Labour;” Letters in Lancet and Dub.


†HEFFERNAN, JAMES, Cappamore, co. Limerick—M.D. Edin. 1830; Med. Att. Muirroc Disp. and Constab.


†HELY, PIERCE, Cappoquin, co. Waterford—M.D. Edin. 1832.

†HEMPHILL, SAMUEL, Clonmel, co. Tipperary—M.D. Edin. 1894.


HUGGINS, John, Richmont, Carrickbay, Edgeworthstown, co. Longford—M.D. Edin. 1822; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1814; half-pay Army.


HUGHES, Phillip Russell, 2, South Mall, Cork—M.D. Edin. 1822; A.B. Trin. Coll. Dub. 1820; late Pupil of Professor Jæger in the Ophthalmic Military Hosp. at Vienna, and of Professor Rosas, Algemeen Krankenhaus, Vienna; late Practitioner in the City of Dresden.


MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND.

Assoc. Dub. from 1820 till 1828; Private Lect. on Anat., Physiol., and Surg. in that period.


†JACKSON, William M. Warringstown, co. Down—C.M. Glasg.
1833; Dist. Med. Att. during Cholera, 1849.


†JOHNSON, ROBERT, Castledawson, co. Londonderry — L.R.C.S. Irel. 1833.


†JOHNSTON, JAMES JOHN, Medical Hall, Castle-st. Sligo — M.R.C.S. Eng. 1832; L.S.A. Irel. 1836; Apoth. Sligo County Infirm.


JOHNSTON, THOMAS, Omagh, co. Tyrone — M.D. Glasg. 1841; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1826; late Surg. R.N.


†KEIRAN, Jas. 17, Lower Bridge-st. Dublin—M.D. St. Andrew's, 1850; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1850; L.S.A. Irel. 1845.


**KING, JAMES, Moy, co. Tyrone—L.R.C.S. Edin. 1824; Aeting Ordnance Surg. at Charlemont since 1832; Surg. Armagh Artillery Militia.


†**KIRWAN, CHARLES JOHN, 9, Mountjoy-sq. South, Dub.—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1853; Lie. in Midw. Dub. Rotunda Lying-in Hosp. 1853; Demonst. of Anat. in School of Physic, Apothecaries' Hall.

**KISBY, JOHN GILLMAN, House of...


Author of “A Treatise on Practical Anatomy.”


LEE, PETER, Gorey, co. Wexford—L.S.A. Irel. 1838; Lic. in Midw. Anglesey Hosp. Dub. 1837; Apoth. to Gorey Union Fever Hosp. from 1847 to 1852.


†LENEY, WILLIAM, Strabane, co. Tyrone—L.S.A. Irel. 1792; L.R.C.S. Edin. 1793; formerly Apoth. Lifford Gaol, co. Donegal.


LESLIE, JAMES, 55, Scoteh-st. Ar.


Long, Peter Willm. 63, Dame-st. Dublin—M.D. Univ. and King's Coll. Abercuen, 1852; L.S.A. Irel. 1843; Apoth. to the Castle, and Central Criminal Lunatic Asyl. at Dundrum.


LOVER, WILLIAM, 45, Talbot-st. Dublin—M.D. St. Andrew's, 1835; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1834; Lect. on Physical Science in the Schools of Dublin.

LUTHER, HEINRICH WOLDEMAR, 33, Dawson-st. and Jenuville, Talbought, Dublin—M.D. and Acc. St. Andrew's, 1847.


†LYONS, MICHAEL JOSEPH, Carrig-


MACALDIN, JAMES JASPER, Cole-


McBRIDE, HENRY, Gilford, co.


McCOMBE, Hugh, Larne, co. Antrim—C.M. Glasg. 1818.


McCoy, John, Enniskerry, near Dublin—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1852; M.D. Queen’s Univ. Dub. 1853; (at the Degree exam. received the 1st Exhibiti


MCEWEN, ANDREW, Downpatrick, co. Down—L.S.A. Irel. 1839.


McGOVERN, SAMUEL, Mountnorris, co. Armagh—M.D. and C.M. Glasg. 1832.


McIlroy, John, Kingstown, co. Dublin—M.D. Edin. 1828; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1820; Surg. and Agent for Sick and Wounded Seamen and Marines, Kingstown; Surg. R.N.


MCMUNN, Francis, Dunleady, Belfast—M.D. and L.R.C.S. Edin. 1833.


MACSWINEY, Valentine, Macroom, co. Cork—M.D. and L.R.C.S.


†MARSHALL, WILLIAM, 100, High-st. Belfast—L. R. C. S. Edin. 1834; L.S.A. Irel. 1833.

†MARTIN, ARTHUR, Lowtherstown, co. Fermanagh—L.S.A. Irel. 1829.


MIDDLETON, WILLIAM, Mullingar, co. Westmeath—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1837; Lic. in Midw. Dub. Lying-in Hosp. 1836; M.D. Glasg. 1838; L.S.A.


and Symptoms of Pregnancy,” &c.


**MORELAND, Hugh**, 55, Corpora-


MULLIN, PETER, New Ross, co.
MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND.


MURPHY, Patrick, Dingle, co. Kerry—M.D. Erlangen (by exam.) 1846; Acc. Dub. 1844; L.S.A. Irel. 1844; formerly Assist.-Surg. Army of Portugal, and late Surg. 8th Regt. Brit. Aux. Legion; has two decorations for services before the enemy; one of the Medical Commission to investigate the cause of death of the late Prince Consort of Portugal; Med. Off. Liscarneey Workhouse during Cholera, 1849.


the Lord-Lieutenant and Anglesey
Lying-in Hosp.; Inspect. of Anat.;
formerly Phys. Netterville Hosp. Dub.;
Mem. Surg. Soc. of Irel. Author of a
Treatise on "Dilution and Temperature.", 1829; Treatise on "The Air
Pump," 1836; "A New Method of
Restoring Suspended Animation," 1838;
a Treatise, entitled "Disturbed Elec-
tricity a cause of Disturbed Health,",
"Specific Gravity," 1809; "On Ato-
nic Changes," &c.; Course of Sixteen
Lectures, Dub. 1835, on the Principal
Heads of Materia Medica; papers in
the "Dub. Med. Journ." 1836, on "Ele-
mentary Mutations as Causes of Or-
ganic Changes;" papers in Stuart's
"Quart. Journ." 1817, "On the Danger
of Using Solid Magnesia, and on its
great value, in a fluid state, for internal
use; and as a Solvent of Uric Acid
Caleuli, as an Injection into the Blad-
dder," paper in "Lancet," 1837, "On the
Superiority of Camphor and Magnesia
in Combined Solution;" several papers
in "Lancet," 1849, on "Malaria" and
"Marsh Miasmata," &c.

MURRAY, John, Cookstown, co.
Tyrone—M.D. Glasg. 1841.

MUSGRAVE, Samuel, Castle-st.
Lisburn—L.R.C.S. Edin. 1841; Acc.
Dub. 1847; Med. Att. Lisburn Dist.
Disp.; Certif. Surg. under Factory
Act.

†NAGLE, James Roche, Main-st.
Blackrock, co. Dublin—L.S.A. Irel.
1846.

Nalty, John, 6, Clare-st. Dublin
—M.D. Edin. ; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1826;
L.S.A. Irel.; one of the Secs. Dub.
Sanitary Assoe.

†NASH, Thomas Mandeville, Grouse
Lodge, Drumkeeran, co. Latrtrim—M. D.
Aberd. 1850; L.R.C.S. Irel. 1849; Lic.
Att. Constabulary, Revenue Police
of Dist., and Crevela Iron Co.; Med.
Ref. Hope Life Assur. Co.; formerly
Press.

NASH, Wm. Cuthbert, 55, King-
Glasg. 1849; M.D. St. Andrew's, 1849;
A.B. Trin. Coll. Dub. 1839; Lect. on
Chem. Cork School of Anat. Med. and
several Chemical papers in Med. and
Chem. Gazettes.

†NASON, Harrison, Newtown
1838; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1837; Acc.
Anglesey Lying in Hosp. Dub. 1833;

†NEILSON, Chas. Killala, co.
Mayo—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1821; F.R.C.S.
1814; L.S.A. Irel. 1826; Med. Superint.
Killala and Ballycastle Disp.; Med.
Att. Constabulary, Killala, Ballyca-
astle, and Lenisthown Stations; for-
terly Surg. Killala and Belliskeery
and Med. Assoc. Irel.

NELIGAN, J. Moore, 17, Merriam-
St. East, Dublin—M.D. Edin. 1836;
Hon. M.D. Trin. Coll. Dub. 1853;
Fell. King, and Queen's Coll. of Phys.
Sweden, 1851; late Phys. Jervis-st.
Hosp.; Lect. on Pract. of Med.
Dublin School of Med.; M.R.I.A.;
Editor of "Dub. Quart. Journ. of Med.
Sci." since 1842. Author of—1. "Med-
icines: their Uses and Mode of Ad-
ministration," fourth edit. 1854; 2.
"The Diagnosis and Treatment of
Diseases of the Scalp," 1845; 3. Editor
of "Graves' Clinical Lectures," second
edit. 1845; 4. "A Practical Treatise
on Diseases of the Skin," 1852; "Atlas
Essays on "Diseases of the Skin,
"On Hemorrhages," "On "The Ther-
apeutic Employment of Conium," Dub.
Journ. Med. Sci. 1844, 1845, to 1855;
and on "The Therapeutical Use of

NELIGAN, William, Main-st.

†NESBITT, William Kerr, Rost-
revor, co. Down—A.B. 1839; M.B.
1844; Med. Attend. Rostrevor Disp.;
1844.

NEVILL, Edward, Hervey-hill,
Kilrea, co. Londonderry—M.D. Edin.
1833; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1833; Acc.
Britain-st. Lying-in Hosp. Dub. 1832;
formerly Med. Att. Loughguilne and
Tamlaghtoerilly Disp.

NEVILL, William, Dungannon,


†NEWLAND, Foster John, 5, Mount Haigh, Kingstown, co. Dublin—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1850; L.S.A. Irel. 1848.


O'CONNELL, MORGAN DAVID (Knight of St. Ferdinand), Kilmallock,
MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND.


O'CONNOR, THOMAS, Main-st. Cavan—L.S.A. Irel. 1837.


O'FLYNN, JOHN D. 7, Camden Quay, Cork—M.D. Glasg. 1833; one of the Phys. of Cork Electoral Division Disp. Dist.; Med. Att. Constabu-


O'NEILL, John, Ballycastle, co. Antrim.—L.R.C.S. Edin. 1830.


O'REILLY, Citas. Jun. 1, Lower


†O'REILLY, Philip, Balbriggan, co. Dublin—M.D. Edin. 1816; Phys. Stamullen Disp., and Constabulary, Balbriggan Dist.


MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND.


PALMER, ARTHUR, Newcastle, co. Limerick—L.S.A. Irel. 1840.

PALMER, JAMES GEORGE, Quay, Waterford—L.S.A. Irel. 1840; Apoth. to Co. and City Gaols.


†PATCHELL, JOHN, Boherbuoy, Moneymore, co. Londonderry,—Surg. R.N. (Retired from practice.)


†PAYNE, CHRISTOPHER JAMES, Roundstown, co. Galway—Lic. in Midw. Dub. Lying-in Hosp. 1847; M.D. Glasg. 1848; Med. Off. Rounds-


MEDICAL DIRECTORY FOR IRELAND.


PRICE, Morgan, 14, Pembroke-road, Dublin—M.R.C.S. Eng. 1807; formerly Surg. R.N.; Med. Off. in charge of the Crew of the Division of Gun Boats in the East Scheldt during an Expedition to Walcheren in 1809; subsequently served as Surg. in several H.M. Ships; made eight voyages in charge of Convicts and Emigrants to Australian Colonies.


F.R.C.S.

Hosp.

Phys.

Dub.

Waterford

Sen.

Midw.

Irel.

Carlow

Sec.

Various

LIE.

Contrib.

Vace.

Mem.

Phys.

Lie.

L.S.A.

Med.

and

Lie.

1830

Surg.

Con-

Med.

Tipperary

Ardmagh

31ed.

Down

Midw.

Sec.

Surg.

M.R.I.A.

L.R.C.S.

late

Dub.

Phys.

Tipperary

Lie.

formerly

Antrim

1828;

Hosp.

Med.

Inst.

Joum.

Hist.

Surg.

fast

house.

Med.

and

Life

Charitable

on

1838;

Sen.

and

Gilford,

Med.

Edin.

Dublin

Cloghjordan

Poor-Law

contrib.

bulary.

a

co.

Union

Silvermine’s

Dub.

Hosp.;

Dub.

Regtl.

Hosp.,

Edin.,

Pembroke-pl.

PUREFOY,

PURDON,

pamphlet,

QUINAN,

QUINLAN,

RANKIN,

REED,

REID,

READ,

READE,

READON,


QUIRK, JOHN, Tallamore, King’s co.—L.S.A. Irel. 1831; Apoth. Tallamore Union Workhouse.


REID, JAMES SEATON, College-sq. Belfast—L.R.C.S. Edin. 1832; M.D. Edin. 1833; L.S.A. Lond. 1837; Phys.


†RICHARDS, JAMES W. Wexford—L.S.A. Irel.; Apoth. co. Gaol.


ROBINSON, ALEXANDER, County Infirmary, Armagh—B.A. 1821, M.A.


ROCHE, JAMES MARTIN, Fermoy, co. Cork—M.B. Univ. Lond. 1851; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1851; L.S.A. Irel. 1851.


†ROONEY, JAMES CLEMENT, Moira, co. Down—C.M. Glasg. 1833.


RORKE, JAMES, Baldoyle, co. Dublin—Lie. King and Queen's Coll.
Phys. in Irel. and Lic. in Midw. Dub. 1850; Phys. to Ordnance, Coast Guard, and Constab. of Dist.; Med. Att. Howth and Baldyolec Disp.


RUSH, Matthew George, Church-sq. Monaghan—L.R.C.S. Edin. 1851.


RYAN, THOS. Mountrath, Queen's County—L.S.A. Irel. 1834; late Vaece. Nenagh Union.


†SCOTT, Charles, Bagnalstown, co. Carlow—L.R.C.S. Edin. 1836; L.S.A. Irel.


†SCOULER, John, Kidder-st. Dublin—M.D. Glasg.; F.L.S.


SHEA, JOHN, 28, Capel-st. Dublin—L.S.A. Irel. 1832; M.D. Aberd. 1851; Director of Apoth. Hall, Irel. 1847; Governor of Apoth. Hall, 1852.


†SKERRETT, EDW. Loughrea, co. Galway—L.S.A. Irel. 1838.


SLOANE, GEORGE, Cookstown, co. Tyrone—in practice prior to 1815.


SMITH, HENRY JOSEPH, 2, Coote-


SMITH, JOHN, Newcastle, co. Down—M.A. Glasg. 1811; M.D. Glasg. 1819; lately Phys. to Division of Roy. Sappers and Miners encamped on Slieve Donnard, and to Smithborough Dist. under the Board of Health, 1832; Mem. Belfast Clin. and Path. Soc.


SOMERVILLE, JAMES EDWARD, Union Hall Dispensary, Rosscarbery, co. Cork—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1835; M.D. Glasg. 1836; Acc. Wellesley Lying-in Hosp. Dub. 1833; Med. Att. Union...
Hall Disp., Dist., Coast Guard, and Constabulary.


STAPLETON, Michael Harry, 1, Mountjoy-pl. Mountjoy-sq. Dublin—F.R.C.S. Irel. 1844, one of the Court of Examiners, and ex-Mem. of the Coun-


doeals.


STERLING, William R. 6, Royal

STEVenson, Archibald, 6, Summer-hill, Dublin—L.R.C.S. Irel.; Assist.-Surg. R.N.

STEVenson, James, 6, Summer-hill, Dublin—L.S.A. Irel. 1830; Lic. in Mid. Dub. Lying-in Hosp. 1849.


†STUART, JAMES HAMILTON, Ballinalestey, co. Antrim—C.M. Glasg. 1836.

†STUART, SAMUEL, Donaghadec, co. Down—L.R.C.S. Edin. 1849.

†STUART, WILIAM, Cootchill, co. Cavan—C.M. Glasg. Univ. 1828.


SULLIVAN, ARTHUR THOMAS, County Infirmary, Castlebar, co. Mayo—L.S.A. Irel. 1830; Apoth. co. Mayo Infirm. and Gaol for fourteen years.


SWENY, MARK, 1, Lincoln-pl.

SYMES, GLASGOTT, 1, Sussex-pa-
rade, Kingstown, co. Dublin—L.R.
C.S. Irel. 1833; F.R.C.S. 1841; M.D.
Glasg. 1833; Lic. in Midw. Dub. Lying-in Hosp. 1843; Surg. Kingstown Disp., and Master of the Kings-
town Lying-in Hosp.

SYMES, WILLIAM, Skerries Dis-
persary, Balbriggan, co. Dublin—L.
and F.R.C.S. Irel. 1844; M.B. Trin.
Coll. Dub. 1843; Lic. in Midw. Dub.
Lying-in Hosp. 1845; Med. Att. Sker-
rries Disp. and Artillery stationed in
Skerries; formerly Med. Att. Ashford
Disp. co. Wicklow.

TAFFE, HENRY, 5, South Great
1820; M.D. Edin. 1827; Lic. in Midw.

TABUTEAU, AUGUSTUS ELLIOTT,
Portarlington, Queen's co.—L.R.C.S.
Irel. 1820; F.R.C.S. 1844; M.D. Edin.
1826; Lic. in Midw. Dub. Lying-in
1820; Med. Superint. Portarlington
Mem. Med. Assoc.; and one of the

TAYLOR, ROBERT MANSFIELD,
Head Quarters Donegal Artillery,
Omagh, co. Tyrone—L.R.C.S. Irel.
1837; F.R.C.S. 1845; Lic. in Midw.
Dub. Lying-in Hosp. 1835; M.D.
Glasg. 1837; Surg. Donegal Artillery
Militia; late Med. Off. Killygordon
Union Workhouse and Fever Hosp.

TAYLOR, WILLIAM, 54, Camden-st.
Merrer's Hosp. William-st. Dublin;
Peter-st. Dublin, since 1836.

TAYLOR, RICHARD, Manorhamilton,
co. Leitrim—M.D. Edin. 1822; Lic. in
Midw. Edin. Lying-in Hosp. 1822;
L.S.A. Irel. 1823; Med. Attend.
Manorhamilton Disp.; Med. Att. Con-
stability, Annanorth, Kiltyclogher,
and Manorhamilton Dists.; Phys. to
Bridewell, Manorhamilton.

†TAYLOR, EDWARD, Newry, cos.

Down and Arnuagh—L.R.C.S. Edin.
1834.

TAYLOR, HENRY, Shanagolden, co.
Limerick—A.B. 1843; M.B. 1844; Trin.
Coll. Disp.; L.R.C.S. Irel. 1844;
1843; Med. Superint. Shanagolden
Disp.; Surg. Constabulary; formerly
Med. Superint. Askeaton and Pallas-
keney Disp.

TAYLOR, JAMES R. Kilmaclla
House, Newtownmountkennedy, co.
Wicklow—M.D. Glasg. 1835; F.F.P.
and S. Glasg.; F.R.C.P. Lond.; Lic.
Fac. Phys. and Surg. Glasg. 1831;
Acc. Glasg. 1832; Med. Ref. Hope Life
Co.; Phys. at Farnsworth and part of
the Burg. of Anderton, during Cholera,
1832; Staff Surg. Liberating Army in
Portugal, 1833, 34, and 35; Hon. Phys.
H.R.H. the Prince Consort; Surg.
8th Highlanders, Brit. Aux. Legion;
late Med. Att. Ashford Gen. Disp.;
Phys. in charge of Newtownmount-
kedney Dist. during Cholera, 1849;
Mem. St. George's Med. Board. Con-
trib. "On the Supposed Poisoning of
the Prince of Leuchtenberg and Santa
Cruz, 1835," Lancet; "On the Treatment
of Cholera," Dub. Med. Press,
1849; "On Potato Disease," Ibid.

TAYLOR, JOHN, Drum, Clones, co.
Monaghan—M.D. Glasg. 1849; L.R.
C.S. Edin.; Acc. Glasg. 1834; Med.
Att. Temporary Fever Hosp.

TAYLOR, JOHN, Ferns, co. Worker-
—M.R.C.S. Eng. 1829; L.S.A. Irel.
1829; Lic. in Midw. Dub. Lying-in
Att. Constabulary, Ferns.

TAYLOR, WILLIAM, Ballymoney,
co. Antrim—C.M. Glasg. 1823; Lic.
in Midw. Glasg. Univ. 1829; Mem. of
the Univ. of Glasg. 1826; Med. Att.
Constabulary at Ballymoney and
Killagan; Med. Exam. of Recruits
for H.M.S.; Certif. Surg. under Fac-
tory Act; lately Med. Att. Bally-
money Dist. Bridewell; Med. Ref.
Hope Assur. Soc.; Mem. Clin. and
Path. Soc. Belfast.

TEMPLE, WILLIAM, Monaghan—
M.D. Edin. 1819; L.S.A. Irel.; Lic.
Off. Union Infirm. and Fever Hosp.;


†THOMPSON, WILLIAM, Ballintra, co. Donegal—M.R.C.S. Eng. 1825; L.S.A.; Lie. in Midw. Dub. Lying-in Hosp. 1843; Phys. Ballintra and Rosnowlagh Disps. for the last twenty-two years, during which period five purses were presented to him by the parishioners at vestry assembled, each containing sixty sovereigns.


THOMSON, James Ross, Ballymoney, co. Antrim—C.M. Glasg. 1843.


THORP, HENLEY, Letterkenny, co. Donegal—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1841; F.R.C.S. Irel. 1844; M.D. St. Andrew's, 1845; Aec. Anglesey Lying-in Hosp.

TIGHE, J. A., Res. Apoth. Dr. Steevens's Hosp. Dub.—L.S.A.


†TRAYER, JAMES JOHN, Bagnalstown, co. Carlow—M.B. Trin. Coll. Dub. 1839; L.R.C.S. Irel. 1840; F.R.


†TWIGG, RICHARD, Clougher, co. Tyrone—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1819; F.R.C.S.


†UNIAKCE, JAMES FITZGERALD, 37, Grand Parade, Cork—M.D. Edin. 1848; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1847.


WALKER, GEORGE, Bonmahon, co.


WALL, CHRISTOPHER EDWARD, 19, Rathmines-road, Dublin, and Gleer Clones—F.R.C.S. Irel. 1815.


†WALTER, WILLIAM, 20, Stephen's-green North, Dublin—M.R.C.S. Eng. 1844; M.D. St. Andrew's, 1847; L.S.A. Irel. 1839; Med. Inspl. of Emigrants from Dublin.


Superint. Newtownlimavady and Ballykelly Disps. co. Londonderry.


WAUGH, Thomas, Stewartstown, co. Tyrone—M.D. Glasg. 1844.


WESTROPP, William, 102, George-st. Limerick—L.R.S. Irel. 1832; M.D. Glasg. 1834.


Athenry, Oranmore, and Clarebridge Dispensaries, and Temporarv Fever Hospitals.


†WISON, James, Newtownbarr, co. Wexford—L.S.A. Irel. 1836.


WYNN, Edward James, Carrick-on-Shannon, co. Leitrim—L.S.A. Irel. 1827; Apoth. Gaol, Carrick-on-Shannon.


†YOUNG, James William, Kells,

### SUPPLEMENTAL LIST.

The following is a list of persons practising the Medical Profession in Ireland, who have not made any return of the nature of their qualifications, in reply to repeated applications.

To those gentlemen in the list who may be legally qualified, we beg to express our regret at being compelled to omit them, for the reasons above mentioned, from the list of those who have made their qualifications known.

None can, with the slightest show of reason, complain, as it is from their own neglect or omission that we are unable to set forth their qualifications; and all must admit, that it would be inconsistent with the professed object of the work to include them in a list of known qualified practitioners. Those who are qualified will, we trust, take care to be included in the general list for the future.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adrien, John F. 4</td>
<td>North Frederick-st. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adrien, William</td>
<td>Balrothery, co. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcock, B. Queen's Coll. Cork</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, —</td>
<td>Comber, co. Down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, T. Portadown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambrose, Thomas</td>
<td>Newcastle, co. Limerick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annesley, High-st. Portadown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong A. —</td>
<td>Sligo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arnold, Hugh</td>
<td>Ballynahinch, co. Down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashford, William</td>
<td>Ball's Bridge, co. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atkin, —</td>
<td>Rhode, King's Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atkinson, John</td>
<td>Castlebar, co. Mayo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atkinson, R. Ballina</td>
<td>co. Mayo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Badington, Wm. Fortview, Cavan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bailey, William</td>
<td>Castletown House, Castletown Conyers, co. Limerick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baird, William</td>
<td>Dunncmanagh, co. Tyrone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baker, —</td>
<td>Parsonstown, King's co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baker, —</td>
<td>Parsonstown, King's co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barlow, Robert Mullingar</td>
<td>co. Westmeath</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barry, David</td>
<td>Lismore, co. Waterford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barry, Edward</td>
<td>Rathcormack, co. Cork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barry, John</td>
<td>M.D. Cork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barry, Phillip</td>
<td>Mallow, co. Cork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bartey, —</td>
<td>Blarney, co. Cork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baxter, J. P. 49</td>
<td>Lower Baggot-st. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beatty, —</td>
<td>Ballygawley, co. Tyrone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bellew, John</td>
<td>Rockhill, Blackrock, co. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bennett, M. A. Kells</td>
<td>co. Meath</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Betty, John</td>
<td>113, Upper Dorset-st. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blunden, John</td>
<td>Mullinahone, co. Tipperary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boland, Thomas</td>
<td>Gort, co. Galway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bourns, Matthew</td>
<td>Belmullet, co. Mayo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boyd, James</td>
<td>Glanniore, co. Kilkenny</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boyse, —</td>
<td>Leighlin-bridge, co. Carlow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brady, Andrew</td>
<td>Ardlogher, co. Cavan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brady, —</td>
<td>Charlemont-st. Ranelagh, Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brady, —</td>
<td>Newgrove-avenue, Sandymount, co. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Address</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brady, Philip</td>
<td>52, Ranelagh-rd.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, E. Ballymacoda</td>
<td>co. Cork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brough, Thompson</td>
<td>Kiltegan, co. Wicklow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Browne, D. J.</td>
<td>37, Wexford-st. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryce</td>
<td>Donegal-st. Belfast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burke, William</td>
<td>Killaloe, co. Clare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burke, William</td>
<td>Killinann, co. Limerick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burns, Luke</td>
<td>17, Northumberland-avenue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burrows, Thomas</td>
<td>18, Iume-st. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Byrne</td>
<td>Gorey, co. Wexford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, W.</td>
<td>15, Fitzwilliam-sq. West</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlton, Francis</td>
<td>Draperstown, co. Derry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carmichael, Hugh</td>
<td>18, Iume-st. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carson, John</td>
<td>Cavan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carter</td>
<td>Castledermot, co. Kildare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clancy, R. Banbridge</td>
<td>co. Down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chermise, T. Jun.</td>
<td>Portaferry, co. Down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chute, Richard</td>
<td>Tralee, co. Kerry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Claran, H. Loughrea</td>
<td>Galway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarendon, Dr.</td>
<td>Newcastle, Castle-wellan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clayton, W. R. N.</td>
<td>Athy, co. Kildare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cloran, J. J.</td>
<td>Loughrea, co. Galway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coghlan, J. P.</td>
<td>Kilmaethomas, co. Waterford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coogan, J. Dundalk</td>
<td>co. Louth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colgan, John</td>
<td>Tivoli-parade, Kings-town, co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colgan, H. C.</td>
<td>18, Hawkins’s-street, Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conlan, John</td>
<td>Plumb Bridge, Newtown, StewarT, Tyrone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connolly, WM.</td>
<td>Waterford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connor</td>
<td>Taghmon, co. Wexford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooke, Thomas</td>
<td>Youghal, co. Cork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cookman, WM.</td>
<td>Mounart House, Ennis-rowth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coote, R. Ardara</td>
<td>co. Donegal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copping, M. S.</td>
<td>88, South Great George’s-st.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corbett, —</td>
<td>84, South Mall, Cork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corbett, William</td>
<td>Dundrum, co. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corbett, Richard</td>
<td>Dr. Cork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corbett, John</td>
<td>Rathfriland, co. Down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cosgrave, —</td>
<td>Holywood, co. Down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cosgrave, Daniel</td>
<td>Finca, Granard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Considine, Michael</td>
<td>2, Shop-st. Galway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craig, Dr. Collon</td>
<td>co. Louth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creaven</td>
<td>— Galway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crofton, W. Mohill</td>
<td>co. Leitrim</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cromie</td>
<td>— Clough, co. Down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cromet, Robert</td>
<td>Scafords, co. Down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cronin, William</td>
<td>Charleville, co. Cork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cronyn, A. P.</td>
<td>Callan, co. Kilkenny</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crotthers, James</td>
<td>Castlewellan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crodupe, Francis</td>
<td>Tralee, co. Kerry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuhran, M. 2</td>
<td>Blessington st. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuddy, Stephen</td>
<td>80, Patrick-st. Cork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culinan, John</td>
<td>Kran, co. Clare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cunningham, —</td>
<td>Ballyclare, co. Antrim</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curtis, Timothy</td>
<td>King-st. Cork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel, Terence</td>
<td>Carrickmacross, co. Monaghan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, Charles</td>
<td>33, York-st. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, D. Poynitpiss</td>
<td>co. Armagh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, James</td>
<td>Ballyhannis, co. Mayo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devine, —</td>
<td>Oldcastle, Meath</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickson, —</td>
<td>Woodvale, near Logh-brickland, co. Down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donegan, S. E.</td>
<td>10, Lower Dorset-street, Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donnelly, —</td>
<td>Ramelton, co. Donegal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donohoe, M. Carrigallen</td>
<td>co. Leitrim</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donovan, R. H.</td>
<td>Kilrush, co. Clare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dunlop, Dr. Ardrossan</td>
<td>co. Down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dunlop, John</td>
<td>Cray Bushmills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dyas, William</td>
<td>Kells, co. Meath</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dyas, WM. Godfrey</td>
<td>Rathangan, Naas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dysart, John</td>
<td>Portglenone, county Antrim</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eakin, —</td>
<td>Ardec, co. Louth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egan, John</td>
<td>Tralee, co. Kerry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ellis, R. E. Drogheda</td>
<td>co. Down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enwright, Joseph</td>
<td>Ennis, co. Clare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evans, J.</td>
<td>Richmond-st. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evans, Thomas</td>
<td>15, D’Oliver-street, Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evers, Geo. Minard</td>
<td>co. Longford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fetherstone, Gerald</td>
<td>Roscommon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitzgerald, Dr.</td>
<td>Newtownbutler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitzgerald, G.</td>
<td>Dingle, co. Kerry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitzgerald, R.</td>
<td>Croom, co. Limerick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FitzGibbon, —</td>
<td>Rathkeale, Limerick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FitzGibbon, T.</td>
<td>Rossabarbery, co. Cork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FitzSimmons, James</td>
<td>Rathangan, co. Kildare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flanagan, Celbridge</td>
<td>co. Kildare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fletcher, Philip</td>
<td>Belmont, Carrick-fergus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flood, Michael</td>
<td>28, Grafton-street, Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flowers, —</td>
<td>R. N. Kings-town, co. Dublin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flynn, D. Causeway</td>
<td>Tralle, co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Address</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FORD, —</td>
<td>Downpatrick, co. Down.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOREMAN, ARDEARE</td>
<td>Clisfden, co. Galway.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FULTON, HENRY</td>
<td>Kilmacud, Stillorgan, co. Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GARDE, HENRY</td>
<td>Youghal, co. Cork.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GARTLAN, JOHN</td>
<td>Dundalk, co. Louth.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERNON, THOS.</td>
<td>Drogheada.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GIBSON, W.</td>
<td>Limerick.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GILMOUR, —</td>
<td>Coleraine, co. Londonderry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GILL, TERENCE</td>
<td>Gort, co. Galway.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GODFREY, Dr. TOOMSE BRIDGE</td>
<td>county Antrim.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GORE, —</td>
<td>Tramore, co. Waterford.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GORMAN, WILLIAM</td>
<td>35, Henry-street, Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAY, PATRICK</td>
<td>West-st. Drogheada.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREGOIY, WILLIAM</td>
<td>Ballygall House, Finglas, co. Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREY, PATRICK J.</td>
<td>Drogheda.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREY, VALENTINE J. KELLS</td>
<td>co. Meath.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRIFFITH, Dr. COLLON</td>
<td>co. Louth.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAFFIELD, H.</td>
<td>66, Charlemont-street, Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HALL, LODGE</td>
<td>Boyle, co. Roscommon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HARKAN, P. 44</td>
<td>Upper Sackville-street, Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAROLD, Dr. CASTLE ISLAND</td>
<td>co. Kerry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HARRISON, G. W.</td>
<td>Ardglass, co. Down.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HARRISON, W. J.</td>
<td>17, North Earl-st. Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HARTY, MICHAEL</td>
<td>Nenagh, co. Tipperary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HATCHELL, GEORGE</td>
<td>Phenix Park, Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAYES, HENRY</td>
<td>Abbey View Cottage, Timoleague, co. Cork.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEFFERNAN, P.</td>
<td>Cashel, co. Tipperary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAWTHORNE, P. M.</td>
<td>Clonmel, co. Tipperary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HICKSON, R. J. DINGLE</td>
<td>co. Kerry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HISLEY, ROBERT</td>
<td>Mountrath, Queen's co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIXIE, —</td>
<td>Mountrath, Queen's co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORNIBROOKE, W.</td>
<td>Kinsale, co. Cork.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOWES, J. P.</td>
<td>Kilmeague, co. Kildare.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOWES, DR. DUNLAVIN</td>
<td>Wicklow.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUDSON, WILLIAM</td>
<td>53, Daws west of Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUGHES, JAMES</td>
<td>3, Millgrove-terrace, Kingstown, co. Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUGHINGTON, —</td>
<td>Donard, co. Wicklow.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUNTER, DR. BUNCURA</td>
<td>co. Donegal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRVINE, DR.</td>
<td>LOWtherstown, co. Fermanagh.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRVING, JAMES</td>
<td>Athy, co. Kildare.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOHNSON, ROTH.</td>
<td>Cromac-st. Belfast.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOHNSTON, S. CARRAGART</td>
<td>co. Donegal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KEARNY, —</td>
<td>Newtowncrommelin, co. Antrim.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KEARNY, JOHN, —</td>
<td>Clonmany, co. Donegal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KELLY, —</td>
<td>Globe Hotel, Cavan.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KELLY, RICHARD</td>
<td>Julianstown, co. Meath.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KELLY, SAMUEL</td>
<td>Coolaney, co. Sligo.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KELLY, THOS. DRAPERSTOWN</td>
<td>co. Derry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KEEGH, D. 8</td>
<td>Merrion-row, Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KILLEN, —</td>
<td>Downpatrick, co. Down.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KING, JOHN</td>
<td>Donegal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINNEY, —</td>
<td>Newtowncrommelin, co. Antrim.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KIRKPATRICK, T. 17</td>
<td>Synuot-place, co. Antrim.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KIRWAN, JAMES</td>
<td>26, Marlborough-st. Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAPPYRAN, J. THURLES</td>
<td>co. Tipperary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANE, J. NAAS</td>
<td>co. Kildare.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG, W.</td>
<td>Clonroche, co. Wexford.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAVERTY, —</td>
<td>Armagh.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEE, M. J.</td>
<td>Whitechurch, co. Cork.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEECH, JOHN</td>
<td>Carrick-on-Suir, county Tipperary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEYNE, J. TRALEE</td>
<td>co. Kerry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LINEHAN, —</td>
<td>Mallow, co. Cork.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LONG, JAMES</td>
<td>Whitechurch, county Wexford.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LONG, J. G.</td>
<td>Newtown, Cunningham, co. Doughty.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LONG, —</td>
<td>Portarlington.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOUGheed, J. SLIGO</td>
<td>co. Sligo.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOVE, THOMAS</td>
<td>Virginia, co. Cavan.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LUCAS, THOMAS</td>
<td>Richfordstown, Cloghakilly, co. Cork.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LUTHER, CHARLES 3</td>
<td>Mountjoy-square, East, Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LUTHER, G. A. 3</td>
<td>Mountjoy-square, East, Dublin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LYONS, —</td>
<td>Limerick.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LYONs, FRANCIS</td>
<td>31, South-terr. Cork.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACFARLANE, EDWARD</td>
<td>Ardee, co. Louth.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACAULY, JOHN</td>
<td>Hillsboro', co. Down.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McBurney, John</td>
<td>Castleblayney, co. Monaghan.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SUPPLEMENTAL LIST.

Moore, Dr. David, 25, Arthur-st. Belfast.
Moore,—, Templepatrick, co. Antrim.
Moore, James, Downpatrick, co. Down.
Morton,—, 93, Lower Gardiner-st. Dublin.
Moseley, John,—, Fintona.
Motherwell, Dr. —, Castle Derry, co. Tyrone.
Mulock,—, Bellair, Ballycumber, King's co.
Mulock, R. 03, Charlemont-st. Dublin.
Mulock, R. 5, Salem-pl. Dublin.
Murphy, R. 11, Bachelor's-walk, Dublin.
Murphy, P. 20, George-st. Cork.
Naole,—, Midleton, co. Cork.
Naugten,—, Castletrea, co. Roscommon.
Nedley, Thomas, 1, North Strand, Dublin.
Niason,—, Kilrush, co. Clare.
Niell, A., R.N. Coleraine, co. Londonderry.
North, David, jun. Fairview, Rochford Bridge, Westmeath.
Nugent, J. 6, Rutland-sq. East, Dublin.
O'Brien, M. Kilmurray, co. Cork.
O'Brien, Morgan, Crookstown, co. Cork.
O'Brien, Timothy, Portroe, co. Tipperary.
O'Callaghan, D. Limerick.
O'Connell,—, Mill-st. co. Cork.
O'Connor, D. Tagham, co. Wexford.
O'Dowda, W. Killinagh, Swineford, co. Mayo.
O'Grady,—, Newmarket-on-Fergus, co. Clare.
O'Grady, M. G. 1', 128, Great Brunswick-st. Dublin.
O'Hare,—, Castle-st. Belfast.
SUPPLEMENTAL LIST.

O'Reilly, Philip, Stamullen, co. Meath.
O'Reilly, Thomas, Kilkenny.
O'Reilly, William, Clones, Monaghan.
Ormsby, Phillip, Arran Islands, co. Galway.
Orr, —, Grey Abbey, co. Down.
Orr, Samuel, Innishannon, co. Cork.
Osborne, Henry, Fintona, co. Tyrone.
O'Sullivan, John, Clanc, co. Kildare.
Ovenden, Charles, Whitepark, Brookborough, co. Fermanagh.
Pain, —, Blessington, co. Wicklow.
Palmer, Caleb, Milltown, co. Kerry.
Palmer, Joseph, DumfnaRARY, co. Donegal.
Patrick, J. Ballymena, co. Antrim.
Peat, Clement, Patrickswell, co. Limerick.
Peirce, George, Tullamore, King's co.
Perry, Dr. Miltown, co. Westmeath.
Phayre, J. R. Waterford.
Phelan, Edward, Clonmel, co. Tipperary.
Piddell, S. Killorrey, co. Cork.
Pim, —, Rathangan.
Pitcairn, Sir James, 24, Herbert-pl. Dublin.
Poole, William, Ardmore, co. Waterford.
Porter, Benjamin, Killenagh, co. Wexford.
Powell, Edward, Ashlance Cottage, Sligo.
Powell, John, Ahamlish, co. Sligo.
Poyntz, J. Ballinasloe, co. Galway.
Priestley, Samuel, Bally ere, Ballymahinch.
Purcell, J. F. Carrick-on-Suir, co. Tipperary.
Quigley, Thomas, Mountpleasant-sq. West, Ranelagh, co. Dublin.
Quin, Arthur, Dungarvan, co. Waterford.
Quinlan, Dr. Burriscal, co. Tipperary.
Ralph, P. Partry, co. Mayo.
Raymond, Dr. Bedford House, Lis towel, Kerry.
Reardon, T. T. Castleconnell, co. Limerick.
Reed, —, Slickerow, Monaghan.
Reed, Thos Kilmore, co. Monaghan.
Reed, James, Sanitfield, co. Down.
Ridton, George, 5, Upper Gardenstown, Dublin.
Richards, Loftus, Anne-st. Wexford.
Riggs, J. L. Armagh.
Ring, Edward, Belfast, co. Antrim.
Robertson, Thos. Abbey, Boyle, co. Roscommon.
Robinson, —, Bcragh, co. Tyrone.
Robinson, —, Muldeig, co. London derry.
Robinson, John, Monaghan.
Roche, R. Castleisland, co. Kerry.
Rock, John, Castleblayney, co. Monag hau
Roé, Michael, Ballytrain, Shant onagh, Castleblaney.
Ross, —, Clonquhills, co. Antrim.
Rossiter, Thomas, New Ross, co. Wexford.
Rowe, —, Gorey, co. Wexford.
Rowell, Dr. Dispensary, Clifony, Sligo.
Ruxley, Thomas, 51, York-st. Dublin.
Russell, Robert, Cashel, co. Tipperary.
Ryan, Thomas, Henry-st. Tipperary.
Ryan, Thomas, Main-st. Tipperary.
St. Ledger, Stewart, 96, Pla Huns-buildings, Dublin.
Saunders, —, Edenderry, King's co.
Scott, F. Dundalk, co. Louth.
Scott, T. Sandymount, co. Dublin.
Shanahan, T. 9, Queen-st. Dublin.
Shannon, —, Magherafelt, co. Louden derry.
Shearing, Dr. Rush, Balbriggan, co. Dublin.
Shiel, Simon, Kinlough, co. Leitrim.
Sloane, H. Drumbo, co. Down.
Sloane, C. Clonmel, co. Tipperary.
Smith, E. 74, Marlborough-st. Dublin.
Smith, Patrick, Old castle, co. Meath.
Stanley, R. Coll. of Phys. Dublin.
Stoker, —, 49, Rutland-square, West, Dublin.
Stone, J. J. Borrisokane, co. Tipperary.
Suck, Jonathan, Roundtown, co. Dublin.
Swayne, Robert, Limerick.
Taffe, Thomas, Nobber, co. Meath.
Tanner, Dr. Nile-st. Cork.
SUPPLEMENTAL LIST.

TAYLOR, —, Bailieborough, co. Cavan.
TAYLOR, ADRIAN, Kilgarvan, co. Kerry.
TERNAN, J. 12, King's-inn's Quay, Dublin.
THOMPSON, —, Moneymore, co. Londonderry.
THOMPSON, WILLIAM, Lisburn, co. Antrim.
THOMPSON, Dr. Dromahair, co. Leitrim.
TOLKEN, J. 2, Upper Leeson-street, Dublin.
TOLER, John, Kentstown, co. Meath.
TOWNSEND, W. R. South Mall, Cork.
TRAVES, ABRAHAM, Cloyne, co. Cork.
TROUSDALE, JOHN, M.D. George-st. Limerick.
TYNDALL, JOHN, Gorey, co. Wexford.
TYRRELL, GEORGE, Banbridge, co. Down.
TYRRELL, HENRY, Catholic University, Dublin.
UNDERWOOD, —, Loughrea, co. Galway.
VARNELL, Dr. Collon, Dispensary, co. Louth.
VERNER, EDWARD, 24, Peter-street, Dublin.
WADDELL, —, Newry, co. Down.
WALKER, —, Ballyroan, Queen's co.
WALLACE, —, Ramelton, co. Donegal.
WALLACE, JAMES, Ballymena, co. Antrim.
WALLEN, H.A. Stranorlar, co. Donegal.
WALLIS, —, Alice Villa, Youghal, co. Cork.
WALSH, —, Castlewellan, Down.
WALTER, —, 31, South Annie-street, Dublin.
WATERS, —, Middletown, co. Armagh.
WEBB, H. Millstreet, co. Cork.
WEIR, M. Deomorc, co. Down.
WEST, C. H. 60, Summer-hill, Dublin.
WEST, Francis John, Omagh Lunatic Asylum, co. Tyrone.
WHITE, W. Borris-in-Ossory, Queen's co.
WHITESTONE, L. W. Hardwick-street, Dublin.
WHITTON, —, North Frederick-street, Dublin.
WIDDUP, JOHN, Killam, co. Wexford.
WILKIN, JAMES, Churchill, co. Fermanagh.
WILLET, JAMES S. 29, Frederick-st. Dublin.
WILLIAMS, Dr. R. P. Mall, Waterford.
WILLIAMSON, —, Bagnalstown, co. Carlow.
WILSON, Dr. Belleek, near Ballyshannon, co. Donegal.
WILSON, STEWART, Omagh Union, co. Tyrone.
WOOD, THOMAS, 93, Patrick-st. Cork.
WOOD, —, Fork Hill Dispensary, co. Armagh.
WOODBHOUSE, FRANCIS, Westport, co. Mayo.
WOODROFFE, J. 3, Pembroke-street, Dublin.
WOODSIDE, —, Ballyclare, co. Antrim.
WOLFE, —, Caherrushi, Milltownmalbay, co. Clare.
WOOLSELEY, JOHN, 2, De Grey-terr. Dublin.
WRIGHT, —, Bailieborough, co. Cavan.
WISE, GEORGE, 34, Upper Sackville-st. Dublin.
UNIVERSITIES, COLLEGES, &c.,
WHERE DEGREES IN MEDICINE AND LICENCES TO PRACTICE CAN BE OBTAINED.

UNIVERSITY OF DUBLIN (TRINITY COLLEGE).
1591.

Chancellor, His Grace the Lord Primate. Vice-Chancellor, Rt. Hon. F. Blackburn. Provost, Dr. Macdonnell. Regius Professor of Physic, Dr. W. Stokes. Professor of Anatomy and Physiology, Dr. R. Harrison: of Chemistry: Dr. J. Apjohn; of Botany: Dr. G. I. Allman; of Surgery: Dr. R. Smith; of the Practice of Medicine: Dr. J. Banks; of Materia Medica: Dr. J. Osborne; of Institutes of Medicine: Dr. R. Law; of Midwifery, Dr. W. Montgomery; of Medical Jurisprudence: Dr. T. Brady.

The days of graduation are, Shrove Tuesday, and the first Tuesday in July. The degree of bachelor of medicine may be obtained in two modes:

1. Graduates in arts can obtain the degree at any of the half-yearly periods of graduation, provided the requisite medical education and examination shall have been accomplished. Fee for entrance, 16l.; fees for study in arts during four years, 7l. 10s. each half-year; fees for graduation in arts, 8l. 17s. 6d.

The days of graduation are, Shrove Tuesday, and the first Tuesday in July. Candidates who have graduated in arts may obtain the degree of Bachelor of Medicine, at any of the ensuing half-yearly periods of graduation, provided the requisite medical education and examinations shall have been accomplished. The graduation fees for the degree of bachelor of medicine are 11l. 17s. 6d. The standing of the first undergraduate year may be obtained by attending the October examination of that year, if the student has entered not later than the first Monday of the July of the same year, and has completed the payments due since the ordinary period of entrance in the preceding November. The medical education of a bachelor of medicine comprises attendance on the following courses of lectures in the school of physic established by Act of Parliament, provided that one, and not more than three, of the courses which begin in November, be attended during each of four sessions. Three of these courses, at the discretion of the candidate, may be attended at the University of Edinburgh. The courses are on - anatomy, surgery, chemistry, botany, materia medica and pharmacy, institutes of medicine, practice of medicine, midwifery, medical jurisprudence, practical anatomy and practical chemistry, clinical lectures at Sir Patrick Dun's Hospital during at least one session (six months), as delivered by the professors in the school of physic; the attendance on such clinical lectures by the professors to be extended to three additional months of a summer session, commencing in May. The fees for attendance on the clinical lectures are 3l. 3s. to the professors for each three months' attendance, and (provided the student be of two years' standing in the university) 3l. 3s.
to the treasurer of the hospital for the first year, with a proportionate sum for any longer period. The fee for each of the other courses is 3l. 3s. The examinations are conducted by the several professors. No further examination is requisite for the degree of doctor of medicine, which may be taken at the expiration of three years from having taken the degree of M.B. The fees for the degree of doctor of medicine are 22l. The degrees are publicly conferred by the Vice-Chancellor, in the senate or congregation of the university.

**COLLEGE TERMS.**

Hilary begins January 10, ends March 25.
Trinity ,, April 15,, June 30.
Michaelmas October 10, ,, December 20.

**QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY IN IRELAND.**


Ordinance of the Senate of the Queen's University in Ireland, regarding the Qualification and Examination for the degree of M.D., to take effect from 1st October, 1852.

1st. — Every Candidate for the degree of M.D. shall produce a certificate from the Council of one of the Queen's Colleges, that he has passed a full examination in the subjects of study prescribed in the Course of Matriculation for Arts, and has been admitted a Matriculated Student of the College in the faculty of Medicine.

2nd. — The Curriculum shall extend over a period of at least four years, and shall be divided into two periods of at least two years each.

3rd. — The first period shall comprise attendance on the following Courses of Medical Lectures:

Chemistry,—six months, at least three Lectures each week.
Botany and Zoology,—six months, three lectures each week, with Herborizations for practical study.
Anatomy and Physiology,—six months, five lectures each week.
Practical Anatomy,—six months.
Materia Medica and Pharmacy,—six months, three lectures each week.

4th. — The second period shall comprise attendance on the following Courses of Medical Lectures:

Anatomy and Physiology,—six months, five lectures each week.
Practical Anatomy,—six months.
Theory and Practice of Surgery,—six months, three lectures each week.
Midwifery and Diseases of Women and Children,—six months, three lectures each week.

Theory and Practice of Medicine,—six months, three lectures each week.
Medical Jurisprudence,—three months, three lectures each week.

5th. — In addition to the above Courses of Lectures, candidates shall have attended during the first period of the above Curriculum:

Practical Chemistry (in a recognised Laboratory),—three months.
Medico Chirurgical Hospital (recognised by the Senate), containing at least sixty beds; together with the Clinical Lectures therein delivered, at least two each week,—six months.

6th. — And during the second period—

Practical Midwifery, at a recognised Midwifery Hospital, with the
Clinical Lectures therein delivered, for a period of three months, in an hospital containing not less than thirty beds; or six months in an hospital containing not less than fifteen beds.

Practical Pharmacy,—three months.

Medico-Chirurgical Hospital (recognised by the Senate), containing at least sixty beds; together with the Clinical Lectures therein delivered,—eighteen months.

7th.—Candidates, before being admitted to the degree of M.D., shall pass two examinations, the first examination comprising the subjects of the first period of the Curriculum; the second comprehending subjects of the second period of study. It shall be competent for Students to present themselves for their first examination at the termination of the first period of the Curriculum, or at any after period to be fixed by the Senate previous to their undergoing the second examination.

8th.—By the Charter of the Queen's University, candidates are required to have attended at least one-third of the Courses of Medical Lectures in some one of the Queen's Colleges. For the remainder of the Courses of Medical Lectures, authenticated certificates will be received from the Professors or Lecturers in Universities, Colleges, or Schools recognised by the Senate of the Queen's University in Ireland.

9th.—Candidates will also be required to have attended, in some one of the Queen's Colleges, Lectures on one Modern Language for six months, and Lectures on Natural Philosophy for six months.*

10th.—The examinations will be conducted principally by printed papers, to which written answers shall be given, but the Examiners shall also be at liberty to add such vivâ voce examination on the subjects of the written paper, and to call for such demonstrations and experiments as they may deem necessary.

11th.—The above regulations will be binding on all Students commencing their Medical Studies on or after the 1st October, 1852; but Students already engaged in their Medical Studies, are at liberty either to complete their Courses according to the Ordinance of 30th June, 1850, or according to the present Ordinance.

REGULATIONS AS TO RECEPTION OF CERTIFICATES FROM MEDICAL LECTURERS AND HOSPITALS.

1. Colleges or Schools seeking recognition from the Queen's University, are required to send in the name and qualification of the several Lecturers whose lectures are required to be recognised, with such particulars as the Senate may require. And in the event of the Lecturers being changed, a fresh recognition must be sought.

2. All Lecturers, and Clinical Lecturers, without exception, must transmit to the Secretary on every 25th November and 10th May, or as often as required, a return filled up according to a form transmitted, of the Students in attendance upon such Lectures or Hospital Practice. The certificates of Lecturers not complying with this regulation will not be recognised.

KING AND QUEEN'S COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS IN IRELAND.

Visitors—The Lord High Chancellor of Ireland; the Lord Chief Justice of the Queen's Bench; the Lord Chief Justice of the Common Pleas; the Chief Baron of the Exchequer.

* Candidates will of course be examined in these subjects.
OF THE QUALIFICATIONS, EXAMINATION, AND ADMISSION OF CANDIDATES FOR THE LICENSE OF THE COLLEGE TO PRACTISE MEDICINE.

I. Candidates for the license of the college to practise medicine, are required to make application to the college, according to the forms supplied by the Registrar.

II. Every application for admission to examination, on being received and read at one meeting of the college, will, at the next meeting, be taken into consideration.

III. No member or licentiate of any Company of Apothecaries is admissible to the license of the college, unless, on being examined and approved of, he shall surrender to the college his license as an apothecary, and cease to act as such in any part of the United Kingdom.

IV. Every candidate for the license of the college, except those who have entered as students in arts in the Universities of Dublin, Oxford, or Cambridge, is required to produce a certificate of matriculation in the University of Dublin, conformably to the Statute, 40 Geo. III, c. 84, s. 34.

Candidates must produce evidence of having been engaged in the study of Medicine for four years at least, and of having attended not less than two of the required courses in each year.

Candidates must produce evidence of having completed the following course of education, viz., of having attended one or more courses of lectures on each of the following subjects for the periods specified:—

Anatomy and Physiology - - - - 6 months
Chemistry - - - - 6 months
Institutes of Medicine - - - - 6 months
Materia Medica and Pharmacy - - - - 6 months
Practice of Medicine - - - - 6 months
Midwifery, and Diseases of Women and Children - 6 months
Surgery - - - - 6 months
Botany - - - - 3 months
Medical Jurisprudence - - - - 3 months;

of having performed a course of dissections and attended the accompanying demonstrations during six months, and of having attended a course of practical chemistry for at least three months.

All the lectures are required to have been delivered by the respective professors of the School of Physic in Ireland, or by other lecturers recognised by the college.

Candidates must also produce certificates of attendance for two years and six months on the practice of a recognised hospital, and the clinical lectures delivered therein during that period; also for six months on the practice of a lying-in hospital recognised by the college.
The following regulations apply to all candidates, except—

1st.—Graduates in medicine (not honorary) of one of the Universities in the United Kingdom;

2nd.—Licentiates of the Royal Colleges of Physicians of London or Edinburgh;

3rd.—Officers holding medical or surgical commissions in Her Majesty’s service;

4th.—Licentiates of a college of surgeons in the United Kingdom of four years’ standing;

5th.—Gentlemen holding the surgical diploma of Trinity College, Dublin; or, licentiates of a college of surgeons in the United Kingdom, producing, in addition to their diploma, certificates of attendance on a course of lectures on the institutes of medicine and botany, and on the practice of a lying-in hospital for six months;

such candidates are admissible to examination on producing evidence of their possessing any of the foregoing qualifications, in addition to the certificate of matriculation in the University of Dublin.

Applications for examination for the licence to practise medicine or midwifery made by foreigners who are graduates of foreign universities or colleges, will be specially considered and decided on in reference to the extent and nature of the qualifications possessed by such applicants.

Candidates whose qualifications are not in conformity to the required regulations may be admitted to examination, provided the college are unanimous of opinion that their qualifications are equivalent to those required.

V. On having obtained permission to be examined for the licence, the candidate is required to present himself before the college within three months.

VI. The president appoints the day for the examination of the candidate, but not until the admission fee, and the stamp duty, have been lodged with the treasurer of the college; which sums, in the event of the candidate not being admitted, will be returned.

VII. Every candidate, previously to examination, is required to sign the following declaration:

I, A. B., hereby authorise the President and Fellows of the King and Queen’s College of Physicians in Ireland, to erase my name from the list of licentiates, and I consent to surrender my licence, and to have my privilege as a licentiate withdrawn, if I shall, after having obtained the licence from the said college, either continue to be or become a licentiate of any Company of Apothecaries; or if I shall at any time hold or have any interest in an apothecary’s shop, or engage in any trade in any part of the United Kingdom.

VIII. The president and censors examine the candidate publicly before the fellows and licentiates of the college.

The examinations are conducted in the English language, but every candidate, except graduates in arts of Dublin, Oxford, or Cambridge, may be required, at the option of the president, to translate from a Latin or Greek medical author, before being examined as to his professional acquirements.

The examination of candidates for the licence of the college to practise medicine is conducted on two separate days. The subjects of examination for the first day are anatomy and physiology, botany, chemistry, and the institutes of medicine; for the second day, acute diseases, chronic diseases, materia medica, and midwifery.
Candidates who are graduates in medicine of one of the Universities in Great Britain or Ireland; Licentiates of either of the Royal Colleges of Physicians, London or Edinburgh; or Members of a Royal College of Surgeons in the United Kingdom, being also graduates in arts of the Universities of Dublin, Oxford, or Cambridge, are required to undergo the second day's examination alone - botany and materia medica in the case of members of a College of Surgeons being added thereto.

Surgeons of four years' standing and upwards are required to undergo an examination in the subjects for the second day only.

Graduates in medicine of the University of Dublin who have been examined for their degree by the joint board of examiners, consisting of the president and censors of this college, and the professors of the School of Physic in Ireland, are admissible to the licence to practise materia medica without further examination.

IX. Should the college not be satisfied with the answering of any candidate, they may repeat the examination of either day after the lapse of not less than two months.

X. Every candidate, previously to his being admitted as a licentiate of the college, is required to subscribe and promise the due fulfilment of the following declaration, viz.:

I, A. B., do hereby solemnly and sincerely promise that I will observe the statutes and bye-laws of this college, and to my power endeavour that the honour of the college be preserved entire, and in all things that belong to the honour or profit thereof, I shall be ready to give my advice and assistance.

I engage not to practise any system or method (so called) for the cure or alleviation of disease of which the college has disapproved; nor to endeavour to obtain practice or to attract public notice by advertising, or by any other unworthy means; I also engage that I will neither permit nor sanction the use of my name by any other party for such purposes, nor in connexion with any secret or other remedy; and in case of any doubt relative to the true meaning or application of this engagement, I promise to submit to the judgment of the college.

I promise that in all things lawful and honest I will be obedient to the president, vice-president, and censors of the college.

And I solemnly and sincerely declare, that, should I violate any of the conditions enumerated in this declaration, so long as I shall be either a licentiate or fellow of the college, I thereby render myself liable, and shall submit to any reasonable punishment, whether censure of the college, pecuniary fine (not exceeding twenty pounds), or expulsion and surrendering of the licence, whichever the president and fellows of the college, or majority of them, shall think proper to inflict.

XI. The president then admits the candidate to the licence of the college, authorising him to practise medicine.

Fee for the licence to practise medicine, exclusive of the stamp duty, 30l.

XII. Every member of this college who may desire to obtain the licence to practise midwifery is required to produce a certificate of attendance for six months on the practice of a recognised lying-in hospital, when the college will proceed to examine him as to his knowledge of midwifery, and, if approved of, will grant him a special licence as a practitioner in midwifery, and cause him to be designated as such in the authorised lists of the college.

No person shall be admitted to examination for the licence to practise
midwifery, unless he have previously received the licence to practise medicine.

The bye-laws relative to the examination and admission of candidates for the license to practise medicine shall, so far as they may be applicable, also regulate the examination and admission of candidates for the licence to practise midwifery.

The fee payable to the college for the licence to practise midwifery shall be one guinea.

OF THE PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT OF MEMBERS OF THE COLLEGE.

At all meetings of physicians of the college, where the president is present, precendency and all marks of honour shall be paid to him.

To preserve a good understanding among the members of the college, every member shall consult with every other member who is not under the censure of the college; and whosoever shall at any time refuse so to do, shall be liable to the censure of the college.

Any member of this College who is guilty of unprofessional conduct, either by advertising, or other practices unbecoming the honourable profession of physic, shall be placed under the censure of the College.

No member of this College shall consult with, or otherwise sanction any other member who is under censure; nor consult with, or sanction professionally any person who by advertisement, or other unworthy means, endeavours to obtain practice, or to attract public notice.

No member of the College shall consult with any person who, for the cure or alleviation of disease, uses any secret remedy, or adopts and practises any system or method of which the College has disapproved.

W. E. STEELE,
Registrar.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS IN IRELAND.

(1784—1828—1844.)

President—Sir P. Crampton, Bart.
Vice-President—R. C. Williams.
Secretary—E. Hutton.


Secretary of the Council—H. Maunsell.


PROFESSORS.


The Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland grants two different diplomas.
one conferring the rank of Fellow, and the other that of Licentiate. A Fellow is a member of the corporation, and entitled to vote at all elections for president, vice-president, and councillors, and also to be elected president, vice-president, or member of council. The Letters Testimonial granted to the Licentiate enables him to "exercise and enjoy all rights of practice in the art or science of surgery, or otherwise, which are commonly enjoyed by the Fellows, and to have free access to the Library and Museum of the College, and makes him eligible to the rank of Fellow, subject to specified regulations." Both Fellows and Licentiates are obliged to make and subscribe a formal declaration legally binding them to "observe and be obedient to the statutes, bye-laws, and ordinances of the College, and to the utmost of their power to promote its honour, reputation, and dignity." Fellows, in addition, declare that they "do not practise the business or profession of an apothecary or druggist, or indirectly sell drugs or medicines, and that they will not, while Fellows, practise such business or profession."

A student who proposes to become a Fellow or Licentiate of the College must first become a Registered Pupil, for which he pays a fee of five guineas; but he is permitted to postpone such entry as Registered Pupil and such payment until the period of his final examination.

The fees for the Diplomas are as follow:—For Fellowship, twenty-five guineas, in addition to the registration free of five guineas; thirty guineas in all. But if the candidate has already passed as a Licentiate, and paid the registration fee of five guineas, and twenty guineas the fee for Letters Testimonial (twenty-five in all), he is required to pay a Fellowship fee of ten guineas only, should he propose to become a Fellow. If a person becomes a Fellow at once, he pays thirty guineas; but if he commences as Licentiate and afterwards passes as Fellow, he pays thirty-five guineas in all—viz., five guineas registration fee, twenty guineas for Letters Testimonial, and ten guineas for Fellowship. For the Licence or Letters Testimonial alone, the candidate pays five guineas registration fee, and twenty guineas for the final examination—twenty-five in all. The student who becomes a Registered Pupil as soon as he commences his studies in Dublin, is thereby matriculated in the College, and entitled to its protection, aid, and guidance.

Fellowship.—The candidate for the Fellowship must be twenty-five years of age, and if not a graduate in arts of some university, must answer a classical examination, which is generally confined to the principal books read for entrance into Dublin University. He must have been six years engaged in professional study, three of which must have been in Dublin; and he must also have been a house-surgeon or dresser in an hospital. He is required to attend lectures on anatomy and physiology, and on surgery, with dissections, during three seasons; chemistry during two; and practice of medicine, materia medica, midwifery, medical jurisprudence, comparative anatomy, natural philosophy, and botany, for one course each. His hospital attendance must be three years at least. Bachelors of Arts, after five years' study, are admitted to examination on compliance with the above regulations, and Licentiates of the College of ten years' standing are also admitted, although they may not have been educated in strict conformity with them.

Letters Testimonial.—The candidate for Letters Testimonial is required, as has been already stated, to become a Registered Pupil, and to pass a classical examination. He is also required to prove that he has studied for three years in the metropolitan schools (nine months in each year), and for a fourth year either there or anywhere else, where he might have obtained professional information. His hospital attendance is by the bye-law declared to be three years "where clinical instruction is given," and
all the Dublin hospitals are recognized. Credit is given for attendance on provincial hospitals, but it is expected that while the pupil is in attendance on lectures in Dublin, he shall, at the same time, attend an hospital there. Candidates for Letters Testimonial arc also required to prove that they have attended three courses of lectures on anatomy and physiology, surgery, and practical anatomy (being demonstrations with dissections), two courses on chemistry, and one course on the practice of medicine, materia medica, midwifery, and medical jurisprudence.

Candidates both for Fellowship and Letters Testimonial are examined on the practice of medicine and pharmacy as well as on surgery. The Diploma is a full qualification as General Practitioner, entitling the holder of it to be appointed to county infirmaries, fever hospitals, dispensaries, poorhouses, and all other medical charities, and Licentiates of the College can dispense medicines to their own patients; but they cannot keep open shops, or retail drugs, or compound the prescriptions of other practitioners without the licence of the Apothecaries' Company. Both Fellows and Licentiates are authorized by law, and permitted by the charter, to compound and dispense medicines for their patients in the hospitals, dispensaries, and poorhouses to which they are attached. None but Fellows and Licentiates of this College are eligible to be appointed Surgeons of County Infirmaries in Ireland.

The College of Surgeons of Ireland is empowered by Charter to grant a Diploma in Midwifery to its own Fellows and Licentiates only, and does not recognize any of them as midwifery practitioners, or mark them as such in the printed lists of the College, unless they have had that Diploma granted to them.

Certificates granted by professors in universities which do not receive the certificates granted by the Professors in the College of Surgeons, are not recognized as qualification from candidates for either of the diplomas.

Returns of the names of those who have entered to attend lectures, are required to be forwarded to the College, by professors and lecturers, on 25th of November, and at such other periods during the session as the Council may think fit, which returns must certify that the students named therein are then attending regularly; and no certificate is received from any candidate for either of the diplomas unless his name appears in the returns corresponding to the date of such certificate. Professors or lecturers neglecting or refusing to make such returns, or who grant certificates to any student whose name has not been inserted in such returns, are not recognized.

Students are admitted to the classical examination required by the bye-laws without being required to become Registered Pupils, or to pay the Registration fee of five guineas; it being considered desirable that pupils on their first arrival in Dublin, and as soon as they can conveniently do so after leaving school, should pass this preliminary trial, and not postpone it until the period of their final examination for Letters Testimonial. They have only to present themselves at the College, and to pay a fee of five shillings to enable them to offer themselves; and if approved, the certificate required by the bye-laws to be produced by candidates for Letters Testimonial is granted to them. On payment of five guineas at any subsequent period, they are enrolled as Registered Pupils, and become entitled to study in the museum and library, and to attend the lectures on comparative anatomy. They are examined in the Gospel of St. John in the Greek Testament, and in the first five books of the Aeneid of Virgil.

To meet a requirement of the Army Medical Board, a Professor of Logical Science has been appointed.
The following special or exceptional bye-laws and ordinances have been enacted:

1. That to enable surgical students to devote more time to hospital attendance and dissection during the winter session, the lectures on materia medica, medical jurisprudence, practical chemistry, and botany, shall be delivered during the summer session in the School of the College and in the Schools recognized by the College; and certificates granted subsequent to the 30th April, 1851, shall not be received as qualification for Letters Testimonial, unless issued in conformity with this regulation.

2. Candidates for Letters Testimonial, who shall have attended metropolitan hospitals during three winter sessions of six months each, shall be considered to have performed sufficient hospital attendance, if they shall be able to produce certificates of regular daily attendance during a like number of months at a county infirmary, or provincial surgical hospital, containing at least fifty beds; provided the surgeons of such infirmaries or hospitals shall make returns to this College, in the months of May and November in each year, of the number of students so attending.

3. That the Council being anxious to encourage liberal education among candidates for Fellowship and Letters Testimonial, in future all graduates in arts of the University of Dublin, being Registered Pupils of the College of Surgeons, shall be admitted to the examinations for Fellowship and Letters Testimonial, provided they produce the certificates of surgical education required by the bye-laws; and of such course of education, the several certificates of the School of Physics now required by the regulations of the University, to be produced by candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Medicine, shall be received as part.

4. The candidates for Letters Testimonial of the College who shall produce certificates from the Council of one of the Queen's Colleges, that they have passed a full examination in the subjects of study prescribed in the course of matriculation for arts, and have been admitted matriculated students of the College in the faculty of medicine, shall be admitted to examination; provided they shall produce the certificates of surgical education required by the bye-laws of this College, and of such course of education the several certificates of the professors of the Queen's Colleges now required by the Senate of the Queen's University to be produced by candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine, shall be received as part; and also provided, that of the four years during which they shall have been engaged in the acquisition of professional knowledge, two shall have been passed in attendance on lectures and hospitals in Dublin, London, or Edinburgh.

5. With the view of facilitating the supply of surgeons for the army and navy during the continuance of the war, candidates for Letters Testimonial of the College who may not have been educated in strict conformity with the bye-laws of this College, shall be admitted to an examination, provided they satisfy the Council of the College that they have gone through a course of education fully equivalent to that required by the bye-laws of the College, now in force.

6. With the view of facilitating the supply of surgeons for the army and navy during the continuance of the war, lectures on medical jurisprudence and materia medica, delivered during the winter session, by lecturers recognised by the College, will be received as part of the qualifications for candidates for the Letters Testimonial of the College.

The educational bye-laws and ordinances in detail can be had at the College on application by post or otherwise.
APOTHECARIES' HALL, IRELAND.

(1791).

Governor.—Dr. W. Madden, sen.
Deputy-Governor.—Dr. J. McMunn.
Court of Examiners.—Dr. E. H. Bolland, Dr. J. Betty, T. Collins, Dr. C. Holmes, Dr. C. H. Leet, Dr. W. Madden, jun., Dr. H. P. Nolan, Dr. R. M'Leod, Dr. W. D. Moore, J. O'Flaherty, Dr. G. B. Owens, Dr. J. Shea.
Dr. C. H. Leet, Secretary.

Laws regarding the Education of Apothecaries.—Every candidate must undergo two separate examinations—one for the certificate of apprentice, the other for the licence to practise.

Every candidate for the certificate of apprentice will be examined in the following books:—in Latin: the Catiline War of Sallust, and the first three books of the Æneid of Virgil; in Greek: the Gospel of St. John, and the first twenty Dialogues of Lucian, or the first two books of Homer's Iliad: in French: Telemachus, or the History of Charles XII; in Science: the first two books of Euclid, and algebra, to the end of simple equations.

Every candidate for the licence to practise as an apothecary must lay before the Court the following documents:—1. The certificate of apprentice.
2. The indenture of apprenticeship, enrolled according to the Act of Parliament, and bearing the certificate of the licentiate apothecary to whom he has been indented, of a good moral character, and of having fulfilled the period of his apprenticeship.
3. Certificates, duly signed, that he has diligently attended at least one course of lectures on each of the following subjects, delivered at the school of Apothecaries' Hall, or at some other school of medicine recognised by the Court (the order of study here laid down is recommended for the guidance of students):—Chemistry, anatomy, and physiology, six months; practical chemistry, which must be attended in a laboratory, where the pupils shall be required to make the several pharmacopoeial preparations, three months; botany, three months; materia medica, demonstrations and dissections, theory and practice of physic, surgery, midwifery, and the diseases of women and children, six months; medical jurisprudence, three months.

A certificate of eighteen months' attendance on the entire practice of a medical chirurgical hospital recognised by the Court, containing not less than fifty beds, and where clinical instruction is regularly given.

Also, a certificate of having assisted in at least thirty cases of midwifery practice, twenty of which must be attended in a recognised hospital.

The practical chemistry must be attended in a laboratory, and no certificate will be received by the Court that does not testify that the candidate has prepared the several pharmacopoeial preparations which are usually made in the laboratory.

The materia medica, if attended in summer, must consist of two courses of three months' duration each.

The examination for the licence to practise as an apothecary will be as follows:—In explaining the processes of the British pharmacopoeias, and in writing extemproaneous prescriptions; in chemistry and general physics; in pharmacy, theoretical and practical; in materia medica and therapeutics; in natural history and medical botany; in anatomy and physiology; in the theory and practice of medicine; in midwifery; in medical jurisprudence.

Gentlemen who are graduates in medicine of any of the British or Irish Universities, or who possess letters testimonial from any of the Royal Colleges of Surgeons in Great Britain or Ireland, will be admitted to
examination for the licence of the Hall, on producing proof of three years' legal apprenticeship to a qualified apothecary in Ireland, and of a preliminary and professional education equal to the curriculum prescribed by the council.

The examination for the licence to act as assistant to an apothecary in compounding and dispensing medicine will be confined to botany, chemistry, and theoretical and practical pharmacy.

The candidate for the assistants' licence may present himself for examination at the termination of three years' apprenticeship, and will be required to produce proof of having attended at least one course of lectures upon botany, one upon chemistry, one upon practical chemistry, and one upon materia medica.

The Court of Examiners sits every Friday, at two o'clock, and proceeds with the examination of candidates in the order in which their names appear on the list. Candidates are required to lodge their testimonials a clear week before the day of examination.

A rejected candidate cannot be re-admitted to examination until the expiration of six months.

An examination of apothecaries' apprentices takes place at the Hall, on the first week in May, annually, upon some subject in pharmaceutic or pathological analysis, which is publicly announced by the Court at the commencement of the previous winter season, and a prize of five guineas awarded to the successful competitor.

According to the Act of Parliament, no person can be taken or employed as an apprentice, assistant, or shopman, to any apothecary, and no person can open a shop, or act in the art and mystery of an apothecary within the kingdom of Ireland, until such person shall have been examined and obtained the certificate of the Court of Examiners of the Apothecaries' Hall of Dublin. . . . It is also provided, that if any one shall take or employ any person as an apprentice, assistant, or shopman, or shall open a shop or wareroom for the retail of medicine, or practise the art and mystery of an apothecary in the kingdom of Ireland, without such person having obtained the proper certificate for the purpose, such person so offending shall for every such offence forfeit the sum of twenty pounds, to be recovered by the Apothecaries' Hall of Dublin. . . . 31st Geo. III, chap. 34, sec. 18, 22, and 26.

The council require that every indenture of apprenticeship be enrolled at the Hall within six months from the date of its execution, and that the date of the diploma of the master, to whom the apprentice is about being bound, be furnished at the same time, and that this rule be adhered to on every transfer of such indenture, on pain of the forfeiture of the time served.

By order, Charles Henry Leet, Sec.

Dublin, Mary-street, Nov. 1, 1852.
SCHOOLS OF MEDICINE IN IRELAND.

CARMICHAEL SCHOOL (FORMERLY RICHMOND HOSPITAL SCHOOL) OF ANATOMY, MEDICINE, AND SURGERY.

NORTH GREAT BRUNSWICK-STREET (NEAR THE LINEN HALL), DUBLIN.

Founded 1828.

WINTER SESSION.

Anatomy and Physiology: Dr. McDowel and Mr. Stoker. Daily, at twelve o'clock.


Theory and Practice of Medicine: Dr. Mayne. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, at eleven o'clock.

Midwifery and Diseases of Women and Children: Dr. Denham. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, at three o'clock.

Materia Medica and Pharmacy: Mr. Maenamara. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, at three o'clock.

Chemistry: Dr. Davy. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, at two o'clock.

Descriptive and Practical Anatomy: Drs. McDowel and Maconchy, at one o'clock daily.

Medical Jurisprudence: Dr. O'Reilly. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, at two o'clock.

Botany: Dr. Frazer. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, at ten o'clock.

(Fee for each of the above Courses of Lectures, 2l. 2s.)

Lectures on Comparative Anatomy will be delivered during the Session.

Occasional examinations upon the several subjects taught in this School will form a part of the system of education during the ensuing Session.

The Museum comprises a rare and valuable collection of Anatomical and Pathological Preparations. There is also an extensive Museum of Materia Medica.

The Dissecting Rooms, which are spacious and thoroughly ventilated, were opened on the 2nd of October. The building in which this course of Medical Education is conducted, stands in an open and healthy situation. Gas light has been introduced into the Dissecting Rooms. Messrs. Maconchy and Jennings will attend constantly in the Rooms, to assist the Students in Practical Anatomy. This School is in the immediate vicinity of the Richmond Surgical, the Whitworth Medical, and the Hardwicke Fever Hospitals, containing in all 300 beds; Steevens's Hospital, Jervis-
street Hospital, the Apothecaries' Hall, Great Britain-street Lying-in Hospital, Richmond Lunatic Asylum, &c., &c.

Certificates of Attendance on the Lectures are received by the Queen's University in Ireland, the King and Queen's College of Physicians in Ireland, the different Colleges of Surgeons, the Army and Navy Medical Boards, the Universities of Glasgow, London, St. Andrew's and Aberdeen, the Faculty of Glasgow, and by the Apothecaries' Halls, London and Dublin.

CARMICHAEL PREMIUMS.—By a bequest of the late Richard Carmichael, Esq., these Premiums, to the value of 50l., have been continued. Public Examinations will therefore be held, and the Premiums awarded as usual, at the termination of the Course, to the best answers in the various branches of Medical Science taught in this School.

SUMMER SESSION.

The Summer Session, during which regular courses of Lectures will be delivered on Practical Chemistry, Materia Medica, Botany, and Medical Jurisprudence, will commence immediately after the Easter recess. Carmichael Premiums will be awarded in each of these Classes at the termination of the Session.

For further particulars apply to Dr. Mayne, 13, Upper Gloucester street; Dr. M'Dowel, 10, Great Denmark-street; Mr. Hamilton, 37, Westland-row; Dr. Maconchy, 67, Blessington-street; or Mr. Wilmot, 120, Stephen's green, West.

CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY, DUBLIN.
SCHOOL OF ANATOMY, MEDICINE, AND SURGERY,
Cecilia-street, Dame-street.

WINTER SESSION.

Anatomy and Physiology: Dr. Hayden and Dr. Cryan.
Surgery: Mr. Ellis.
Pathological Anatomy: Dr. Lyons.
Natural Philosophy: Mr. Hennessy.

Practical Anatomy has been commenced, and is conducted under the directions of the Professors of Anatomy, aided by the Demonstrators, Messrs. Tyrrell and O'Reilly.

This School being duly licensed according to the provisions of the Anatomy Act, and the Professors being recognised Lecturers of long standing, the certificates for attendance issued by them will be acknowledged by the different public Medical Bodies in Great Britain and Ireland.

For further particulars, application to be made to the following Professors—viz., Mr Ellis, 110, Stephen's-green; Dr. Hayden, 30, Harcourt-street; Dr. Cryan, 1, Hardwicke-place; or to the Secretary of the University, 87, Stephen's-green.

CITY OF DUBLIN HOSPITAL, UPPER BAGGOT-STREET.

Physicians and Surgeons—Dr. A. Jacob, Dr. T. E. Beatty, Dr. C. Benson, Dr. W. Hargrave, Dr. R. C. Williams, Dr. T. G. Geoghegan, and Dr. J. Tufnell.
Consulting Physicians—Sir H. Marsh, Bart., and Dr. Apjohn.
Consulting Surgeons—Sir P. Crampton, Bart., Professor Porter, and J. W. Cusack, M D.

The arrangements of the City of Dublin Hospital are such as to afford to the Pupils an opportunity of studying disease in all its forms, Medical and Surgical. The morning visit commences daily at nine o'clock, when the nature, treatment, and progress of each case are explained at the bedside of the patient, and ample opportunity afforded to every Student of becoming practically acquainted with the use of the Stethoscope. Clinical Lectures are also delivered after the hospital visit.

Special wards are appropriated for the reception of Ophthalmic cases, and a distinct course of Lectures upon Diseases of the Eye is delivered by Dr. Jacob, which the Pupils are privileged to attend without additional fee. Extended opportunities are thus afforded for acquiring a thoroughly practical knowledge of this important subject.

A certificate of having attended for three months one of the Institutions, or the wards of an hospital, especially devoted to the treatment of Ophthalmic disease, is now required from all candidates for the appointment of Assistant-Surgeon in the Service of the East India Company.

A ward is appropriated to the Diseases of Females, and Clinical Instruction is given upon all forms of Uterine Affection by Dr. Beatty.

The Purser Studentship of 20l. per annum (with Apartments), founded by William A. Purser, Esq., a former Pupil of this Hospital, is open to all Students, according to merit.

Every facility is given to Students desirous of acting as Dressers and Clinical Assistants, subsequent to which all Pupils of the Hospital are eligible to the situation of House-Surgeon, according to merit.

Connected with the Hospital is an extensive Dispensary, at which the Pupils are allowed to perform the minor operations, under the guidance of the Surgeons, and are rendered familiar with the details of Dispensary management.

A Lending Library of well-chosen books has been provided for the use of the Pupils; and a registry of the cases in Hospital is kept by the House-Surgeon, to which they have free access.

Mr. Tufnell's course of Lectures upon Military Surgery will be delivered henceforward in the Royal College of Surgeons. Attendance upon this course is required from all Gentlemen educated in Ireland, who may become candidates for admission into the Medical Department of the Army.

Certificates of attendance on this Hospital are recognised by all the Colleges, Universities, and Halls, and by the Army and Navy Medical Boards.

Fee for Winter Six Months, 6l. 6s.; Summer Six Months, 4l. 4s.; Nine Months, 8l. 8s.

For further particulars apply to Charles Benson, Esq., M.D., 11, Fitzwilliam-square West, or at the Hospital.

COOMBE LYING-IN HOSPITAL.

Masters—Drs. J. Ringland and J. H. Sawyer.
Assistant to the Masters—Dr. G. H. Kidd.
Supernumerary Assistant to the Masters—Dr. E. Hamilton.
Consulting Surgeons—F. Rynd, S. G. Wilmot, and A. Ellis.
Resident Apothecary and Registrar—J. J. Nolan.

Candidates for the Diplomas of the different Colleges and Halls are required by recent regulations to attend a Six Months' Course of Practical Midwifery; but gentlemen can enter at any time during the year for six months from the date of entrance.

The Hospital is in a central situation, in a locality which affords abundant scope for Midwifery Practice, and is within five minutes' walk of four Medical and Surgical Hospitals, of the College of Surgeons, and of three Anatomical Schools.

It contains forty beds, which are constantly occupied; the number of patients annually admitted into the Labour Wards exceeding five hundred, whilst the labour cases attended at their own homes from the Hospital amount to nearly one thousand.

A Ward has been allocated for the treatment of Female Diseases and Diseases of Children, and there is likewise connected with the institution a Dispensary for Diseases of Females and Children, Diseases of the Eye, and General Diseases, at which nearly thirteen thousand patients are annually prescribed for, and where the pupils have every opportunity of performing the minor operations in Surgery, and of attaining a knowledge of Practical Pharmacy.

Clinical Lectures are delivered regularly twice a week by the Masters, who daily visit the Wards of the Hospital, at the hour most convenient to the majority of the Pupils.

A Registry of Cases is kept by the Clinical Clerks, who are selected each half year from amongst the most attentive Pupils, to whom distinct certificates are given.

At the termination of each Session, the usual Prize is given to the best answerer in Practical Midwifery; and at the expiration of Six Months from the commencement of their attendance the Pupils are eligible to be examined for the Diploma of the Hospital.

There is most comfortable accommodation for Ten Intern Pupils, who have peculiar facilities in acquiring a practical knowledge of the Midwifery branch of their profession, as no circumstance can arise either in the Hospital or amongst the extern Patients without their knowledge, and who likewise enjoy unusual privileges and advantages.

In connexion with the Hospital, Dr. Ringland delivers a Course of Lectures on the Theory and Practice of Midwifery, and the Diseases of Women and Children, in the Dublin School of Medicine, Peter-street, at the hour most convenient to the majority of the class.

These Lectures are delivered on three days in the week throughout each Winter Session, commencing the First Monday in November, and on five days in the week throughout each Summer Session, commencing the First Monday in May; and are illustrated by Plates, Casts, Instruments, &c. and by preparations from the Pathological Museums of both the Hospital and the Medical School.

A Public Examination on all the subjects of these Lectures is held at the termination of each Session, when Prizes are awarded to the most proficient of the Pupils who have attended the Course.

Certificates of attendance on the Practice of this Hospital, as well as on Dr. Ringland's Course of Lectures, are received by the King and Queen's College of Physicians of Ireland; by the Royal Colleges of Surgeons in
SCHOOLS OF MEDICINE IN IRELAND.

137

Dublin, London, and Edinburgh; by the Universities of London and Glasgow; by the Marischal College and University, Aberdeen; the King's College, Aberdeen; and the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow; by the Apothecaries' Halls of Dublin and London; and by the Army, Ordnance, Navy, and East India Medical Boards, &c.

FEES.

Intern Pupils, for Six Months, Clinical Lectures included Ten Guineas.
Extern Pupils, do. do. do. Four Guineas.
Theoretical Lectures, for each Course Two Guineas.
Registrar's Fee for Diploma Half-a-Guinea.

For further particulars apply to the Masters, Dr. Ringland, 14, Harcourt-street, and Dr. Sawyer, 38, York-street; to the Assistant to the Masters, Dr. Kidd, 205, Great Brunswick-street; to the Supernumerary Assistant to the Masters, Dr. Hamilton, 128, Stephen's-green West; or to the Registrar, Mr. Nolan, at the Hospital.

DUBLIN SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, PETER STREET.

Founded 1833.

WINTER SESSION.

Anatomy and Physiology: Dr. J. H. Sawyer and Dr. E. Hamilton. Daily, at one o'clock.

Practical Anatomy and Dissections: Dr. E. Hamilton, Dr. G. H. Kidd, and W. H. Tomlinson. Daily, at eleven o'clock. Practical Anatomy will be superintended by the Lecturers on Anatomy and Practical Anatomy, who will attend in the Dissecting Room throughout the entire day, except during the hours of the Anatomical and Surgical Lectures.

Theory and Practice of Surgery and Operative Surgery: Dr. M. H. Collis. Four days in the week.

Theory and Practice of Medicine: Dr. J. M. Neligan. On Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, at twelve o'clock.

Midwifery and Diseases of Women and Children: Dr. J. Ringland. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, at twelve o'clock.

Materia Medica: Dr. H. Minchin. On Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, at two o'clock.

Chemistry: W. J. Barker. On Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, at two o'clock.

Botany: Dr. C. Asken.
The Fee for each of the above Courses of Lectures is 2l. 2s.

Museums of Human and Comparative Anatomy, Pathology, and Materia Medica are attached to the School.

In conformity with the recent Regulations of the Royal Colleges of Surgeons of Ireland and England, Summer Courses of Lectures will be delivered on Materia Medica, Medical Jurisprudence, Chemistry, Botany, and Midwifery.

Catechetical Examinations will be held by the Lecturers; and at the termination of the Session premiums will be given to the best answerers in their respective classes on conditions which will be duly announced.

This School is recognised by the Queen's University in Ireland, the Universities of London, Glasgow, Aberdeen, and St. Andrew's; by the King and Queen's College of Physicians in Ireland; the Royal Colleges of Surgeons of Ireland, England, Edinburgh, and Glasgow; by the Apothecaries' Halls, Dublin and London; and by the Army, Medical, Navy,
and East India Boards. Practical Anatomy taken in this School, with Hospital attendance, constitutes an "Annus Medicus" for the Edinburgh University.

For further particulars apply to the Secretary, Dr. E. Hamilton, 128, Stephen's green; to Dr. Sawyer, 38, York street; to Dr. Neligan, 17, Merrion-square East; to Dr. Ringland, 14, Harcourt-street; to any of the Lecturers, or at the School, 27, Peter-street.

---

DR. STEEVENS'S HOSPITAL, DUBLIN.

Physicians—Sir H. Marsh, Bart., and Dr. C. P. Croker, M.D.
Surgeons—J. W. Cusack, M.D.; W. Colles, M.D.; S. G. Wilmot, M.D.

Surgical Clinical Lectures will be delivered each Monday and Thursday morning, and Medical Clinical Lectures on each Wednesday and Friday morning.

The Hospital contains 220 patients, and is provided with distinct wards for the treatment of Venereal cases and Diseases of the Eye. A large Dispensary is attached to the Institution; also a well-assorted Medical and Surgical Library, and Pathological Museum.

Excepting in cases of emergency, the operations will be performed each Thursday morning, and due notice will be given to the pupils.

The arrangements for Clinical Instruction are such as to ensure the pupil every facility for acquiring a practical knowledge of his profession.

The Hospital being visited every morning at eight o'clock, and with strict punctuality, not any interruption will be experienced by the pupils in their attendance on any of the Medical Schools.

The Hospital adjoins Swift's Lunatic Asylum.

There will be vacancies for Six Intern Pupils, each of whom will have a separate and comfortably-furnished apartment.

Further particulars may be obtained from any of the Physicians or Surgeons, or from J. Browne, the Resident Surgeon, at the Hospital.

---

JERVIS-STREET HOSPITAL, DUBLIN.

WINTER SESSION.

Physicians—Dr. J. Hughes and Dr. W. J. Martin.
Surgeons—R. P.O'Reilly. A. Ellis, M. H. Stapleton, M.D., R. Harrison, M.D., A. Banon, M.D., J. S. Hughes, M.D., J. H. Power, M.D.

The extern patients will, as usual, be prescribed for daily, by the attending Physicians and Surgeons; thus enabling the students to acquire a knowledge of Dispensary practice.

Medical and Surgical Clinical Lectures will be delivered on three mornings in the week, and due notice of operations will be given, unless in cases of emergency.

Certificates of attendance at this Hospital are recognised by the King and Queen's College of Physicians, the Queen's University, the University of Edinburgh, the Army, Medical, Navy, and East India Boards, and by all the licensing bodies in the kingdom.

Fees for Hospital Attendance and Lectures, Winter Session, 6l. 6s.; nine months, 8l. 8s.; Perpetual Pupils, 21l.

For further particulars apply to Mr. Magrath, at the Hospital, or to any of the Physicians or Surgeons.
SCHOOLS OF MEDICINE IN IRELAND.

LYING-IN HOSPITAL, RUTLAND SQUARE, DUBLIN.
Chartered 1756.
Consulting Physician—Sir H. Marsh, Bart.
Consulting Surgeon—Sir P. Crampton, Bart.
Master—Dr. A. H. McClintock.
Assistants—Drs. W. B. Jennings and G. Montgomery.

This Hospital contains 127 beds, 12 of which are appropriated to the diseases of females. Upwards of 2,000 women are annually delivered in this institution by the pupils, under the superintendence of the Resident Medical Officers.

There are a museum and library for the use of students, and accommodation for a limited number of intern pupils.

This Hospital is recognised as a school, for the delivery of Lectures on Midwifery, by the Royal Colleges of Surgeons in England, Scotland, and Ireland, the Apothecaries' Halls of London and of Dublin, and all other licensing bodies.

The pupils of this Hospital are privileged to attend the Institution for Diseases of Children, Pitt-street, and the Cow-pock Institution, Sackville-street.

Terms of Attendance for Six Months:—Intern Pupils, 21l.; Extern Pupils, 10l. 10s.

The Winter course of Lectures begins in November, the Summer in May. Application to be made to the Master, Dr. McClintock, at the Hospital.

MEATH HOSPITAL AND COUNTY OF DUBLIN INFIRMARY.

WINTER SESSION.

The usual Courses of Clinical Instruction will be commenced on the first Monday in November, and will be continued through the Session by the Physicians and Surgeons of the Institution. Arrangements have been made to prevent the hours of attendance and lectures from interfering with any other place of instruction in Dublin.

The Medical and Surgical Clinical Instruction will be given upon alternate days. The Surgical upon Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, and the Medical upon Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays. Two Medical and two Surgical Clinical Lectures will be delivered each week.

Operations, unless in cases of emergency, will only be performed on the days of Surgical Instruction. Every attention is paid to the instruction of pupils in the minor operations of Surgery, for which a large daily attendance of extern Patients affords ample opportunity. A Registry of all Surgical cases admitted into the Hospital is carefully preserved, and is open to the inspection of the pupils.

Premiums in Clinical Medicine and Surgery will be awarded as usual by the Medical Board at the close of the Session.

The situation of Resident Pupil is open to pupils as well as apprentices of the Hospital. Special recommendatory certificates are given to such gentlemen as have filled the situation of Clinical Practising Assistants in the Hospital for at least four months, to the satisfaction of the Medical Officers. Certificates of attendance on this Hospital are acknowledged by all the Colleges, Universities, Halls, and Boards.

** The Hospital is only a few minutes' walk from the College of Surgeons, and from most of the Medical and Surgical Schools.
The Medical Clinical Instruction is given by Dr. W. Stokes and Dr. C. Lees.

The Surgical by Sir P. Crampton, Bart., M.D., Dr. W. H. Porter, Dr. J. Smyly, Dr. F. Rynd, Dr. G. H. Porter, and Dr. M. H. Collis.

For further particulars apply to M. H. Collis, Esq., Secretary, 25, Lower Baggot-street; or at the Hospital.

MERCER'S HOSPITAL, WILLIAM-STREET, DUBLIN.

The Clinical Instruction and Lectures will be delivered as usual.

On Medicine, by Dr. J. Osborne.


Consulting Surgeon: A Read.

Terms of attendance, Winter Session, six guineas; for three Summer Months, two guineas.

For further particulars apply to Mr. O'Grady, at the Hospital.

ORIGINAL SCHOOL OF ANATOMY, MEDICINE, AND SURGERY, PETER-STREET, DUBLIN.

Founded 1810.

Anatomy, Physiology, and Pathology, &c.: Dr. T. P. Mason and T. H. Ledwich, five days weekly, at one o'clock.

Theory and Practice of Surgery: W. Tagert, Tuesdays, Thursdays, Fridays, and Saturdays, at twelve o'clock.

Surgical and Descriptive Anatomy, Demonstrations, and Dissections: T. H. Ledwich, E. Ledwich, and T. Powell, daily, at eleven o'clock, A.M., and from seven till nine o'clock, P.M.

Theory and Practice of Medicine: Dr. C. Lees, Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, at three o'clock.

Midwifery, and Diseases of Women and Children: Dr. R. S. Ireland, Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at three o'clock.

Materia Medica and Therapeutics: Dr. J. H. Wharton, Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, at two o'clock.

Forensic Medicine and Hygiene: Dr. R. Travers, Mondays and Wednesdays, at four o'clock.

Theory of Chemistry, Practical Chemistry, and Natural Philosophy: Dr. M. Simpson, Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at two o'clock.

A Course of Operations to be performed by the Student, under the superintendence of the Lecturer (subjects, &c. included), 5l. 5s.

Fee for each Course of Lectures, 2l. 2s.

This School, claiming priority of foundation many years before its kindred unchartered institutions were projected, was established in 1810, by J. Kirby. At this period the Schools of the College of Surgeons and University were the only sources of Medical education in Ireland, and this necessarily involved an absence of that competition always conducive to the true spirit of improvement. Since its foundation, this School has maintained its character for the sound principles of its anatomical and
surgical instruction, and numbers amongst its former pupils several of the most distinguished teachers of the Irish School of Medicine.

Endowments in favour of Students, subject to the conditions prescribed by the Founder, in the following departments:—two in Anatomy and Physiology; two in Minute Anatomy: two in Practical Anatomy, and one in Surgery. The usual prizes in the other departments will be awarded at the termination of the Session.

Certificates of attendance upon these lectures are recognised by the Queen's University, Ireland; the King and Queen's College of Physicians; by the London University; the College of Physicians of London; the Colleges of Surgeons in Dublin, London, and Edinburgh; the University of Glasgow, as constituting an "Annuus Medicus;" the Faculty of Glasgow; by the Army and Navy Medical Boards; and the Apothecaries' Halls, London and Dublin.

Secretary, T. H. Ledwich, 21, York-street, Dublin.

QUEEN'S COLLEGE, BELFAST.

FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

Anatomy and Physiology, Dr. Carlile; Practice of Medicine, Dr. Ferguson; Practice of Surgery, Dr. Gordon: Chemistry, Dr. Andrews; Materia Medica, Dr. Stewart; Midwifery, Dr. Burden; Anatomical Demonstrations, Dr. Muney; Medical Jurisprudence, Dr. Hodges; Botany and Zoology, Dr. Dickie.

Practical Anatomy under the superintendence of the Professor of Anatomy and Physiology, the Demonstrator of Anatomy, and the Anatomical Assistant.

Practical Chemistry under the superintendence of the Professor of Chemistry and his Assistant.

Clinical Lectures will be given during the Session at the Belfast General Hospital by the attendant Physicians and Surgeons; certificates of attendance on which are received as qualifications by the Senate of the Queen's University, and by the various licensing boards.

For further information see the Belfast Queen's College Calendar for 1855; or apply to the Registrar of the College, Rev. R. Oulton.

QUEEN'S COLLEGE, CORK.

FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

Anatomy, Physiology, and Practical Anatomy, Dr. J. H. Cahille; Practice of Medicine, Dr. O'Connor; Practice of Surgery, Dr. Bullen; Materia Medica, Dr. Fleming; Midwifery, Dr. Harvey; Natural Philosophy, Dr. J. England; Chemistry and Practical Chemistry, Dr. Blyth; Natural History and Botany, W. Smith; Modern Languages, R. de Vericowe.

LECTURES, &c.

Anatomy and Physiology.—Daily, at one o'clock, except on Saturdays.

Practice of Medicine.—Tuesdays and Thursdays, at three o'clock, and on Saturdays, at one o'clock.
Practice of Surgery.—Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, at three o'clock.

Materia Medica.—Mondays, Thursdays, and Fridays, at two o'clock.

Midwifery.—Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, at four o'clock.

The Course of Practical Anatomy is conducted by the Professor of Anatomy and Physiology, assisted by a Demonstrator. The Department has been opened for Dissections.

Anatomical Demonstrations.—Daily, at twelve o'clock, except Saturdays.

QUEEN'S COLLEGE, GALWAY.

FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

Anatomy and Physiology, and Practical Anatomy, Dr. C. C. King; Practice of Medicine, Dr. N. Colahan; Practice of Surgery, Dr. J. V. Brown; Materia Medica and Medical Jurisprudence, Dr. S. M'Coy; Midwifery and the Diseases of Women and Children, Dr. R. Doherty; Demonstrator of Anatomy, J. V. Blake; Chemistry, Dr. E. Ronalds; Natural Philosophy, Dr. G. J. Stoney; Botany and Zoology, Dr. A. G. Melville; Logic and Mental Philosophy, Dr. T. W. Moffett.

The County Galway Infirmary and town Hospital are in the immediate vicinity of the Queen's College, and afford every means of obtaining practical knowledge in both Medicine and Surgery. They are visited every morning by Professors of the College, who deliver clinical lectures there three times a week.

RICHMOND SURGICAL, WHITWORTH MEDICAL, AND HARDWICKE FEVER HOSPITALS,

NORTH BRUNSWICK-STREET, DUBLIN.

The Course of Attendance and Clinical Lectures at these Hospitals was commenced on Monday, the 5th of November, 1855, and will be continued during the Winter and Summer Sessions.

These hospitals contain 310 beds, and have attached to them the Talbot General Dispensary, and the Truss Establishment for the relief of the ruptured poor of Ireland; also a well-selected medical and surgical library.

There is an extensive museum, containing nearly four thousand morbid preparations, casts, and drawings, with case books containing the reports, available for Clinical Instruction, and always accessible to the Hospital class.

The surgeons visit daily at half-past eight o'clock, and the physicians at ten o'clock A.M.

Two Surgical and two Medical Clinical Lectures will be delivered in each week.

The instruction in Clinical Medicine is given by the Physicians, viz. Dr. D. Corrigan, Dr. J. Banks, Dr. B. G. McDowcl, and Dr. S. Gordon. The Instruction in Clinical Surgery is given by the Surgeons, viz. E. Hutton, M.D., R. Adams, M.D., J. Hamilton, R. W. Smith, M.D., and C. Fleming, M.D.

Attendance for nine months on the practice of a General Hospital, with attendance on the Clinical Lectures on Medicine and Surgery therein de-
livered, is, by a regulation of the Board of Trinity College, required from candidates for the degree of M.B.

The regulations of the East India Company require attendance upon a course of Clinical Lectures on Diseases of the Eye, which will be delivered during the session, and for which distinct certificates will be given. Attendance on a Lunatic Asylum is also required. The Richmond Institution for the Insane, accommodating 600 patients, is in the immediate vicinity of the hospitals, and is open to pupils at a moderate fee.

Adjoining these hospitals is the Carmichael, late the Richmond Hospital School of Medicine, where regular courses of lectures are delivered on the several subjects of Medical Science.

The Loudon College of Surgeons, and Queen's University, require a list of the pupils entering for the Winter Session to be transmitted to their Secretaries respectively on or before the 25th of November next.

Terms of Attendance.—For the Winter Session of six months, 8L. 8s.; for the Summer Session of three months, 3L. 3s.

For further particulars, apply to the Secretary, Dr. Hutton, 29, Gardiner's-place, or at the hospitals.

---

ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS.

SCHOOL OF SURGERY.—WINTER SESSION.

Anatomy and Physiology: Dr. Jacob. Daily, except Monday, at two o'clock.

Descriptive Anatomy: Dr. Power and Dr. Bevan. Daily, at one o'clock.

Surgery: Messrs. Porter and Hargrave. Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at three o'clock.

Practice of Medicine: Dr. Benson. Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, at three o'clock.

Chemistry: Dr. Barker. Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, at twelve o'clock.

Materia Medica: Dr. Williams. Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at twelve o'clock.

Midwifery: Dr. Bcatty. Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at four o'clock.

Medical Jurisprudence: Dr. Geoghegan. Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at eleven o'clock.

Practical Chemistry: Dr. Barker.

Comparative Anatomy: Dr. Jacob.

Botany: Dr. Mitchell. Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, at eleven o'clock.

Military Surgery: Mr Tuffnell. Mondays and Fridays, at four o'clock.

Logical Science: Dr. Murray. Mondays and Thursdays, at four o'clock.

Dissections under the direction of the Professors of Anatomy, assisted by the Demonstrators, Messrs. Hargrave, Morgan, and Mapother.

The fee for each of the above courses is 2L. 2s. except Comparative Anatomy, which is free, and Military Surgery, which is 3L. 3s.

A public Course of Lectures on Comparative Anatomy and Zoology, free to all students, is delivered by the Professor of Anatomy and Physiology, at the commencement of the session, and additional lectures on the same subject, at intervals during the winter.

Practical instruction in Operative Surgery is given by the Professors of Surgery, separate from the Surgical Lectures. Fee, 5L. 5s.
The Professor of Chemistry receives operating pupils into the Chemical Laboratory.

Dissections from sunrise to sunset; one or more of the Demonstrators being always present to give instruction.

The Professor of Botany will commence a Course of Lectures on Structural and Physiological Botany in February. This course, taken in conjunction with that on Comparative Anatomy and Zoology, by the Professor of Anatomy and Physiology, constitutes the Course of Natural History required by the Army Medical Board.

Pupils attending the Lectures on Midwifery and Diseases of Women and Children are admitted to the practice of a recognised Midwifery Hospital, on payment of a fee of 4l. 4s.

In order to meet a requirement of the Army Medical Board, a Professor has been appointed to deliver lectures on Logical Science.

SCHOOL OF PHYSIC, TRINITY COLLEGE, DUBLIN.

WINTER SESSION, 1853-4.

_Institutes of Medicine and Pathology_: Dr. Law. Wednesdays, Thursdays, Fridays, and Saturdays, at ten o'clock.

_Materia Medica and Pharmacy_: Dr. Osborne. Wednesdays, Thursdays, Fridays, and Saturdays, at eleven o'clock.

_Surgery_: Dr. R. W. Smith. Fridays and Saturdays, at two o'clock, and at eleven o'clock on Mondays.

_Anatomy and Physiology_: Dr. Harrison.

_Chemistry_: Dr. Apjohn.

_Practice of Medicine_: Dr. Banks. Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays, at three o'clock.

_Midwifery and the Diseases of Women and Children_: Dr. Montgomery. Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays, at four o'clock.

The School was established by Act of Parliament 40th George III, and is under the joint government of the Board of Trinity College, and the King and Queen's College of Physicians.

The course of Practical Anatomy, and of Anatomical Demonstrations, will be conducted by the Professor of Anatomy, assisted by the Demonstrators, Drs. Brabazon and Peebles.

Sir Patrick Dun's Hospital will be visited at twelve o'clock daily by the Clinical Professors, and Clinical Lectures will be delivered twice in each week during the Winter Session, as also during the months of May, June, and July.

The Lectures on Botany, by Dr. Allman; and on Medical Jurisprudence, by Dr. Brady; and the Course of Practical Chemistry, by Dr. Apjohn, will be delivered during the Summer Session.

The fee for each Course of Lectures is 3l. 3s.; for each Course of clinical Lectures, 3l. 3s.; for attendance on the practice of Sir P. Dun's Hospital to students in arts of two years' standing, 3l. 3s.; to other students, 10l. 10s.

W. E. STEELE, M.B.,

Regist. to the King and Queen's Coll. of Phys. in Ireland.
ST. VINCENT'S HOSPITAL, STEPHEN'S-GREEN, DUBLIN.

WINTER SESSION.

Medical Advisers: First, Dr. J. M. O'Ferrall; Second, Dr. O'B. Bellingham.

Consultants: Sir Phillip Crampton, Bart., M.D.; Sir Henry Marsh, Bart., M.D.

The hospital, which is on the principle of the hospitals in Paris, contains 100 beds, constantly occupied by instructive cases.

A large ward has been opened for the reception of children, on the plan of the "Enfans Malades;" and will afford opportunity for studying the diseases of early life.

Connected with the hospital is an extensive Dispensary, where abundant means are presented for the acquisition of medical and surgical knowledge.

Clinical Lectures will be delivered twice every week during the Session, and clinical instruction daily. The Clinical Lecture will be illustrated by a splendid collection of original drawings, casts, and preparations.

Certificates of attendance on the practice of this hospital are recognised by the College of Surgeons, London and Dublin, London University, the Queen's University in Ireland, the Apothecaries' Halls, London and Dublin; the Army and Navy Medical Boards, &c.

In order to encourage that branch of study, Dr. O'Ferrall will, at the end of the Session, award a prize to the pupil who shall produce the series of cases containing the most accurate description of diseases in children.

Further particulars may be learned by inquiring at the hospital during the hours of attendance.

CORK SCHOOL OF MEDICINE.

WINTER SESSION.

Anatomy and Physiology: Dr. H. A. Caesar, daily, at two o'clock. Fee for the course, 2l. 2s.

Surgery: Dr. W. K. Tanner, Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at seven o'clock, p.m. Fee for the course, 2l. 2s.

Materia Medica: Dr. J. F. Evers, Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, at three o'clock. Fee for the course, 2l. 2s.

Botany: Dr. T. Power. Fee for the course, 2l. 2s.

Midwifery: Dr. W. J. Cummins, Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, at nine o'clock, p.m. Fee for the course, 2l 2s.

Practice of Medicine: Dr. C. Y. Haines, Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, at seven o'clock, p.m. Fee for the course, 2l. 2s.

Chemistry and Practical Chemistry: Dr. W. C. Nash, Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, at six o'clock, p.m. Fee for the course, 2l. 2s.

Natural Philosophy: E. McCarthy. Fee for the course, 1l. 1s.

Practical Anatomy and Dissections: Drs. H. A. Caesar, and S. H. Hobart, daily, at twelve o'clock. Fee for the course, 3l 3s. This includes an unlimited supply of subjects.

This School is situate midway between the North and South Infirmaries; its system of Education is so complete, that gentlemen have become Members of the Royal College of Surgeons, England, 48 hours after leaving Cork; privileges by the Army, Ordnance, and Navy Boards will be submitted to the inspection of parties interested, and Students may depend on having the same zeal evinced for their instruction which has characterised it for over twenty-seven years.

For further particulars apply to Dr. Caesar, South Mall.
HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES IN IRELAND,
NOT INCLUDED IN THE MEDICAL CHARITIES ACT.

ANTRIM.

Belfast General Hospital.—Established 1817. Number of beds, 120. Consulting Physicians, Dr. T. Andrews, Dr. R. Stephenson, Dr. H. M'Cormac, Dr. Seaton Reid, Dr. Mateer; Physicians, Dr. A. G. Malcolm, Dr. J. M. Pirrie, Dr. P. Lynch, Dr. J. C. Ferguson; Consulting Surgeon, A. Marshall, M.D.; Surgeons, Drs. J. Moore, H. A. Stewart, H. Murrey, and S. Browne; House Surgeon, A. Dunlop; Assistant House-Surgeon, W. McCormae; Secretary to Staff, Dr. Pirrie; Secretary to Committee, and House-Steward, J. B. Black; Matron, C. Mewha. Average number of In-patients, 70; Out patients, 40 per diem.

*Belfast Lying-in Hospital.—Established 1794. Number of beds, 15. Physicians, Dr. W. Burden, Secretary, Mrs. Bruce; Matron, Mrs. Todd; Housekeeper, Miss Henry. Average number of In-patients, 250 per annum.

FEVER HOSPITALS.

Belfast Hospital for Contagious and Acute Medical Diseases.—Erected 1846. Number of beds, 350. Physician, Dr. S. Reid; House Surgeon, R. L. Heard. Average number of In-patients, 275; annual number, 3,300.

Belfast Ophthalmic Institution, Eye and Ear Dispensary for the Poor, 2, Donegal-Square Mews, Adelaide-Place.—Established in the year 1844, and supported by voluntary contributions. Days of attendance, Monday, Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday, at half-past eleven o'clock. Operations performed on Saturday. Surgeon, S. Browne; Secretary, R. Boag. During the last twelve months upwards of 1,421 cases have been treated; making a total of 12,400 since its commencement.

CORK.

Cork North Charitable Infirmary.—Established 1720. Number of beds, 80. Physicians, Drs. E. Finn and J. Popham; Surgeons, D. B. Bullen, M.D., and Dr. Hobart; House-Surgeon, J. W. Lougheed, who also acts as Secretary; Matron, M. Nagle. Number of In-patients in 1855, 718; Out-patients, 26,168.

* No return from the Secretary for the present year.
*Cork South Charitable Infirmary.*—Established 1762. Number of beds, 70. **Physicians,** Dr. J. R. Harvey and Dr. D. K. Lloyd; **Assistant Physician,** Dr. W. C. Townsend; **Surgeons,** W. K. Tanner, M.D., and T. Greggs, M.D.; **House Surgeon and Secretary,** T. R. Trayer, M.D.; **Matron,** Charlotte Franklin. Average number of In-patients, 68; Out-patients, 200 per diem.

*Youghal Lying-in Hospital.*—Established 1823. Number of beds, 3. **Patrons,** Margaret, John, and Jane Fisher; **Physician and Surgeon,** Dr. H. C. Garde; **Apothecary,** Mr. T. Kenah; **Midwife,** Ellen Wilson; **Treasurer and Secretary,** Jane Fisher; **Matron,** Mary Jackson. Average number of In-patients, from 60 to 80 in the year; Out-patients, 5.

**DUBLIN.**

**Meath Hospital and County Dublin Infirmary.**—Established 1774. Number of beds, 100. **Physicians,** Drs. W. Stokes and C. Lees; **Surgeons,** Sir P. Crampton, Bart., W. H. Porter, M.D., J. Smyly, F. Rynd, G. Porter, M.B., and M. H. Collis, M.B. (also Secretary); **Apothecary,** J. J. Parr; **Registrar,** E. B. Stanley. **Matron,** Mrs. Walker. Average number of In-patients, 1,279; Out-patients, above 3,000.

**Dublin (City).**

**Anglesea Lying-in Hospital,** Peter-street.—Established 1823. Number of beds, 10. **Physician Extraordinary,** Sir J. Murray, M.D.; **Physicians,** Dr. R. S. Ireland and Dr. T. P. Mason; **Consulting Surgeon,** G. T. Haydon, M.B.; **Surgeons,** Messrs T. H. Ledwich and E. Ledwich; **House-Surgeon and Secretary,** T. Powell; **Matron,** Mrs. Burrows. Average number of In-patients, 200 per annum; Out-patients, 1,600.

*City of Dublin Hospital,* Upper Baggot-street. Founded 1832; enlarged 1851. Number of beds, 104. **Consulting Physicians,** Sir Henry Marsh, Bart, M.D., and Professor Apjohn, M.D.; **Physician,** Dr. C. Benson; **Consulting Surgeons,** Sir Philip Crampton, Bart., Professor Porter, and J. W. Cusack, M.D.; **Surgeons,** W. Hargrave, M.D., R. C. Williams, M.D., T. G. Geoghegan, M.D., and J. Tufnell, Esq., F.R.C.S.I.; **Oculist,** A. Jacob, M.D.; **Accoucheur,** T. E. Beattie, M.D.; **House-Surgeon,** Mr. T. K. Webb; **Apothecary,** Mr. Morgan; **Secretaries,** Rev. H. Verschoyle, and C. Benson, M.D.; **Matron,** Miss Remmer. Average number of In-patients, —; Out-patients, —; or — per annum. This Hospital has separate **wards** for diseases of the eye, of females, and of children.

**Coombe Lying-in Hospital,** and Dublin Ophthalmic Infirmary. —Established 1826. Number of beds, 40. **Consulting Physicians,** Drs. D. J. Corrigan, C. P. Croker, and J. Banks; **Consulting Surgeons,** F. Rynd, S. G. Wilmot, and A. Ellis; **Consulting Accoucheurs,** II Carmichael, W. Jameson, M.D., and W. F. Montgomery, M.D.; **Masters,** Drs. J. Ringland and J. H. Sawyer; **Assistant to the Masters,** Dr. G. H. Kidd; **Supernumerary Assitant to the Masters,** Dr. E. Hamilton; **Resident Apothecary and Registrar,** J. J. Nolan; **Hon. Secretaries,** Rev. C. S. Stanford and R. R. Guinness; **Matron,** Mrs. Stock. Number of In-patients for the year, 529, of whom 526 were midwifery cases; Out-patients, 13,924, of whom 1,692 were attended at their own homes, 310 being midwifery cases.

**Dr. Steevens's Hospital.**—Established 1730. Number of beds, 220. **Physicians,** Sir H. Marsh, Bart., M.D., and Dr. C. P. Croker; **Consulting

* No return from the Secretary for the present year.
Surgeons, Sir P. Crampton, Bart., and R. M. Peile, M.D.; Surgeons, J. W. Cusack, M.D., W. Colles, M.D., and S. G. Wilmot, M.D.; Resident Surgeon, J. Browne; Apothecary, J. A. Tighe; Registrar, R. B. McVittie; Matron, Mrs. A. Wright. Average number of In-patients, 200; Out-patients, 300 a week.

*Dorset Nourishment Dispensary, Meath-street.—Founded 1794. Matron, Mrs. A. Birch; Collector, Mr. E. Birch; Visitor, W. F. Frewen, Esq. Object, to assist the convalescent and sick poor.

Hospital for Incurables, Donnybrook-road.—Established 1740. Number of beds, 100. Physician, Dr. C. P. Croker; Surgeon, T. G. Geoghegan M.D.; Apothecary, W. Carroll; Secretary, A. W. Reid; Matron, Mrs Fitzgerald. Average number of In-patients, 74.

Hospitals of the House of Industry, viz.—Richmond Surgical, Established 1811; Hardwicke Fever, in 1803, and Whitworth Medical, in 1817. Governor, Dr. H. H. Stewart; Physicians, Drs. D. J. Corrigan, J. T. Banks, B. G. McDowall, and S. Gordon; Surgeons, E. Hutton, M.D., R. Adams, M.J. Hamilton, R. W. Smith, M.D., and C. Flemyng, M.D.; Chief Clerk, C. Birch; Apothecary, J. G. Kisby; Steward, B. Mullen; Matrons, Mrs. Haynes and Miss Hendrick. Number of In-patients received into all the establishments in the year ending September 30, 1854—4,725.

*Institution for Diseases of Children.—Established 1822. Physicians Extraordinary, Sir H. Marsh and Dr. Johnson; Physicians, Dr. C. P. Croker, Dr. J. T. Banks, Dr. C. Lees, and Dr. H. L. Dwyer; Consulting Surgeon, Sir Philip Crampton, Bart.; Surgeons, F. Battersby, M.B., and S. L. Hardy, M.D.; Apothecary, J. Jesson, A.B.; Dentist, Mr. R. Moore; Secretary, S. L. Hardy, M.D.; Matron, Mrs. Bagnall. Average number of patients, about 4,000.

National Eye Infirmary and General Dispensary, No. 12, Cuffe-street, Dublin.—Established 1814, and supported by voluntary subscriptions. Patron, his Excellency the Lord Lieutenant; Presidents, the Earl of Longford, the Earl of Cardigan, and the Right Hon. Lord Vesci; Consulting Physician, Sir H. Marsh, Bart., M.D.; Consulting Surgeons, Richard Morrison, M.D., and Wm. Colles, M.D.; Medical Attendant, W. Healy, M.D.; Surgeon Dentist, J. A. Buller; Bankers, La Touche and Co.; Collector, W. Burrows.

*Jervis-street Charitable Infirmary.—Established 1721. Number of beds, 80. Physicians, Dr. M. Neligan and Dr. J. Hughes; Surgeons, R. P. O'Reilly, Esq., A. Ellis, Esq., M. H. Stapleton, M.D., R. Harrison, M.D., A. Bannon, M.D., J. S. Hughes, M.D., and J. H. Power, M.D.; Apothecary and Secretary, Mr. W. Magrath; Matron, Miss Darcy. Average number of In-patients, 56; Out-patients, 40, per diem.

*Maison de Sante of Dublin, Drumcondru House.—Established 1816. Number of beds, 20. Medical Officer, Dr. Monahan; Matron, Mrs. Anne Kelly. Average number of In-patients, from 100 to 150.

Mercer's Hospital.—Established 1734. Number of beds, 80. Physician, Dr. J. Osborne; Consulting Surgeon, A. Reid; Surgeons, W. Tagert, W. Jameson, M.D., P. Bevan, M.D., and R. G. H. Butcher; Apothecary and Registrar, Mr. O'Grady; Secretary to the Medical Board, Dr. P. Bevan;

* No return from the Secretary for the present year.
Matron, Mrs. Murray. Average number of In-patients, 50; Out-patients, 150, per diem.

Rutland-square Lying-in Hospital.—Established 1756, by charter of Geo. II. Number of beds, 127. Master, Dr. A. H. McClintock; Assistants, Drs. W. B. Jennings and G. Montgomery; Consulting Surgeon, Sir P. Crampton, Bart.; Consulting Physician, Sir H. Marsh, Bart., M.D.; Apothecaries, Messrs. Stroker and McMunn; Secretary and Registrar, J. G. Strickland; Matron, Mrs. Feinagle. Average number of patients delivered in the Hospital, 2,000 per annum. Out-patients (not midwifery cases), 500 per annum.

*St. George’s Dispensary.—Established 1827. Physician Extra-ordinary, Dr. E. Hutton; Physician, Dr. W. H. Cuthbert; Consulting Surgeon, E. Hutton, M.D.; Surgeon, R. L. Nixon, M.D.; Dispenser, Mr. W. Allen; Secretary, W. Maziere, Esq. Average number of patients, about 7,000 per annum.

*St. Mark’s Ophthalmic and Aural Hospital, Lincoln-place.—Established 1844. Number of beds, 20. Surgeon, W. R. Wilde, F.R.C.S.; Consulting Physician, Dr. R. J. Graves; Consulting Surgeon, Sir Philip Crampton, Bart.; Resident Assistant, Mr. A. W. Thornton; Cupper, Mr. Maplesson; Optician, Mr. Yentes; Treasurer and Secretary, W. Longfield, Esq. In-patients received during the past year, 97; Out-patients, 2,391, of whom 341 were with diseases of the ear; Operations performed, 121.

*St. Vincent’s Hospital and Dispensary.—Established 1835. Number of beds, 100. Consulting Physician, Sir Henry Marsh, Bart., M.D.; Consulting Surgeon, Sir Philip Crampton, Bart., M.D.; Physician, Dr. J. M. O’Ferrall; Surgeon, O. Bellingham, Esq., M.D.; Apothecary, Mr. P. Dwyer. Average number of patients, —.

*Sick Poor Institution, Meath-street.—Established 1794. Physicians, Dr. S. Hanna, Dr. C. Hasken, Dr. G. M. McCormac, Dr. T. P. Mason, and Dr. R. Travers; Surgeons, J. Willett, M.D., and J. Magee, M.D.; Apothecary, Mr. J. Shaw; Sub-Treasurer and Registrar, Mr. E. Eland. Average number of patients, 13,000 per annum.

Simpson’s Hospital.—Established 1779, by the late G. Simpson, for Blind and Gouty Patients. Number of beds, 80. Physicians, Drs. R. Law and J. F. Duncan; Surgeons, Drs. E. Hutton and S. L. L. Bigger; Secretary, J. Reid; Matron, Mrs. J. Reid. Average number of In-patients, 76.

Sir Patrick Dun’s Hospital.—Established 1808. Number of beds, 60. Physician Extraordinary, Dr. II. Kennedy; Physicians, Drs. J. F. Duncan and A. Smith; Surgeon, R. W. Smith; Surgeon Accoucheur, D. Dwyer; Apothecary, L. Lucas; Registrar, J. Mullen; Matron, Mrs. Stephenson. Average number of patients, 60 in winter, 40 in summer.

*South-Eastern Lying-in Hospital.—Established 1831. Number of beds, 25. Master, Edward Williams, M.D.; Consulting Physicians, Dr. D. J. Corrigan, and Sir Henry Marsh, Bart., M.D.; Consulting Surgeons, M. Collis, M.B., and Mr. J. Wood roffe; Consulting Accoucheur, The Count de Karanagh; House-Surgeon, Mr. E. Williams; Apothecary, Mr. A. Rogers; Secretary, Rev. E. O’Meara; Registrar, Mr. J. O’Rorke; Matron, Mrs.

* No return from the Secretary for the present year.
McGowan. Average number of In-patients, 150; Out-patients, 700 Lying-in, and 3,000 Dispensary.

**Talbot General Dispensary** (attached to the Hospitals of the House of Industry).—Established 1820. **Surgeon**, A. McDonnell; **Resident Apothecary**, Mr. John G. Kisby; **Clerk**, R. Needham. Average number of patients, 350 a week.

**Westmoreland Lock Hospital.**—Established 1792. Number of beds, 40. **Consulting Surgeon**, Sir P. Crampston, Bart.; **Surgeon**, T. Byrne, M.B.; **Resident Surgeon**, R. H. Emersen; **Secretary**, J. Webb; **Matron**, Mrs. F. Ray. Average number of In-patients, 40.

**GALWAY.**

**Galway County Infirmary and Town Hospital.**—**Physicians**, Dr. King, Dr. Colahan, Dr. J. V. Brown, Dr. S. McCoy, Dr. R. Doherty, and Dr. A. G. Melville; **Surgeon**, J. V. Blake.
MEDICAL AND SCIENTIFIC SOCIETIES.

Medical Societies.

President, The President of the College of Physicians; Vice-Presidents, Drs. G. A. Kennedy and W. F. Montgomery; Treasurer—Dr. G. A. Kennedy; Secretary, Dr. E. B. Sinclair, 10 North Frederick street; Council—Dr. A. Smith; Dr. Fitzpatrick; Dr. H. Kennedy; Dr. C. O'Reilly, and Dr. McClintoch.

This Association was instituted for the purpose of more intimately uniting the members of the College, and for the advancement of medical information.

The meetings of the Association are held at the College Hall, on the first Wednesday of every month, from October till June, at eight o'clock in the evening.

Belfast Medical Society.—Established 1822. Officers for the present year—President, Prof. Gordon, Q.C.; Vice-Presidents, Drs. Pirrie and Dill; Council, Mr. Browne, R.N., Drs. R. Stewart Halliday, McGee, Wheeler, Smith, T. Reade; Treasurer, Dr. Patterson; Secretary, Dr. Drennan; Librarian, Mr. Ring.

This Society was established to afford its members increased facilities of consulting the best medical works and periodicals by means of the library, of deriving mutual instruction on medical subjects by means of its discussions, and, as a collective body, protecting the interests of the Medical Profession. The Society possesses a well-selected library, comprising above 2,000 volumes and periodicals, and a valuable pathological museum. Its meetings are held on the first Monday of each month, for the reading of papers, and the discussion of medical subjects.

Belfast Clinical and Pathological Society.—Instituted 1853. President, Dr. Malcolm; Vice-Presidents, Dr. McGee, Dr. McCormac, and Mr. Browne (Resident), Dr. Young, of Holywood, and Dr. McLaughlin, of Lurgan (Non-Resident); Treasurer, Dr. Halliday; Secretaries, Dr Ross and H. M. Johnston; Council, Dr. Murney, Dr. R. Stewart, Dr. Pirrie, Dr. Dill, Dr. Lynch, and Dr. Patterson.

The Society meets in the Library room of the Belfast Medical Society,
in the General Hospital, each Saturday during the session, from three till four o'clock, when candidates are proposed, pathological specimens, new remedies and instruments are exhibited, cases read and discussed, results of clinical and microscopical examinations stated, clinical facts and statistics, notes of new treatment, &c. &c., brought forward. The Society numbers 123 members.

**County and City of Cork Medical and Surgical Society.—**
- **President**, Dr. E. R. Townshend; **Vice-President**, Dr. J. R. Harvey; **Treasurer**, Dr. C. Armstrong; **Hon. Secretary**, T. C. Shinkwin; **Council**, Dr. E. Finn, Dr. D. C. O'Connor, Dr. J. Popham.


The object of the Society is to encourage the acquisition of obstetrical knowledge amongst its members.

The meetings of the Society are held at the Rotunda, on the last Saturday of each month during the Winter Session, at eight o'clock in the evening. Papers are read to them on Midwifery and its collateral sciences, and on the diseases of Women and Children.

**Dublin Pathological Society.—**Instituted by Dr. Stokes and Dr. Smith, 1838. **President**, Dr. Stokes; **Vice Presidents**, Dr. Banks Dr. Corrigan, Dr. Fleming, Dr. Hutton, Dr. Law, Dr. O'O'Ferrall; **Council**, Dr. Adams, Dr. Beatty, Sir P. Crampton, Bart., Dr. Churchill, Dr. Gordon, Dr. Hamilton, Dr. Hughes, Dr. Lees, Sir H. Marsh, Bart.; Dr. Mayne, Dr. McDowell, Dr. Smith; **Secretary and Treasurer**, Dr. Smith.

The Society meets every Saturday, at four o'clock, during the Winter Session, in the Anatomical Theatre of Trinity College.

**Surgical Society of Ireland.—**Established 1831, by the Royal College of Surgeons, for the advancement of Surgical and Medical knowledge, and of the Collateral Sciences. **President**, The President of the Royal College of Surgeons; **Secretaries**, Dr. T. E. Beatty and Dr. O'Bryan Bellingham.

All Fellows and Licentiates of the College are eligible as ordinary members of the Society, and the Council are authorised to elect by ballot, as Associate Members, such medical and surgical practitioners, not Fellows or Licentiates of the College, as they may consider likely to co-operate with their efforts for
the improvement of medical and surgical knowledge. The Society holds its
meetings in the College of Surgeons every second Saturday during the winter,
at eight o'clock p.m., when papers are read and discussed, many of
which already published have excited much interest in the Profession at home
and abroad. The expenses are borne by the College, without any charge
to members. Any gentleman, whether member or not, having a com-
munication to make, and unable to attend, may have it read by the
Secretaries.

Scientific Societies.

Dublin Natural History Society.—Council, Sir E. Borough, Bart.,
T. F. Bergin, F. W. Brady, Dr. C. Croker, J. R. Dombrain, Dr. C.
Farran, Dr. S. Gordon, Dr. W. H. Harvey, R. J. Montgomery, Dr.
J. E. Stopford, R. P. Williams, G. Sanders, Lord Talbot de Malahide,
Dr. J. Aldridge, J. Toddhunter, R. Barklie; Treasurer, R. Caldwell;
Secretaries, W. Andrews, Dr. J. R. Kinahan. Meetings are held
monthly on the 2nd Friday, from November to June.

Dublin Statistical Society.—Instituted 1847. President, His Grace
the Archbishop of Dublin; Vice-Presidents, Earl of Rosse, Bishop of
Cork, Dr. Longfield, Q. C., Capt. T. A. Lareom, The Provost of
Trinity College, Sir R. Kane, E Barrington, J. Pim; Treasurer,
W. F. Littledale, 9, Upper Ormond Quay; Secretaries, Dr. W. N. Han-
eock. 74, Lower Gardiner-street, Dr. Ingram, 40, Trinity College, Dr. H.
Walsh, 27, Summer-hill; Librarian, Richard D. Webb; Barrington
Lecturers in Political Economy, Dr. Moffett, F. G. Evelyn, D. Ross,
T. M. Busteed; Council, Dr. J. A. Lawson, Dr. R. Ball, J. Haughton,
T. H. Toddhunter, C. E. Bagot, J. W. Murland, Dr. Allman, S. M.
Greer, C. E. Dobbs, jun., Dr. Leslie, W. Hogan, H. D. Hutton.

The object of this Society is the promotion of the study of Statistical
and Economical Science.

The meetings are held on the third Monday in each month, from
November to June inclusive, at eight in the evening. The business is
transacted by members reading written communications on some subject
in Statistics, Political Economy, or Jurisprudence. Proposals of candidate
members should be sent to the Secretaries at least a fortnight previously to
the meeting. The subscription to the Society is 10s. entrance, and 10s.
per annum.

*Dublin University Philosophical Society.—Instituted 1842;
Connected with the University, 1845. Patrons, His Grace the
Archbishop of Dublin and the Provost of Trinity College; Vice-
Patrons, the Senior Fellows; G. A. Hamilton, M.P., Rev. C.
Graves, J. Napier, M.P., President, T. K. Abbott; Treasurer, S. L.
Breakie; Secretary, H. Kingsmill; Librarian, W. Anderson; Council,
Rev. J. G. Rutledge, R. H. Walsh, A. E. Miller, J. Marshall,

* No return from the Secretary for the present year.

This Society was founded under the name of the Dublin Philosophical Society, for the purpose of affording to the students of Trinity College and others, of standing too junior to be admitted into the leading scientific societies of Dublin, an opportunity of writing and reading papers on philosophical and literary subjects.

In February, 1845, the Board of Trinity College having consented to recognise the Society, and to allow its meetings to be held within the College, the name of the Society was changed, to indicate its connexion with the University, and the meetings of the Society have since been held within the College.

The meetings of the Society are held on the first Monday in each month, from November till May, at eight p.m., in the Lecture Room, No. 27, College. The four volumes of the Transactions of the Society have been printed, and are on sale at Messrs Hodges and Smith's.

---

Dublin Geological Society.—Instituted 1831. President, Lord Talbot de Malahide; Vice-Presidents, J. B. Jukes, Rev. Dr. Lloyd, Dr. R. Griffith, Dr. R. Ball, R. Mallet; Treasurers, S. Downing, G. Sanders; Secretaries, Rev. S. Haughton and R. P. Allen; Council, Dr. J. Apjohn, Lieut.-Col. Portlock, Dr. J. Macdonnell, R. Callwell, Dr. Harvey, Rev. J. A. Galbraith, J. Kelly, Dr. Allman, G. McDowell, Dr. E. Wright, Dr. F. J. Sidney, Dr. R. Smith, Rev. G. Longfield, Dr. S. Gordon, J. B. Doyle; Assistant-Secretary, R. Hitchcock.

This Society meets on the second Wednesday in each month, from November till June, both inclusive, at eight o'clock in the evening, for the reading and discussion of papers on Geological subjects. The meetings are held in Dr Lloyd's rooms, 35, Trinity College. Members are admitted on being proposed by one member, seconded by another, and approved by the Council. 1L is paid on admission, and 1L annually; or 10L life composition. Non-resident members are admitted on paying 5L. Undergraduates are admitted as associate members on paying 5s., and being proposed and seconded as ordinary members.

---

The Irish Archaeological and Celtic Society.—Instituted 1855. Patron, The Prince Albert; President, The Duke of Leinster; Vice-Presidents, The Marquess of Kildare, The Earl of Leitrim, The Earl of Dunraven, Lord Talbot de Malahide, Rev. Dr. L. F. Renelhan; Council, E. Curry, Rev. T. Farrelly, Rev. Dr. C. Graves, Rev. J. Graves, Rev. M. Kelly, Lieut.-Col. T. A. Larcom, P. V. Fitzpatrick, J. C. O'Callaghan, Dr. J. O'Donovan, Dr. G. Petrie, Rev. Dr. W. Recves, Rev. Dr. C. Russell, J. H. Smith, W. R. Wilde; Treasurer, Dr. A. Smith; Secretaries, Dr. J. H. Todd, J. T. Gilbert.
The immediate object of this Society is to print, with accurate English translations and annotations, the unpublished documents illustrative of Irish history, especially those in the ancient and obsolete Irish language, many of which can be accurately translated and elucidated only by scholars who have been long engaged in investigating the Celtic remains of Ireland; and should the publication of these manuscripts be long delayed, many most important literary monuments may become unavailable to the students of history and comparative philology. The Society will also endeavour to protect the existing monumental and architectural remains of Ireland, by directing public attention to their preservation from the destruction with which they frequently are threatened.

The Books of the Society are published solely for the use of its Subscribers, who are divided into two classes: Members, who pay three pounds admission, and one pound per annum; and Associates, who pay an annual subscription of one pound, without any entrance fee. The fundamental Laws of the Society regulate the privileges of each class of subscribers, who can also obtain the publications of the two former Societies, at the rates enumerated in the present Prospectus. Subscriptions are received by the Treasurer, Aquilla Smith, M.D., No. 121. Lower Baggot-street, Dublin; and by Edward Clibborn, Esq., Royal Irish Academy, Dawson-street. Persons desirous of becoming Subscribers to the Society are requested to communicate, by letter, with the Hon. Secretaries, at No. 35, Trinity College, Dublin.

ROYAL DUBLIN SOCIETY.—Instituted 1731. Patron, The Queen; Vice-Patron, The Prince Albert, K.G.; President, The Lord Lieutenant; Vice-Presidents, Hon. Justice Jackson, H. Kemmis, The Earl of Clanearny, The Marquis of Kildare, G. A. Hamilton, M.P., I. Weld, Lord Talbot de Malahide; Treasurers, The Bank of Ireland; Honorary Secretary, L. E. Foot; Assistant Secretary, Dr. W. E. Steele; Professors—Botany, Dr. W. H. Harvey; Chemistry, E. Davy; Natural Philosophy, Dr. W. Barker; Mineralogy, Dr. J. Secouler; Anatomy, Dr. R. D. Lyons; Curators—Natural History Museum Director, Dr. A. Carte; Botanic Garden, D. Moore; Agricultural Museum, A. Corrigan; Head Master, School of Art, H. Macmanus.

The Society was founded for promoting Husbandry and other useful Arts in Ireland, and is the oldest institution of the kind in the United Kingdom. It was chartered by George II in 1749-50, and received for several years the annual sum of 500l. from the Royal Privy Purse. In 1761 it was endowed by the Irish Parliament, and has been in the enjoyment of parliamentary grants for the last ninety years.

Candidates are elected by ballot, being proposed and seconded by members at one meeting, and balloted for at the next meeting.

The session commences on the first Thursday in November, and terminates on the first Thursday in June. At the meeting on the second Thursday in November, in addition to ordinary business, the Vice-Presidents, the Honorary Secretaries, and the several Officers, Professors, &c. are balloted for and elected.

On the first Thursday in December eight standing committees are elected, who carry out the objects of the Society. Other meetings are held on the first Thursday in January (when the Council for the ensuing year
is elected), the first Thursday in February, March, April, May, and June.

The meetings on the second Thursday in November, the first Thursdays in March and June, are stated general meetings pursuant to charter, at which alone by-c-laws can be made or altered.

Evening Meetings are held on the last Friday in each month during the session. At these meetings papers are read, and discussions elicited upon subjects connected with Practical Science and Art.

The Council meets weekly (except during the recess), at three o'clock, on such Thursdays as are unoccupied by meetings of the Society, and consists of seven Vice Presidents, two Honorary Secretaries, the Chairman, and one member from each of the Committees, and nine members from the Society at large, not being on any of the Committees.

The Library contains 22,000 volumes. There is an extensive Botanic Garden, and a fine Agricultural Museum; also, one of Natural History, and one of Geology, open daily to the public.

The Government School of Art is consolidated with the Drawing School of the Society.

ROYAL IRISH ACADEMY, 114, GRAPTON-STREET, DUBLIN.—Incorporated 1786. Patron, Hcr Majesty the Queen; Visitor, The Lord Lieutenant of Ireland; President, Rev. Dr. T. R. Robinson; Vice-Presidents, T. A. Larcom, Dr. G. Petrie, Rev. Dr. C. Graves, Sir R. Kane, M.D.; Treasurer, Dr. R. Ball; Secretary to the Academy, Rev. Dr. J. H. Todd; Secretary of Foreign Correspondence, Rev. Dr. S. Butcher; Librarian, Rev. Dr. W. II. Drummond; Assistant Librarian, E. Clibborn; Council—Committee of Science, Sir W. R. Hamilton, Dr. G. J. Allman, Dr. R. Ball, Sir Robert Kane, M.D., Rev. S. Haughton, Rev. Dr. H. Lloyd, Rev. G. Salmon; Committee of Polite Literature, Rev. Dr. S. Butcher, Rev. Dr. W. Drummond, Rev. Dr. C. Graves, Dr. J. Anster, D. P. Starkey, Rev. J. H. Jellett, Dr. J. F. Waller; Committee of Antiquities, Dr. G. Petrie, Rev. Dr. J. H. Todd, Dr. T. A. Larcom, Dr. A. Smith, Earl of Dunraven.

The Council meet the first and third Mondays of every month, from November to June inclusive, at half-past three p.m., or when specially summoned; and the Academy at large on the second Mondays of November and December, and on the second and fourth Mondays of January, February, April, May, and June, at eight p.m.

Visitors, introduced by members, are admitted on Wednesdays, Thursdays, and Fridays, to view the Library and Museum, from twelve to three o'clock, and also to the evening meetings, except to the stated meetings, which are held on the 16th of March and 30th of November, pursuant to charter; should either day happen on a Sunday, the day preceding.

ROYAL ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF IRELAND.—Instituted 1831. Patron, Hcr Majesty the Queen; President, Lord T. de Malahide; Ex-Presidents, His Grace the Duke of Leinster, His Grace the Archbishop of Dublin, Lieut.-Colonel Portlock, the Marquis of Kildare, Sir P. Crampton, Bart.; Vice-Presidents, Dr. D. G. Corrigan, Lieut.-Colone Larcom, Dr. R. Griffith, Dr. E. Hutton; Treasurer, Dr. T. Hutton, 114, Summer-hill; Secretaries, Dr. R. Ball, 3, Upper Granby-row, Dr. H. Irvine, 1, Rutland-square East; Council, Dr. C. Benson, F.
W. Brady, L. E. Foot, R. Callwell, Dr. S. Gordon, Dr. G. W. Hatchell, Dr. J. S. Hughes, Sir H. Marsh, Bart., J. E. Martin, R. H. Moore, Dr. B. J. McDowell, M. J. O’Kelly, J. Owen, Dr. A. Smith, T. W. Warren.

The Annual Meeting of the Society is held on the first Tuesday in May, when the Council and Officers are elected for the ensuing year. The Council meet every Saturday at the Garden in the Phoenix Park, Dublin. Evening meetings for Scientific Lectures are held early in each year; two transferable tickets are issued to each member or subscriber for these meetings, to which ladies are admitted. Two free tickets are given for occasional promenades. Members or subscribers, or their wives in their absence, have free admission to the Garden with two companions, or with all their children under twelve years of age. Price of admission to non-subscribers, on week-days, 6d.; children under ten years, 3d.; after two o’clock on Sundays, 1d.

**Armagh Natural History and Philosophical Society.**—Having for its object the promotion of the knowledge of Philosophy and Natural History.—Patron, Lord J. G. Beresford; President, Rev. Dr. T. R. Robinson; Vice-Presidents, Earl of Charlemont, Earl of Gosford, Lieut.-Col. J. M. Caulfield, M.P., G. Robinson, W. Paton, W. J. Armstrong, T. Dobbin, Rev. A. Irwin, Rev. G. Robinson; Treasurer, A. J. Muligan; Librarian, T. Smith; Secretary, B. P. Davidson.

**Belfast Natural History and Philosophical Society.**—Instituted 1821. President, Dr. T. Andrews; Hon. Vice-President, Rev. Dr. T. D. Hincks; Vice-Presidents, Dr. T. Andrews, Dr. J. Stevelly, G. C. Hyndman, R. McAdam, Dr. G. Dickie, R. Patterson; Treasurer, J. Grattan; Secretaries, J. MacAdam and A. O’D. Taylor; Corresponding Secretary, J. Grainger; Librarian, Rev. I. Steen; Council, Dr. T. Andrews, J. Grattan, W. Bottomley, J. MacAdam, R. MacAdam, J. Grainger, G. C. Hyndman, R. Patterson, Rev. I. Steen, Dr. J. Stevelly, A. O’D. Taylor, F. Getty, J. Thomson, J. J. Murphy, Dr. G. Dickie.

The Society was formed for the cultivation of Natural History, and the investigation of the Topography, Statistics, and Antiquities of Ireland. Subsequently, the range of subjects became more extensive, it being agreed to receive communications on all branches of physical science and their applications.

The Meetings (private and public) for the reading of papers are held on alternate Wednesday evenings during the winter months, at the Museum, College-square North, Belfast. This Museum was founded in 1820, and is open daily (Sundays excepted) from twelve till four o’clock. The internal arrangements are under the care of the council for the time being.

**Royal Botanical and Horticultural Society of Belfast.**—Instituted 1827. Patroness, The Queen; Patron, Prince Albert; President, The Marquis of Donegal; Vice-Presidents, The Marquis of Hertford, The Marquis of Downshire; Trustees, V. Whitha, J. F. Ferguson, Rev. W. Bruce; Treasurers, The Northern Banking Company; Corresponding Secretaries, Rev. Mr. Hincks, and G. C. Hyndman; Honorary Secretary, T. Sinelaire; Curator, D. Ferguson.
The meetings of the Society are held on the first Wednesday of every month, at one o'clock. The Society have a Garden, consisting of seventeen acres of ground.


The Kilkenny Archaeological Society was instituted in the early part of the year 1849. At first confined to the county and city of Kilkenny, it has since extended its operations to the eastern and southern counties of Ireland, and now comprises upwards of 600 members from all parts of the United Kingdom. The society meets on the first Wednesday of January, March, July, September, and November, and publishes its transactions bi-monthly. Subscription, 6s. annually, in advance, entitling the members to receive the "Transactions" free by post.


The committee are elected yearly, on the first week in February. Their days of meeting (in ordinary) are the first Tuesdays in every month, generally about four o'clock.


**Medical Benevolent Fund Society of Ireland.**—Established in 1842, for the relief of distressed Medical men, and the widows and orphans of such.

**Rules of the Society.**

1. That a charitable fund be created by Donations and Subscriptions, to be called The Medical Benevolent Fund of Ireland.

2. That contributions be received from all persons friendly to the objects of the Society though not belonging to the profession.

3. That the object of the Fund be the relief of Medical men under severe
and urgent distress, occasioned by sickness, accident, or any other calamity.

4. That any Physician or Surgeon labouring under such afflictions be considered a fit object for the charity.

5. That the claims of contributors shall, as far as possible, have the preference, but that contributions to the Fund give no claim of right to relief, the Fund being one of pure charity; and that each case be judged according to the urgency of the distress.

6. That under circumstances of peculiar emergency, relief may be extended to the widows and orphans of Physicians and Surgeons, it being understood that it is not the design of this Fund to relieve Medical men from the necessity of providing for their families by ordinary life assurances, and such other means as prudence dictates.

"But if any provide not for his own, and specially for those of his own house, he is worse than an infidel." — 1 Tim. v. 8.

7. That the management of the Fund be conducted by Committees of the contributing members, annually appointed; the Central Committee to be at Dublin, and Local Committees, subordinate to the Central, in each of the principal cities and towns; the Central Committee having power to appoint Local Committees wherever they may be required.

That the following be the Committee, Treasurer, Secretaries, and Trustees for the ensuing year:

Dr. T. E. Beatty, Dr. C. Benson, Dr. T. Brady, Dr. M. Collis, Dr. D. J. Corrigan, Sir P. Crampton, Bart., Dr. C. P. Croker, Dr. J. W. Cusack, Dr. J. F. Duncan, Dr. W. Hargrave, Dr. J. Harvey, Dr. T. G. Geoghegan, Dr. W. C. Hood, F. L'Estrange, Dr. J. M. Neligan, Dr. E. Hutton, Dr. J. S. Hughes, Dr. A. Jacob, Dr. E. Kennedy, Dr. J Macdonnell, Sir H. Marsh, Bart., M.D., Dr. J. Mollan, Dr. W. F Montgomery, Dr. R. Scheckleton, Dr. W. Stokes, Dr. A. Walsh, Dr. R. C. Williams, Dr. Colvan, Dr. R. Stewart, Dr. D. K. Lloyd, Dr. A. Erskine, Dr. W. Carroll, Dr. J. J. McAldine, Dr. R. Doherty, Dr. A. D'Esterre, Dr. C. Hamilton, Dr. Boxwell, Dr. Z. Johnson, Dr. S. J. Woods, Dr. A. Nolan, Dr. G. Roe, Dr. W. S. Little, Dr. E. Knott, Dr. W. Alton; Treasurer, Dr. Duncan, 19, Gardiner's-place; Honorary Secretaries, Dr. W. Kingsley, Roscrea and Dr. F. Churchill, Stephen's-green, Dublin; Trustees, Dr. Mollan, Dr. Macdonnell, and Dr. Duncan.

By any of whom subscriptions or donations will be received in aid of this most important Society.

Belfast Branch.

Established 1843. President, Dr. Stephenson; Treasurer, Prof Gordon; Secretary, Dr. R. Stewart. The Society meets quarterly in the Library-room of the Belfast Medical Society, General Hospital.
## Public Hospitals for the Insane in Ireland

**Inspectors-General of Lunatics and Hospitals for the Insane Classes in Ireland.**
- Francis White, Esq., F.R.C.S.I., Belmont Lodge, Blackrock.
- John Nugent, Esq., A.B., M.D., L.R.C.S.I., Rutland Sq.

**Office, Dublin Castle.**
- First Clerk—Hon. John Thickenesse Touchet.
- Second Clerk—William J. Corbet, Esq.

**Criminal Lunatic Asylum, Dundrum, County Dublin.**
- Superintendent and Res. Phys.—Wm. Corbet, Esq., M.D.
- Consulting Physician—Robert Harrison, Esq., M.D.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District</th>
<th>Counties comprising District</th>
<th>Resident Physician-Sups.</th>
<th>Visiting Physicians and Surgs.</th>
<th>Apothecaries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Armagh</td>
<td>Armagh, Cavan, Monaghan</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Thomas Cuming, M.D.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belfast</td>
<td>Down, Antrim</td>
<td>Dr. Robert Stewart</td>
<td>Henry M'cormack, M.D.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ballinasloe</td>
<td>Galway, Mayo, Sligo, Roscommon, Leitrim</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Frederick Thornton, M.D.</td>
<td>J. Callan.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlow</td>
<td>Carlow, Kilkenny, Wexford, Kildare</td>
<td>Dr. Mat. E. White</td>
<td>Thomas O'Meara, M.D.</td>
<td>H. Montgomery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District</td>
<td>County</td>
<td>Medical Officer 1</td>
<td>Medical Officer 2</td>
<td>Additional Information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clonmel</td>
<td>Tipperary</td>
<td>Dr. James Flynn</td>
<td>Dr. W. James Sheill</td>
<td>Richard Graham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cork</td>
<td>Cork</td>
<td>Dr. Thomas Power</td>
<td></td>
<td>W. T. Jones</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Killarney District</td>
<td>Kerry</td>
<td>Dr. M. Shine Lawlor</td>
<td>Dr. W. W. Murphy</td>
<td>M. Linegan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kilkenny</td>
<td>Kilkenny</td>
<td>Dr. Joseph Lalor</td>
<td>Dr. L. C. Kinekeld</td>
<td>J. Fitzsimons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limerick</td>
<td>Claren</td>
<td>Dr. J. Fitzgerald</td>
<td>Dr. David O'Callaghan</td>
<td>T. and G. Bouehier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Londonderry</td>
<td>Derry</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Dr. Francis Rogan</td>
<td>Charles Morton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryboro'</td>
<td>Queen's County</td>
<td>Dr. T. Burton</td>
<td>Dr. J. Jacob</td>
<td>T. Pellsworth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mullingar</td>
<td>Meath</td>
<td>Dr. Henry Berkeley</td>
<td>Dr. Joseph Ferguson</td>
<td>Wm. Middleton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Westmeath</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Longford</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omagh</td>
<td>Tyrone</td>
<td>Dr. John West</td>
<td>Dr. Henry Thompson</td>
<td>Mr. Traynor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fermanagh</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newbridge</td>
<td>Dublin</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Louth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wicklow</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District</td>
<td>Counties comprising District</td>
<td>Resident Physician—Sups.</td>
<td>Visiting Physicians and Surgeons</td>
<td>Apothecaries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------</td>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sligo</td>
<td>{Sligo, Leitrim}</td>
<td>Dr. John McMunn</td>
<td>Wm. S. Little, M.D.</td>
<td>John Lougheed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waterford</td>
<td>Waterford</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>William Conolly, M.D.</td>
<td>John Mackesy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LOCAL ASYLUMS.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asylum</th>
<th>Resident Physicians</th>
<th>Visiting Physicians</th>
<th>Apothecaries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Island Bridge, L. dept.</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Dr. Samuel Gordon</td>
<td>P. Beatty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hou. of Industry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifford</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Dr. Robert Little</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swift's Hospital</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>{Dr. Croker, J. W. Cusack, Surgeon}</td>
<td>J. Nicholls</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### PRIVATE LICENSED HOUSES FOR THE RECEPTION OF THE INSANE.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asylums</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Proprietors</th>
<th>Visiting Phys</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Retreat</td>
<td>Armagh</td>
<td>Mr. Allen</td>
<td>Dr. Leeper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cittadella</td>
<td>Cork</td>
<td>Dr. Joseph Bull</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindville</td>
<td>Cork</td>
<td>Dr. John Osborne</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bellvue</td>
<td>Dublin</td>
<td>Mr. Wm. Gregory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloomfield Retreat</td>
<td>Dublin</td>
<td>Mr. John Moss</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eagle Lodge</td>
<td>Dublin</td>
<td>Dr. Duffy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farnham House</td>
<td>Dublin</td>
<td>Dr. Dunean</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hampstead House</td>
<td>Dublin</td>
<td>Dr. Eustace</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartfield Retreat</td>
<td>Dublin</td>
<td>Dr. W. Lynch</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lysle House</td>
<td>Dublin</td>
<td>William Hayes</td>
<td>Dr. Leech</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midland Retreat</td>
<td>Maryboro'</td>
<td>Dr. J. Jacob</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bushey Park</td>
<td>Limerick</td>
<td>Dr. Peppard</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
POOR LAW BOARD,
Gwyder House, Whitehall.
The Right Hon. E. P. Bouverie, M.P., President.
Lord President of the Council.
The Lord Privy Seal.

The Secretary of State for the Home Department.
The Chancellor of the Exchequer.

SECRETARIES.
Lord Courtenay.

G. C. L. Berkeley, Esq., M.P.

ASSISTANT-SECRETARIES.

Henry Fleming, Esq.

INSPECTORS.
Edward Gulson, Esq.
William Henry Toovey Hawley, Esq.
Richard Hall, Esq., Barrister-at-Law.
Robert Weale, Esq.
Sir John James Walsham, Bart.
George Grenville Wandasford Pigott, Esq.

Andrew Doyle, Esq. Barrister-at-Law.
John Mainwaring, Esq.
Harry Burrard Farnall, Esq.
Nicholas Edward Hurst, Esq. Barrister-at-Law.
Richard Basil Cane, Esq.

PRIVATE SECRETARY TO THE PRESIDENT.
G. F. Buller, Esq.

CHIEF CLERK FOR CORRESPONDENCE.
Francis Fletcher, Esq.

CHIEF CLERK FOR OFFICE MANAGEMENT.
Hugh Owen, Esq.

CLERKS, FIRST CLASS, SENIOR DIVISION.

CLERKS, FIRST CLASS, JUNIOR DIVISION.
Thomas Austin, Danby Palmer Fry, William Cunningham Glen, Frederick Purdy, Esqrs.

ARCHITECT.
C. W. Savage, Esq.

CLERKS, SECOND CLASS, SENIOR DIVISION.
Emperor Adrian, Thomas Henry Jarvis, Henry Clements Lloyd, John Bellamy, George James Bauce, Hugh Owen, jun., and George Tayler, Esqrs.
POOR LAW BOARD.

Clerks, Second Class, Junior Division.

Clerks, Third Class, Senior Division.

Clerks, Third Class, Junior Division.

Clerks, Supplementary Class.

Office Keeper.—Mr Thomas Collot.

Messengers.
John Bright, Baker Steggall, William Goodsell, Robert Burch.

Housekeeper.—Mrs. Sarah Collot.

THE GENERAL BOARD OF HEALTH.
Richmond Terrace, Whitehall.

Right Hon. W. F. Cowper, M.P., President.

Clerks.

Medical Officer.
John Simon, Esq.

Secretary.
Tom Taylor, Esq.

Assistant-Secretary.
J. F. Campbell, Esq.

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.
Office, 19, Whitehall place.

Commissioners.
The Right Hon. the Earl of Shaftesbury, Chairman.
Col Clifford M.P.
Rt. Hon. Robt. Vernon Smith, M.P.
Robert Gordon, Esq.
Francis Barlow, Esq.

John Robert Hume, M.D.
Samuel Gaskell, Esq. F.R.C.S.
Jas Wilkes.
Bryan Waller Proctor, Esq.
William George Campbell, Esq.
R. W. Skellington Lutwidge, Esq.

Secretary.
John Forster, Esq.

Hours of Business, from ten o'clock A.M. till four o'clock P.M.
Public Medical Service.

ARMY AND ORDNANCE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Office, 13, St. James's-place.

ARMY MEDICAL BOARD.—Director-General of the Medical Department, Dr. A. Smith. Professional Assistant, Deputy Inspector-General of Hospitals, Dr. Dumbreck.—Inspector of Instruments and Medicines, II. Pilkcn, 1st Class Staff Surgeon.—Examiner of Reports, Returns, &c., Dr. F. Reid, Staff Surgeon, 2nd Class.—Apothecary to the Forces, F. M. Bassano.

The nominations of Assistant-Surgeons rest with the Director-General, Dr. Andrew Smith. A Board of Medical Officers examines all Candidates for Appointments in the Medical Department of the Army, as to their Professional Qualifications for the Service. In addition to the subjects mentioned in the subjoined Regulations which are imperative, they are expected to be particularly well acquainted with—1st, Tropical Diseases, and Diseases to which Soldiers are most liable; 2nd, Military Surgery; 3rd, Diseases of the Eye; 4th, Cutaneous Diseases; Willan's Classification of this branch of Medicine, and Cullen's Nosology of Diseases, are referred to, because the Army Medical Returns are made, to a certain extent, in conformity with their modes of nosological arrangement. They are required to translate, *vidē voce,* a passage from a Greek or Latin Author, to have in their possession the most approved modern books on the various branches of Medicine and Surgery; those which are commonly met with in the Service are the Works of Hanter, Hennen, Guthrie, Cooper, Milligan, Ballingall, and Marshall on Examination of Recruits and Invalids; and those of Chishohn, Gregory, Bancroft, Blane, Burnett, Johnstone, and Annesley; and Mason Good, on Medicine and Diseases peculiar to warm Climates. They are required to produce such works, with their names inscribed therein, in order the better to satisfy the Examiner that they are *bonā fide* their own property. Blank forms must be filled up at least to the extent of regulations, and sent in one clear week before the Candidate can be admitted for Examination.

ARMY MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.—*Full pay* per diem, after actual service (in years)—Inspector-General, 25 years, 2l., 20 years, 1l. 18s., 10 years, 1l. 16s. Deputy-Inspector, according to the same gradations of service, 1l. 10s., 1l. 8s., 1l. 4s. Staff-Surgeon, First Class, ditto, 1l. 4s., 1l. 2s., 19s. Regimental Surgeon and Staff-Surgeon, Second Class, ditto, 1l. 2s., 19s., 1st.; under 10 years, 13s. Assistant-Surgeons, ditto, 10s., 10s., 10s., 7s. Assistant-Surgeons serving in the Horse or Life-Guards, or Dragon-Guards, receive about 1s. per diem in addition.

*Half-pay* per diem, after service (in years)—Inspector-General, 30 years, 1l., 1l. 10s.;* 25 years, 15s., 1l. 5s.;* 20 years, 12s., 1l. *Deputy-Inspector, 30 years, 18s., 1l.;* 25 years, 14s., 17s.;* 20 years, 10s., 14s.;* 10 years, 8s., 10s. 6d.;* under 10 years, 7s., 8s.;* Staff-Surgeons, 30 years, 16s., 15s.;* 25 years, 13s., 15s.;* 20 years, 9s. 6d., 12s. 6d.;* 10 years, 7s. 6d., 10s.;* under 10 years, 6s. 6d., 7s. 6d.;* Regimental-Surgeons and Staff-Surgeons, Second Class, 30 years, 15s., 18s.;* 25 years, 11s. 6d., 13s.;* 20 years, 8s., 11s.;* 10 years, 6s., 8s. 6d.;* under 10 years, 5s. 6d., 6s.* Assistant-Surgeons, 30 years, 7s., 7s. 6d.;* 25 years, 6s., 7s.;* 20 years, 5s., 6s.;* 10 years, 4s., 5s.;* under 10 years, 3s., 4s.

* If placed on half-pay on reduction.
The Widows of Half-pay Medical Officers holding any Commission giving a Rank not included in the following Scale may, if eligible, have the Rates of Pension specified in the Scale annexed to the Warrant of June 13, 1826.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank of the Officers</th>
<th>Widows' Ordinary Pension.</th>
<th>Special Pension in lieu of Ordinary Pension.</th>
<th>Allowance to the Mother or Sister of an Officer killed in action.</th>
<th>Compassionate Allowance to Legitimate Children.</th>
<th>Aggregate Amount of Allowances in the Family of any one Officer not to exceed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inspect.-Gen. of Hosps.</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>18 to 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dep.-Insp.-Gen. of Hosps.</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>18 to 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staff-Surg. 1st Class</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>16 to 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surg.-Majors Foot Gds.</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>12 to 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staff-Surg. 2nd Class, and Reg. Surg.</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>8 to 14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Not exceeding the Annual Amount of the Half-pay pension attached to the rank of the Officer.
Allowances under fixed regulations, according to the grades of the respective officers, are made for lodging and travelling expenses.

Promotions in the medical department of the army are regulated in the junior classes from Assistant-Surgeons to Surgeons, according to seniority; but promotions in the higher grades of the service are selections from the whole body of medical officers.

The average number of years' service is from nine to ten, before an assistant obtains a full Surgeoncy. No army medical officer can realize any sum of money on his commission, like the purely military officer, as he, in no instance, purchases his commission.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY.
Admiralty Office, Somerset House.

Director-General of the Medical Department of the Navy.

Sir John Liddell, M.D., C.B., F.R.S.

The appointments of Assistant-Surgeon in the Royal Navy are made by the Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty, upon the recommendation of the Director-General. Candidates have to pass an examination before a Board of Examiners touching their qualifications in all the necessary branches and points of medicine and surgery both for Assistant-Surgeon and for Full Surgeon.

NAVY DEPARTMENT.—See pay per diem: Inspectors of Hospitals and Fleets: 11. 11s. 6d.; after 5 years, 21. 2s. Deputy-Inspectors, 11. Surgeons are paid in all rates, according to the length of their full-pay service (reckoning their whole time as assistant, either in hospital or afloat), under 6 years, 11s.; above 6 years, 12s.; 10 years, 14s.; 15 years, 14s.; 20 years, 18s.; above 25 and 30 years, with leave to retire upon 13s. and 15s. Assistant-Surgeons, in full-pay service, 8s. 1d.; above 3 years, 8s. 7d.; above 10 years, 9s. 7d.; if serving in small vessels, above 3 years and under 10 years, 9s. 1d.; above 10 years, either in hospital or afloat, 10s. 1d. Surgeons of Hospital Ships, of whatever duration, 18s.

Rates of full-pay, and retirement of Medical Officers serving in Hospitals.

Full pay.—Inspector on 1st appoint., 11. 13s.; after 5 years, 21. 2s.

Deputy-Inspector, 11. 7s. 6d. Staff-Surgeons of Hospitals on appoint., 10s. 6d.; above 20 years, 11. 0s. 6d.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Retirement</th>
<th>Inspector</th>
<th>Dep. Inspector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>On Promotion</td>
<td>Ol. 17s. 6d.</td>
<td>Ol. 15s. 6d.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After 20 years' serv. including 3 years as Insp.</td>
<td>1 1 6</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do. do. including 3 years' as Dep. Insp.</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>0 17 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>1 4 3</td>
<td>0 19 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>1 7 0</td>
<td>1 2 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>1 9 8</td>
<td>1 4 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>1 12 6</td>
<td>1 6 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Half-pay.—Inspectors, 17s. 6d.; after 5 years, 11. 1s. Deputy-Inspectors, 15s.; after 7 years' service as such, 17s. 6d. Surgeons, 5s.; after 6 years, 6s.; 10 years 7s.; 15 years, 8s.; 20 years, 10s.; 25 years, leave to retire, 13s.; 30 years, leave to retire, 15s. Assistant-Surgeons, 2s.; after 3 years, 3s.; 10 years, 4s. 6d.; 20 years, 5s.
Widows' Allowance per Annum. Inspectors, 80l.; Deputy-Inspectors, 70l.; Surgeons, 50l.; Assistant-Surgeons, 40l.

Medical officers are rated—Inspectors, Deputy-Inspectors, Staff Surgeons, Assistant-Surgeons, and Acting Assistant-Surgeons.

Larger pensions are granted where the officer has been killed in action or has died in the immediate act of duty, &c.; and there is a scale of compassionate allowances for children of Medical officers of the Navy and Marines.

THE EAST INDIA COMPANY'S MEDICAL SERVICE.

Secretary, Sir J. C. Melvill, K.C.B.

Physician to the Company, Dr. Scott, 13, Stratton-st. Piccadilly.

Members of the Board of Examiners, G. Busk, Dr. J. Hooker, J. Paget, Dr. E. A. Parkes.

All natural born subjects of her Majesty between twenty-two and twenty-eight years of age, and of sound bodily health, may be candidates for admission into the service of the East-India Company as Assistant-Surgeons. They must subscribe and send in to Dr. Scott, the Physician to the Honourable East India Company, ten days before the period fixed for each examination, a declaration to the following effect:

"I (Christian and Surname at full length), a candidate for employment as an Assistant-Surgeon in the service of the East-India Company, do hereby declare that I was years of age on the day of last, and that I labour under no constitutional disease or physical disability that can interfere with the due discharge of the duties of a Medical officer; and I also attest my readiness to proceed on duty to India within three months of receiving my appointment."

This declaration must be accompanied by the following documents:—

1. Proof of Age either by extract from the Register of the Parish in which the candidate was born, or by his own declaration, pursuant to the Act 5 and 6 William IV, cap. 62. 2. A certificate of moral character from a magistrate, or a minister of the religious denomination to which the candidate belongs, who has personally known him for at least two preceding years. 3. A diploma in Surgery; or a degree in Medicine, provided an examination in Surgery be required for such degree; from some body competent by law to grant or confer such diploma or degree. 4. A certificate of having attended two courses of lectures, of six months each, on the practice of Physic, and of having attended, for six months, the practice and clinical instruction of the physicians at some hospital containing at least, on an average, one hundred in-patients; or of having attended one course of lectures, of six months, on the practice of Physic, and clinical instruction for twelve months. 5. A certificate of having attended for three months, the practical instruction given at one of the public Asylums for the treatment of the Insane. 6. A certificate of having attended, for three months, one of the institutions, or wards of an hospital especially devoted to the treatment of Ophthalmic disease. Candidates who may not have been able to attend the practice of an Asylum for the Insane, or of an Ophthalmic hospital, for three months previous to their offering themselves for examination, will not be excluded from examination, but will, if successful in obtaining recommendation for appointments, be required to produce certificates of having attended such practice during the interval between the examination and the time of
proceeding to India. 7. A certificate of having attended a course of lectures on Midwifery, and of having conducted at least six labours. 8. A certificate of having acquired a practical knowledge of capping. Candidates may also, at their option, send in certificates of attendance at any hospitals, or on any course of lectures, in addition to the above. Attendance on a course of Military Surgery, and the practical study of surgical operations on the dead body, are recommended.

The examination will include the following subjects:—1. Surgery in all its departments. 2. Medicine, including the diseases of women and children, Therapeutics, Pharmacy, and Hygiene. 3. Anatomy and Physiology, including Comparative Anatomy. 4. Natural History, including Botany and Zoology.

The following are the books recommended—In Zoology and Comparative Anatomy; Outlines of the Structure of the Animal Kingdom, by Rymer Jones, or Cours Elémentaire d'Histoire Naturelle, par Milne Edwards—Botany: Lindlay's school botany, or Lindley's Elements of Botany.

The examination will be conducted—1. By means of written questions and answers. 2. By object examinations and experiments, when the subject admits of such tests. 3. By practical examination of patients, and by operations on the dead body. 5. By vivâ voce examination.

The person who shall be pronounced by the Examiners to be the best qualified in all respects will be appointed to fill the requisite number of appointments as Assistant-Surgeons in the East-India Company's service, and, so far as the requirements of the service will permit, they will have the choice of the Presidency in India to which they shall be appointed, according to the order of merit in which they stand on the list resulting from such examination.

All Assistant-Surgeons are required to subscribe to the Military or Medical, and Medical Retiring Funds, at the Presidencies to which they may be respectively appointed, and to the Military Orphan Society also, if appointed to Bengal.

All Assistant-Surgeons who shall neglect or refuse to proceed to India under the orders of the Court of Directors, within three months from the date of their appointment, will be considered as having forfeited it, unless special circumstances shall justify a departure from this regulation.

A copy of these regulations, and any further information, may be obtained on application to the Secretary of the Military department, East-India House.

The examinations will take place in the months of January and July in each year, and due notice will be given by public advertisement of the days appointed and of the probable number of candidates to be selected.

The Examiners for Assistant-Surgeons in the Honourable East-India Company's Service, having received many inquiries as to the object and extent of the Examination in Comparative Anatomy, Zoology, and Botany, have considered it desirable to announce that their objects are,—1. To ascertain who of the candidates have devoted especial attention to any of these sciences, and are hence qualified to undertake duties requiring a knowledge of them, as well as the general duties of their profession. Proficiency in these sciences will, in classifying the candidates by merit, be entitled to great consideration. 2. To encourage all candidates to acquire an elementary knowledge of the structure and affinities of the principal natural families of Animals and of Plants, with the general plan upon which these are constructed, and the functions and relations of their most important organs. 3. To promote the study of Natural History as a
most important adjunct or preliminary to a liberal Medical education; that of Comparative Anatomy, Zoology, or Botany, if properly cultivated, by means of specimens, for even a short period, being eminently enlivened to develop habits of close observation, and to strengthen those powers of reasoning upon observed facts which must be habitually exercised by Medical men everywhere, but which must be exercised with the greatest energy and promptitude by those who practice in a tropical climate, and who are often thrown wholly upon their own resources. The general examination in these sciences will be elementary, and will embrace a very limited range of technical terms. At the written examination, a considerable number of questions will be put, with the view of allowing each candidate to select such subjects as he has attended to, and thereby, of enabling the Examiners to ascertain the particular departments of science in which the verbal examination should be conducted. With those candidates who have attained proficiency in any branch of these sciences, the verbal examination will be pursued in the branch selected, so as to ascertain the full extent of their knowledge.

MEMORANDUM AS TO THE PAY AND ALLOWANCES OF MEDICAL OFFICERS IN THE EAST-INDIA COMPANY’S SERVICE.

Pay and Allowances and Time of Service commence from date of arrival at the Presidency to which they are appointed.

On first arrival, and whilst attached to the General Hospital at the Presidency, they are granted Pay and Allowances (inclusive of quarters valued at Rs. 25 per month) amounting per month to Rs. 220.

When posted to do duty with Corps, they receive the following allowances:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Within 200 miles of the Presidency</th>
<th>Beyond 200 miles from the Presidency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Including conveyance allowance of Rs. 30 a month:</strong></td>
<td><strong>Including conveyance allowance of Rs. 30 a month:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Horse Artillery and Cavalry:</strong> per Mo. 364 6</td>
<td>per Mo. 395 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Foot Artillery and Infantry:</strong> per Mo. 264 4</td>
<td>per Mo. 295 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Foot Artillery and Infantry:</strong> per Mo. 255 12</td>
<td>per Mo. 286 10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When in charge of Corps as Assistant-Surgeons, having passed the prescribed examination in native languages:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Within 200 miles of the Presidency</th>
<th>Beyond 200 miles from the Presidency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Including a Staff Salary of Rs. 165 a month:</strong></td>
<td><strong>Including a Staff Salary of Rs. 165 a month:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Horse Artillery and Cavalry:</strong> per Mo. 499 6</td>
<td>per Mo. 530 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Foot Artillery and Infantry:</strong> per Mo. 399 4</td>
<td>per Mo. 430 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Foot Artillery and Infantry:</strong> per Mo. 390 12</td>
<td>per Mo. 421 10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When in charge of Corps as Surgeons, having passed the prescribed examination in native languages:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Within 200 miles of the Presidency</th>
<th>Beyond 200 miles from the Presidency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Including a Staff Salary of Rs. 300 a month:</strong></td>
<td><strong>Including a Staff Salary of Rs. 300 a month:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Horse Artillery and Cavalry:</strong> per Mo. 821 11</td>
<td>per Mo. 863 0 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Foot Artillery and Infantry:</strong> per Mo. 692 5 0</td>
<td>per Mo. 733 10 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Foot Artillery and Infantry:</strong> per Mo. 674 1 0</td>
<td>per Mo. 715 6 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Surgeons and Assistant-Surgeons of European Corps are granted, in addition, an allowance of Rs. 25 per month for every 100 Europeans under their charge.

Surgical Instruments are provided by Government.
FURLoughs.

On Private affairs — For two years, after ten years' service in India, with pay, if a Surgeon 10s. 6d. a day. Ditto, if an Assistant Surgeon 6 6 
A Second Furlough for two years after expiration of ten years from date of return to duty from First Furlough, with pay as above.

On Sick Certificate — For eighteen months with Indian pay and allowance for six months. For the remaining time with Furlough pay as above. Time may be extended on renewed Medical certificate, with pay, for three years in the whole. Assistant-Surgeons returning to England on sick certificate receive Rs. 1,200 passage-money.

Retiring Pensions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years' Service</th>
<th>Assistant-Surgeons</th>
<th>Surgeon</th>
<th>Assistant-Surgeon</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>£191</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
<td>£32</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
<td>32</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The full time of service must be completed in each case. Out of that time leaves of absence in India or Europe, or elsewhere, to the extent of 1 year and 8 months in 17 years, 2 years in 20 
3 years 25 
4 years 30 
will be allowed to count as service.

Medical officers compelled to quit the service by ill-health before they are entitled to retiring pensions as above, may retire on the following rates of pension, viz.:

Assistant-Surgeons, after 6 years' service in India £54 15s. per annum.
10 years 73 0 
And if they have attained the rank of Surgeon 127 15 
Assistant Surgeons compelled to quit the service by wounds received in action, or by ill-health contracted on duty, after three years' service in India, are permitted to retire on 73½ per annum.

Widows' Pensions from Lord Clive's Fund.

Widow of a Member of the Medical Board, £114 1s. 3d. per annum; on declaration that the deceased officer was not possessed of, or entitled to, the sum of £4,000

Surgeon £91 5 0 2,000
Assistant-Surgeon £45 12 6 1,000
Assistant-Surgeon 22 16 3 1,000

Note. — For information respecting the pensions to Widows and Children, and other advantages, from the Military, Medical, and Orphan Funds; also for information as to the annuities to retired Medical officers from the Medical retiring funds, and as to the rates of subscriptions, &c., applicants are referred to the agents of those funds respectively, viz.:

Bengal Military Fund Lieut.-Col. H. B. Henderson, Old Jewry Chambers.
Bengal Orphan Society Lieut.-Col. W. Turner, 69, Cornhill.
Bengal Medical Fund Messrs. Coutts and Co., Strand.
Madras Medical Fund Messrs. Alexander, Fletcher, and Co., King's Arms Yard.
Bombay Military Fund Messrs. Forbes, Forbes, and Co., King
Bombay Medical Fund William street.
FEES CLAIMABLE BY MEDICAL WITNESSES.

At a coroner's inquest for attending and giving medical evidence, in obedience to the order framed according to schedule A of the 6 and 7 William IV, cap. 89, commonly called "The Medical Witness Act" . . . . 17. 1s. 0d.

If the witness has also, by direction of the Coroner, according to the like form, made a post-mortem examination of the body of the person deceased, then, on attending the inquest, and giving evidence thereon, the witness is entitled to receive a fee of . . . . . . 2l. 2s. 0d.

The order to make a "post-mortem examination" comprehends a chemical analysis of the contents of the stomach, if such be necessary, as well as an analysis of any other fluid or substance placed in the hands of the witness by direction of the coroner, under suspicion that it was concerned in the demise of the person deceased; the chemical analysis is a part of the autopsy, and no separate or additional fee is recoverable for such analysis. A medical witness to whose skill a post-mortem examination is confided, is presumed to be competent to make every portion of a pathological or anatomical inspection; or, if he derive aid in his investigation from a professed chemist, or other such specially accomplished person, he must himself prove at the inquest all the appearances detected at the autopsy.

For attending to give medical evidence at trials in the criminal courts and in suits at law . . . . . . 1l. 1s. 0d. to 2l. 2s. 0d.

Medical witnesses who, at inquests, are bound over by the coroner to appear at the sessions or assizes to give evidence at a trial for manslaughter or murder, are paid for attending at the trial, in addition to the payment at the inquest, a sum per day not fixed by law, but varying according to the practice of the county. The sum is probably nowhere less than a guinea per day. When a medical witness is examined at a police court, or before a bench of magistrates, he obtains no fee for his evidence there, and is remunerated only at the criminal court where the trial of the prisoner takes place. This is unjust in principle, as it opens a temptation to strain evidence against the accused at the preliminary enquiry. The medical witness on such occasions should obtain from the committing magistrate or justices a certificate of his claim to be paid at the trial, and present it at the office of the clerk of the arraignment, or other place where the fees of witnesses for attending the criminal court are paid.

A surgeon, called by a police officer to treat an accident, or a person in a state of insensibility, has a legal claim upon the patient, or his or her friends. If, however, he be summoned by the police to attend a sick person at the station-house, he is allowed 3s. 6d. for a visit in the day-time, and 7s. if after nine o'clock at night. These fees are paid by the police authorities.

The statute is so very precise in relation to the attendance and claims of medical gentlemen at coroners' inquests, and it is so necessary that it should be clearly comprehended, in order to save them needless trouble, that we subjoin the following exposition of the law:—

First and chiefly it should be understood, that to entitle a medical witness to receive a fee in the coroner's court, he must have received an order to attend the court, or to open the dead body, signed by the coroner, framed in the following terms:—
"Coroner's inquest at the . . . in the parish of . . . in the county of . . . upon the body of . . .

"By virtue of this my order, as coroner for . . . you are required to appear before me and the jury at the place aforesaid, on the . . . day of . . . one thousand eight hundred and . . . at . . . o'clock on the . . . noon to give evidence touching the cause of the death of the aforesaid person; and make, or assist in making, a post-mortem examination of the body, (with an analysis of the contents of the stomach, if such be necessary,) and report thereon at the said inquest.

"To Mr. . . . . . . . "A. B. coroner."

When any legally qualified medical practitioner has attended upon any inquest in obedience to any such order, as aforesaid, of the coroner, the said practitioner shall, for such attendance at any inquest in Great Britain, be entitled to receive such remuneration or fee as is mentioned in the table marked B in the "Table of Fees."—Section III of the Act.

At the same time that it provides for the payment of medical witnesses who previously had no security for payment, the Act throughout indicates that the summoning of witnesses to make post-mortem examinations and give medical testimony, shall rest with the coroner himself, expressed by the "order" above printed, and not be subject to the whim or discretion of any officer of Police, constable, beadle, or bead borough; and without the possession of the "order" in question, a medical witness cannot legally claim the payment of the fee. The statute, however, does not exonerate medical gentlemen from the duty of obeying a common summons signed by the constable, under the warrant to assemble the inquest, since it may happen that professional men may be the proper persons to testify to facts that do not possess a medical character, and they are in law as fully bound to obey that summons as the express medical order of the coroner.
OBI T U A R Y.

AINLEY, A., Surgeon, at Oldham.

ALCOCK, WATSON, M.R.C.S., on July 30, aged 35. The lamented deceased, in his earlier life, long practised, and was most extensively known, as an eminent Medical Practitioner; was a Magistrate of the county of Durham; and the high position he occupied in the estimation of his townsman placed him, more than once, in the Mayoralty of Stockton.

ALIBERT, —, M.D., on February 11, of fever, at Kululee.

ALLAN, JOHN FERGUSON, L.R.C.S. Edin. 1833; Certifying Surgeon under the Factory Act; on March 20, at his residence, Alyth, Perthshire.

ALLEN, ROBERT, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1846; District Medical Officer Ulverstone Union; Surgeon to the St. Mary’s Lodge of Odd Fellows, Cartmel; and to the Royal Union Society, Cartmel, Lancashire.

ALLINGHAM, EDWARD HERRICK, L.R.C.S. Ireland, 1829; at Dromahair Dispensary, Carrick-on-Shannon, Ireland. Mr. Allingham was Medical Officer of the Dispensary, and had formerly been an Assistant-Surgeon in the H.E.I.C.S. at Bombay.

ALLISON, J., Surgeon, at Swinefleet, Yorkshire.

ALSOP, THOMAS, L.S.A. 1828; at Rochester, near Ashbourne.

AMORY, GEORGE P., M.R.C.S. Eng. 1816; F.R.C.S. Hon. 1843; L.S.A. 1816; on January 27, at his residence, Southernhay, Exeter. The deceased gentleman was Consulting Surgeon to the Exeter Dispensary and Humane Society.

ANCELL, MALCOLM CURRIE, Assistant-Surgeon 11th Hussars, on August 19, at Kadakol, aged 24.

ANDERSON, JOHN, M.D., Deputy-Inspector of Hospitals and Fleets, at his residence, Lyplatt-terrace, Cheltenham, aged 66.

ANDERSON, WILLIAM ABBOT, Surgeon 41st Regiment, on board ship, in the harbour of Balaklava, on January 3, of typhus fever, deeply regretted.

ARNOLD, THOMAS GRAHAM, M.D., on February 23, of bronchitis, at St. Martin’s, Stamford, aged 85.

ARNOTT, ARCHIBALD, M.D. Edin. 1815, late of H.M. 20th Regiment, on July 6, at Kirkconnell Hall, Ecclefechan, Dumfriesshire, aged 84. Dr. Arnott entered the army upwards of sixty years ago; and retired from active service in 1826. For a few years he was attached to the 11th Dragoons, but for a much longer period served with Her Majesty's 20th Foot, sharing the perils and exploits of that distinguished corps on the Nile, in Calabria, Portugal, Spain, and Holland, and earning a medal with clasps for Egypt, Maida, Vimiera, Corunna, Vittoria, the Pyrenees, Nivelle, Nive, Orthes, and Toulouse. After the war Dr. Arnott accompanied his brave companions in arms to St. Helena and India; and, at the former station, became the medical attendant of Napoleon Bonaparte. His professional ability, ingenious character, and upright and dignified deportment as an officer and gentleman, at once secured for him the confidence of that extraordinary man, whose good opinion, thus early formed, was strengthened by daily interviews during the progress of his fatal disease, and at last ripened into warm
personal attachment and sincere esteem. These sentiments were cordially
reciprocated by the physician; and, on the part of the illustrious patient,
were expressed on all occasions by delicate attentions and lively marks of
affectionate regard.

ARTHUR, John, M.D., at Ballymore, Co. Antrim, in August.

ATKINSON, —, Surgeon, at Southampton, on June 21, after three years' illness.

ATKINSON, William, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1822; L.S.A. 1821; on September 6, at Broughton-in-Furness, Lancashire, aged 55. The deceased was Medical Officer of the Broughton West District of the Ulverstone Union.

AULSEBROOK, Richard, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1834; L.S.A. 1835; at 50, King-square, Goswell-road, London. The deceased gentleman had been Surgeon to the Lambeth Workhouse, and Resident Medical Officer of the Hanwell Lunatic Asylum. He was also the author of "An Inquiry into the Physical Condition of the Working Classes in the Parish of St. James's, Westminster," and in 1831 of a Paper to the Lancet, giving an "Account of an Extraordinary and Fatal Epidemic that occurred in the neighbourhood of the Staffordshire Potteries, in the month of June of that year." A case in Lancet, 1854 (parallel with that recorded by Jenner in Med. Chir. Trans. 1809), of Small-Pox occurring to the Fœtus in Utero, the Mother remaining unaffected.

AVERT, John, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1820; F.R.C.S. (Hou.) 1843; M.D. Paris, 1831; at his residence, 3, Queen-street, May-fair, London, March 5. It is with deep sorrow we record the death of Mr. Avery, the late accomplished Surgeon of the Charing-cross Hospital, and one of the most amiable and excellent men of our profession. There have been few Surgeons who have passed through life with more general affection, or whose death has been lamented with a more sincere regret. He was known to a large circle of friends, and beloved for his social manners, his gentlemanlike deportment, his generous feelings, and his sympathizing disposition. Mr. Avery commenced his professional career as the pupil of the late Wm. Cother, Esq., one of the Surgeons of the Gloucester Hospital. This Infirmary being situated in the centre of a large manufacturing district, and being the most important institution of the kind within an extensive area, absorbed a large proportion of the more severe medical and surgical cases occurring in Gloucestershire and the surrounding counties. Its Surgeons at that time were Mr. R. Fletcher and Mr. Cother, both of whom were able practitioners, and as they divided between them the operative practice of the district, the opportunities which the hospital afforded for study were enhanced by their sagacity and experience. Mr. Avery was an observant and attentive pupil, and profited by the professional advantages he enjoyed.

In due season Mr. Avery came to London and entered at St. Bartholomew's Hospital; where his love of his profession, stimulated by a more constant emulation and a more numerous clinique, prompted him to closer application, and he spent the greater part of his time either in the wards or the dissecting-room. He here laid the foundation of that distinction as an operating surgeon which he afterwards reached. It has almost become an axiom that success in operating must depend upon an accurate knowledge of anatomy; and as if impressed with the truth of this aphorism, and with a prescience of his future career, the young surgeon devoted his time to the minute dissection of the dead body. Unless Mr. Avery had been an excellent anatomist, he never could have adventured on those nice and difficult operations on the palate which have identified his name with some of the most important improvements in modern surgery.

After he had received his diploma he went to Paris, where he continued his studies, and took the degree of M.D. His taste, however, preferring the practice of surgery, he never added this titular appendage to his name. From Paris he travelled through the various countries of Europe, exhibiting his usual diligence in the prosecution of his professional studies. Being
OBITUARY.

193

possessed of an ample fortune, it might be supposed that he would be tempted from the paths of science into the indolence of those pleasures which continental cities lay in profusion at the feet of their wandering votaries; but it was not so; Mr. Avery, although having a zest for social enjoyment, was a man of earnest character, and he pursued the course of his self-imposed duty with undiminished zeal.

Whilst he was in Italy war was raging in Poland, and the young surgeon, seeing a field open for the acquisition of practical knowledge, entered the Polish service. He was immediately appointed Surgeon-in-Chief to a Polish ambulance, and enjoyed in this capacity unrivalled opportunities of improving himself in the practice of surgery. The fate of war turned, however, against the Poles, and Mr. Avery was made prisoner; his papers and baggage were seized, and being unable to communicate with his friends, he, for many months, “experienced the novelty of living on tenpence a day.”

As soon as he was released he returned to London, and commenced practice as a Consulting Surgeon. This is one of the paths to fame which none but a man of high resolve and immovable patience would select. Neither fortune nor friends will, as a matter of course, ensure pre-eminence in this department; the quick eye, the ready hand, and the steadfast spirit will alone justify ambition, and turn opportunity to honour and profit. In the performance of his duties as Surgeon to Charing-cross Hospital these qualities were exhibited in an unusual degree. His coolness, wariness, and presence of mind in the most trying difficulties were the admiration of all spectators; in his operations for cleft palate the care and deliberation with which the successive steps were performed manifested the dominance of a serene intellect strengthening and directing a naturally energetic will. There was not another Surgeon in the metropolis who, in a higher degree, exhibited these qualities, and we need scarcely add, that they are of all others the most necessary to success in operative surgery. Mr. Avery’s unexampled success in his favourite operations is, no doubt, attributable to this peculiarity of his character. That he was endowed with considerable mechanical talent, is evidenced by his invention of a lamp for the examination of the outer passages of the body. For this invention he received two medals, one from H.R.H. Prince Albert, as President of the Society of Arts, and the other from the adjudicators of the Great Exhibition.

Mr. Avery’s practice was not extensive, and for this various reasons may be assigned. In the first place, the time which he had been before the Profession was comparatively short, and no man can acquire a large amount of consultation practice in this metropolis who has not served a long apprenticeship to popularity; in the next place he was a man of such high honour and sensitiveness of disposition that he retreated from and repudiated the arts which other successful Surgeons have not disdained to use in order to fix the unstable confidence of the public. Nevertheless, had he lived, his various merits would have undoubtedly commanded the support of the Profession, and he would eventually have attained one of the first places among the scientific Surgeons of this country.

He was not, however, so destined. For a considerable time he had been labouring under an obscure form of disease, which was suspected to be a malignant affection of the stomach. He was frequently harassed by violent vomiting after taking food, attended with agonising pain about the precordia, which he was in the habit of allaying by the inhalation of chloroform. We have been informed that he inhaled three or four ounces a day for many weeks together. He gradually became emaciated, and sunk on the 5th of March. A post-mortem examination showed the fallaciousness of the symptoms under which he laboured, and the difficulty of forming a correct diagnosis in these cases. It appeared that the stomach was sound; and the only recognisable disease was in the lungs, which were the seat of tubercle both old and recent. The gastric irritation was so intense as to prevent the assimilation of the nutriment which he received, and he must, therefore,
literally have died of starvation—sufficient disease not having been found to account for the fatal result.

As an agreeable companion, and sincere and zealous friend, Mr. Aver will long hold a place in our memory; as a sound and skilful Surgeon, and a man of unblemished honour, the Profession will regret his loss, and may reasonably despair of supplying his place with another name equally deserving.

BACK, GEORGE, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1836; L.S.A. 1835; at Stoney Stratford, Bucks.

BACKER, M. De, the noted Belgian practitioner, Graduate and Laureate of the University of Louvain, on May 7, at Gh heel.

BAILEY, R., Surgeon, at Wootton-under-Edge, Gloucestershire.

BAILEY, WILLIAM, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1829; L.S.A. 1834; Union Medical Officer, at Bedford.


BALLINGALL, Sir George, Knight, M.D. Edin.; F.R.C.S. Edin. 1820, on December 4, at Blairgowrie, Perthshire. The eminent deceased was Surgeon to the Queen and H. R. H. the Duchess of Kent; Regius Professor of Military Surgery in the University, and Consulting-Surgeon of the Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh; formerly Surgeon to H. M. 33rd Regiment of Foot; F.R.S. Edinburgh; Hon. M.R.C.S. Ireland, and Member of the Medical Societies of Paris, Vienna, St. Petersburg, and Berlin. He was the author of "Observations on the Diseases of the European Troops in India," 1823; "Introductory Lectures to a Course of Military Surgery," 1830; "Outlines of Military Surgery," 1844; Observations on the Site and Construction of Hospitals, 1851, and contributed several papers on subjects connected with Military and Naval Surgery, and occasional Lectures, Edin. Med. Journals, Med. Chir. Review, and Lancet.

BARKER, John, M.D., of Beach House, Aldeburgh, Suffolk, on January 25, at Ashbocking.

BARRY, Martin, M.D., F.R.S., on April 27, at Beeches, Suffolk, aged 53

BARTLETT, J., Surgeon, at Shapewick, Somerset.

BARTLETT, Michael, L.S.A. 1837; on March 27, at 24, Hatton-garden, London, aged 43.


BATT, FREDERICK COLLINS, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1835; F.R.C.S. 1853; L.S.A. 1831; of Abercavenny, on December 21, 1864, at Clifton, aged 44.

BAXTER, ALEXANDER II., M.D., late Surgeon of H.M.S. Trafalgar, on January 24, aged 54.

BEATTY, JAMES, M.D. Edin. 1808; of Enniskillen, at Corkhill, Omagh, Ireland, in December, 1854. Dr. Beatty was, in 1810, Surgeon of the Fermangh Militia, and, in 1832, Superintendent of the Enniskillen Cholera Hospital.

BELL, ROBERT, C.M. Glasgow. 1811; L.S.A. Ireland, 1829; on April 25, at Lurgan, Co. Armagh, aged 68. The deceased was formerly Medical Officer of the Lurgan Union Workhouse.

BENBOW, John, M.D. St. Andrew's, 1845; F.R.C.S. Edin. 1847; L.R.C.S. Edin. 1845; of Buckland Terrace, Plymouth, at Chichester, where he had a military appointment. Dr. Benbow had formerly held the appointments of Surgeon to the Plymouth Public Dispensary, and Resident Assistant-Physician in the Royal Edinburgh Asylum. He was joint Author with Dr. Skene of "The Statistics of the Edinburgh Lock Hospital."

BERWICK, JOHN FLEMING, M.D., on February 27, at Elie, Fifeshire, aged 42.

BETTY, W., Surgeon, at Lowtherstown, Ireland.

BLACK, GEORGE THOMAS, Surgeon, on February 19, after a short illness, at Clare-street, Bristol.

BLACK, WILLIAM, Surgeon, at 245, Gallowgate, Glasgow.

BLACKBURN, THOMAS, Surgeon, on November 23, at Islington, Liver-
pool, aged 70.—"As a citizen, few men equalled Mr. Blackburn in intelligence, in soundness and liberality of views, and moral honesty. He followed his own convictions with firmness, whether they led to popularity or obloquy; and treated the honest convictions of other men with respect. He read much, and thought more, on all the questions which affect the progress of society, and the rights and duties and happiness of men; and retained his interest in the well-being of society to the close of his life. Mr. Blackburn was one of the few men who express themselves with equal ease and equal effect in speech and in writing. He possessed a strong natural eloquence, which has been heard with delight by thousands, in the defence of truth and freedom, and which was never abused to the purposes of faction or of sophistry."—Liverpool Times.

BLAIR, CHARLES EDWARD, K.C., and K.T.S., M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1836; suddenly, at East Hill, Colchester, on August 28. The deceased gentleman was Surgeon-Major of the Seots Fusiliers; H.M.F. Majesty's Service; Assistant-Surgeon of the Essex Rifles. He reported the first cases of cholera in London, in the Lancet, and was the Author of Lectures on the "Anatomy and Physiology of the Teeth," and on "Form."

BLAKE, ANDREW EDWARD, Resident Pupil at the Whitworth Hospital, Dublin, of fever, caught in the discharge of his duties, on March 29, aged 20. The deceased was the only son.

BLANEY, RICHARD MANUEL, Ext. L.R.C.P. Lond.; at Cresgarne, Gwennap, near Truro, Cornwall, aged 33.

BODLEY, WILLIAM HULME, M.D., on June 18, at Merton House, Brighton, aged 75.

BOLAND, J., Surgeon, at Brigstock, Northamptonshire.

BOND, JOSEPH, Surgeon, at Polesworth, Warwickshire, of paralysis, aged 78.

BOOTHROYD, —, M.D., of the Grenadier Guards, at Smyrna, in March.

BOWEN, W., Surgeon, at Croston, Lancashire.

BOWLING, JOHN, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1808; at Hammersmith, on February 4. Mr. Bowling had been upwards of thirty years a parochial Surgeon, and was an ardent medical reformer. He is regretted by a large circle of professional friends and patients.

BRADFORD, WILLIAM, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1833; L.S.A. 1840; on February 13, at Welsh-street, Chepstow. The deceased gentleman was called to visit a patient late in the evening of the 7th, and in the darkness drove against some gin poles used for lifting timber, and which were left across the public highway; he was thrown from his gig with great violence and fractured his spine, which injury terminated his life on the 13th.

BRAGG, —, Surgeon, at Blackawton, Kingsbridge, Devon, in August.

BROMILLOW, SAMUEL, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1823; at St. Helen's, Lancashire. The deceased contributed to the Edinburgh Medical and Surgical Journal, in 1841, a "Case of a Full-grown Bicephalous Monster."

BROMLEY, CHARLES NELSON, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1840; at Stafford.

BROOKE, ISAAC, L.S.A. 1831; at Stockport, Cheshire, on June 28.


BROUGHTON, CHARLES, Surgeon, at Norwich.

BROWN, THOMAS, Surgeon, on March 1, at Saffron Walden, Essex.

BROWN, WILLIAM, Surgeon, late of the firm, Tupper, Chilver, and Brown, Surgeons, New Burlington-street, Regent-street, on October 28, at Montpellier, after a short illness, aged 56. The deceased gentleman had also resided at 1, Stratton-street, Piccadilly, and Holly Lodge, Highgate.

BROWNE, WILLIAM, Surgeon of the 92nd Regiment, on November 28, at Scutari, of remittent fever, brought on by incessant attention to the sick and wounded, and by exposure on the heights near Sebastopol, aged 31.
Mr. Browne had accompanied the Staff all through the battle of the Alma, and was also present at other engagements.

BRYSON, Joseph Wallace, L.R.C.S. Edin. 1828; M.D. Edin. 1830; formerly Surgeon of the Belfast Hospital; at 16, York-street, Belfast.

BULL, H. E., House-Surgeon to the Royal Cornwall Infirmary during the long period of fifty-five years, on March 28, aged 88.

BURROWS, William, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1818; at 1, Park-street, Islington, in January.

BYFIELD, J. R., Surgeon, at Daventry.

Caldwell, Henry Swan, A.B., M.D., Paris, 1827; M.D. Glasgow, 1846; on January 30, at North Addington-place, Camberwell. Dr. Caldwell was late Physician to the City Dispensary.

Cameron, William, M.D. of the 52nd Light Infantry, after a short illness, at Meerut, in Bengal, on September 21, aged 31.

Campbell, Edward Willis, M.D. Lond. 1853; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1854; Assistant-Surgeon Royal Artillery, on February 26, at Woolwich, from meningitis supervening on an attack of scarlatina, aged 26.

CAMPLING, John, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1842; L.S.A. 1841; at the Lincoln Lunatic Asylum, aged 34. The deceased gentleman formerly resided at Old Bollingbrooke, near Spilsby, and was the District Medical Officer of the Horncastle Union.

Cane, William Henry, M.D. Heidelberg, 1833; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1842; L.S.A. 1845; at Uxbridge, aged 40. Dr. Cane held the appointments of Assistant-Surgeon to the 3rd Regt. Middlesex Militia, and Medical Officer to the Uxbridge and Eton Unions. He formerly filled the office of Assistant Demonstrator in the school adjoining St. George’s Hospital, and was for some years Apothecary to the Lock Hospital. Established at Uxbridge, he obtained a large amount of Practice, and was universally esteemed in the neighbourhood. His name will endure in the annals of medicine as the first man to put in practice an operation which marks an era in science, for the discovery of which mankind is indebted to the genius of Dr. Marshall Hall. Dr. Cane, with a boldness that betokens a clear conception of pathology, opened the trachea of a man afflicted with epilepsy, thus restoring to him a degree of health that enabled him to resume a laborious occupation, and demonstrating the sagacity of the great discoverer of the physiology of the spinal system. The deceased gentleman had also contributed to the Medical Journals the following papers: “On the Operation of Transfusion,” “On Foreign Bodies lodged in Bronchial Tubes,” “Tracheotomy applied to Epilepsy.”

CAREY, John, M.D., on June 29, at Frogmore, Guernsey, aged 81.

Carter, Cornelius, Surgeon, late of Wakefield, at Ingatestone, Essex, in June.


Carter, Thomas, L.S.A. 1829; in October, 1824, at Newbury, Berks, aged 50. The deceased gentleman had resided and practised at Newbury for twenty years; he was greatly respected, and his death was severely felt by the inhabitants, a large number of whom followed his remains to the grave.

Cary, John Warren, Surgeon, at Trowbridge, Wilts. The deceased was in practice prior to 1815.

Chandler, James Henry, M.D., Erlangen; Surgeon, R.N. (half-pay), and formerly Surgeon in the Army; on August 14, of disease of the heart, at Bank-street, Ashford, Kent, aged 60.

Cheape, Hugh, M.D., late of the I.E.I.C.S., Madras, on January 27, at Edinburgh.

Chyne, George Macartney, Surgeon, II E.I.C.S., on October 22, 1824, on board the Cyclone, between Calcutta and Australia.

Clarance, Surgeon William, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1808; on September 12, at Thaxted, Essex, aged 67. Mr. Clarance was formerly Surgeon to the Forces.
CLARK, Hobson, Surgeon of H.M.'s 83rd Regiment, on November 2, at Suez, while on his passage from Bombay to England.

CLAYTON, --, M.D., in June, at Killegew, Ireland.

CLUTTERBUCK, Charles, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1827; L.S.A. 1826; at Gloucester.

COATES, Thomas T., M.D., Glasg. 1849; L.F.P. and S. and L.M. Glasg.; on September 12, at Strathblane, Stirlingshire. A very painful sensation was occasioned at Belfast through its becoming known that this gentleman, who was the eldest son of the respected Secretary to the Grand Jury of Antrim, had met with a serious and distressing accident, which, in the course of a few days, terminated his life. It appears that Dr. Coates was out shooting by himself, when his foot sank deep in some soft ground of a marshy nature; in endeavouring to extricate himself, he suddenly fractured his thigh-bone, and he had to lay on the ground in a helpless state for some hours. At length, being enabled to fire off his gun, a man came to his assistance, and helped him home. Erysipelas set in in the course of a few days, and eventually caused death. Dr. Coates was much respected.

COCKING, John, Surgeon, at East Retford, Notts.

COCKROFT, --, Surgeon, at Halifax.

COLEMAN, John, Surgeon, at Briston, Norfolk. In practice prior to 1815.

COMPLAIN, Edward John, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1851; L.S.A. 1852; Civil Surgeon to the British Army in the East; on October 29, in the Palace Hospital, Scutari, of fever and dysentery. The deceased gentleman, whose loss is universally regretted, was the eldest son of Edward T. Complain, Surgeon, of Charter-House-square; he had occupied the posts of Assistant-Physician and Apothecary to the Hospital Ship Dreadnought; House-Surgeon to St. Thomas's Hospital; and of Accoucheur to St. Thomas's Hospital Lying-in Charity. He was also a member of the Pathological Society.

COOK, Thomas Bedlington, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1809; on November 14, 1853, at Llanelly, Carmarthenshire.

COPELAND, Thomas, F.R.C.S. (Hon.) 1843; and one of the Council; Surgeon Extraordinary to the Queen; F.R.S., &c.; on November 19, at Brighton. Mr. Copeland was the son of the Rev. W. Copeland, of Byfield, Northamptonshire, and commenced his professional career as a pupil to the late Mr. Denham, of Chigwell, in Essex, from whence he came to town under the auspices of his maternal uncle, Mr. Edward Ford, whose "Observations on the Diseases of the Hip-joint" have long been appreciated, as well as his report of two elaborate cases of the cure of spontaneous aneurism, dividing the laurels of John Hunter's operation. Mr. Ford's high position presented considerable opportunities for Mr. Copeland's advancement in his Profession; he at the same time attended the lectures at Great Windmill-street, and, subsequently, St. Bartholomew's Hospital. In July, 1804, he was admitted a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, and afterwards joined the Foot Guards, with whom he embarked for Spain, under the command of Sir John Moore, served with them during their disastrous retreat, and was present at the battle of Corunna. On his return to England, finding his uncle retired from practice, Mr. Copeland occupied his residence in Golden-square for many years, and was appointed Surgeon to the Westminster General Dispensary. In 1810, he published his observations "On Some of the Principal Diseases of the Rectum," a work devoted to the purpose of reclaiming to surgical science a class of diseases at that time generally abandoned to reckless pretenders, who found in them a copious harvest of dishonest profit. From his new and scientific mode of treatment of these distressing maladies he at once established his reputation, and fairly earned the distinction of being the founder of Rectum Surgery. He was now required to furnish another edition of "Ford's Observations on the Hip-joint," and it is well known how admirably he performed his task, correcting it as he did with his own valuable remarks. Mr. Copeland also published his work "Observations on the Symptoms and Treatment of Diseased Spine,"

OBITUARY. 197
OBITUARY.

a treatise which has been much commended for detecting the early symptoms of this disease, and pointing out remedies in its incipient stage. This publication was so highly appreciated by continental Surgeons that it was translated into several European languages. Mr. Copeland also contributed to the various periodicals, and was, we believe, the author of several articles on surgical subjects in Rees's Encyclopedia. He also published an interesting ease in the Medico-Chirurgical Transactions of a biliary calculus voided from a tumour in the groin. His eminent professional abilities soon became acknowledged, not only by the Profession, but by the public at large. His practice, which was extensive, chiefly among the aristocratic classes, embraced several Royal personages, among whom we may enumerate the King of the Belgians, H.R.H. the Duke of Sussex, H.R.H. the Princess Sophia of Gloucester, and our present illustrious ally the Emperor of the French. He was a member of the Council of the College of Surgeons; but, together with Messrs. Howship and Briggs, was disallowed a seat at the Court of Examiners, to the surprise of not a few of his professional friends and admirers. He enjoyed, however, the confidence of his Sovereign, who appointed him one of the Surgeons-Extraordinary to her person. About twelve years since he removed into Cavendish-square, but his health failing him he limited his practice from that time. It may be truly said of him that few men contributed more to the advancement of science, and certainly none to the mitigation of human suffering. He was highly esteemed by his professional brethren for his sagacious as well as his quick discernment of disease. Of late years, Mr. Copeland had suffered from an affection of the chest, and on his recent visit to Brighton, for the last few weeks, he was attacked with jaundice, and general debility, under which he gradually sank. Dr. G. Robert Rowe, of London, and Mr. Taylor, of Brighton, rendered all the medical aid in their power to their old and much-esteemed friend. His remains were interred in the cemetery of Brighton, and were attended by his two nephews, the Rev. W. J. Copeland, D.D., and George Ford Copeland, Esq. (the present eminent surgeon of Cheltenham), his old friends Sir C. M. Clarke, Dr. Bissett Hawkins, J. Taylor, Esq. and Dr. G. Robert Rowe.

CORRIE, JAMES, M.D. Edin. 1848; L.R.C.S. Edin. and L.S.A. 1843; Medical Officer of the Barnet Union; on January 1, at Finchley.

COUPER, JOHN, M.D. Edin. 1816; Fell. F.P. and S., Glasg. 1819; on May 11, suddenly, at his residenceee, 16, Moore-place, West George-street, Glasgow, aged 60. The deceased gentleman had been the Senior Surgeon of the Glasgow Royal Infirmary, and from the year 1833 was the Regius Professor of Materia Medica in the University of Glasgow. The minute attention which he paid, during his medical studies, to the sciences of botany and chemistry, qualified him eminently for the chair which he has occupied so usefully and respectably during the last twenty-one years. Dr. Cooper was a well-informed man, and in good repute as a medical practitioner; and although not a copyists writer, he occasionally contributed some clinical observations to the Glasgow Medical Journal. He was a member of the Glasgow Medico-Chirurgical Society.

COURTNEY, ABRAHAM, Surgeon R.N. 1817; formerly Surgeon to the Ramsgate Dispensary, at 29, Hardres-street, Ramsgate. The deceased was the Author of "Both Sides; or Objections to Teetotalism."

COUTTS, JOHN, Surgeon, at Glasgow.

CRAWFORD, ANDREW, M.D. Glasgow, 1813, on December 27th, 1854, at St John's-hill, Lochwinnoch, aged 67. Dr. Crawford was a distinguished student of the Glasgow University, and under the especial patronage of his then class-fellow, the late Marquess of Bute, he commenced his professional career at Rothesay, in the Isle of Bute. He practised there for a few years with marked success; but, on the establishment of the Dollar Institution, he was induced (at the suggestion of his friend and patron, the late Professor Dugald Stewart, of the University of Edinburgh) to become a candidate for the Chair of Natural Philosophy in that Institution. He was successful. Ere
the intelligence of his appointment had reached him, however, the Doctor unfortunately had a paralytic attack, from which he ultimately recovered, but with the partial loss of his speech and power of his right side. In these circumstances he resigned the chair at Dollar. He also at the same time relinquished his medical practice at Rothesay, and retired to the place of his birth (St. John's-hill, Lochwinnoch), where he applied himself diligently to literary pursuits. Among other works he wrote a voluminous "Elk," or Supplement to Doctor Jameson's Scottish Dictionary, which has within the last two years been purchased by the Messrs. Blackie and Sons, of this City, with a view to publication. He assisted Mr. Paterson in his "Families of Ayrshire." He also, at the solicitation of the publishers, wrote the Glossary to the last edition of our humorous friend the "Laird o' Logan," besides contributing largely, in the shape of anecdote, to the work itself. He had just completed a most voluminous work, extending to no less than forty-four quarto MS. volumes, all relating to historical and antiquarian matters connected with his native county.—Medical Times and Gazette.

CRAWFORD, CHARLES, M.D. Glasg. 1845; Fellow F.P. and S. Glasg. 1827; of Gourock, Renfrewshire, suddenly, on August 26, at Edinburgh.

CROLL, CHARLES, L.R.C.S. Edin. 1827, at Laurencekirk, N.B.

CROSSE, ANDREW, The Electrician, on July 6, at Tyne-court, Bridge-water, aged 71.

CULEN, JOHN, Surgeon, at Upper Dolquhurn Cottage, Renton, Dumbartonshire, on February 7, aged 64.

CULVERWELL, WILLIAM, Surgeon, of Blackfriars-road, London, and formerly of Bristol, on June 20, aged 65.

CUMMING, WILLIAM, Surgeon, on June 5, at Limehouse, London, aged 83.

CUTHBERT, WILLIAM HAMILTON, Licentiate King and Queen's College of Physicians, Ireland, on May 13, at Thomas-street, Llanelli, Carmarthenshire.

DAVIES, —, Surgeon, at Hereford.


DAVISON, JOHN, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1828; on May 14, at his residence, 51, Bondgate-street, Alnwick, Northumberland, aged 48. The deceased gentleman was Surgeon to the Alnwick Infirmary and the Union Workhouse; he contributed papers to the Medical Journals on "Injury to the Hip-Joint, with Shortening of the Limb," and on Strangulated Femoral Hernia treated by Chloroform." Mr. Davison was much respected in the locality where he had practised.

DAY, WILLIAM, Surgeon, at Isleworth, on November 3, aged 76. The deceased gentleman was born near Colchester, in Essex, on March 10, 1780, and at the age of fourteen was articled to Horatio Cock, Esq., Surgeon of that town. He remained with that gentleman several years, and gave such early proofs of assiduity in the duties of his profession, that he was enabled to attend Patients and perform minor operations, at an age when many have scarcely acquired the rudiments of Medical and Surgical knowledge. Mr. Cock frequently sent him as his substitute, and "the young doctor," as he was called, received many flattering testimonials of the satisfaction he gave on those occasions. On the completion of his articles, Mr. Day became a pupil at the London Hospital, and was much noticed by the late Sir William Blizard, under whom Mr. Cock had formerly studied. After two years' attendance at this hospital, Mr. Day purposely to become an army surgeon, and passed the usual examination for that purpose, but becoming ill from a
fever caught in the wards of the hospital, he returned for a time to Col-
chester, and there married Miss Harriet Cock, the niece of his old preceptor.
He then finally decided upon settling into a private practice, and in November, 1803, succeeded in purchasing that of the late John Dege, Esq., of Isleworth, who gave him a twelvemonth's introduction.

The old fashion of powdered hair and bag-tails being then in vogue, and Mr. Day being a tall man, he had the appearance of being older than he really was, which was of much service to him as a young beginner. He was fortunate enough to have two or three successful operations very shortly after his arrival in Isleworth, which contributed greatly to establish his reputation, operations being in those days much more regarded as evidence of professional skill than they now are. At Isleworth Mr. Day continued to reside during the rest of his life.

Mr. Day's professional career was uniformly prosperous; he rarely had any opponent in his own immediate district, and never for any considerable length of time. Few men have worked harder than Mr. Day did during the first part of his residence at Isleworth, and in a short time his practice more than doubled that which it had been when he purchased it. He was always regarded as one of the "more fortunate" of the profession, standing exceedingly high in the esteem of his neighbours, and being on good terms with his professional brethren. He had a peculiar tact of gaining the confidence of his patients, and many of the highest rank have recorded their testimony to his skill and attention in a most gratifying manner. Of late years he had gradually retired from the more active duties of his profession, but continued his attendance, when able, upon his old friends, up to the day of his decease. His death was occasioned by an attack of angina pectoris, of which he had had threatenings for some years, although generally enjoying good health, and (excepting being at times exceedingly nervous) very good spirits. The sudden event of his decease cast a gloom over the entire village of Isleworth, and almost every shop was partially closed; for his long residence of fifty-two years, during the whole of which time he had sustained a most unimpeached reputation, and enjoyed the good opinion of all who knew him, caused him to be universally looked up to as an honourable, conscientious, and kind-hearted man. In March, 1828, Mr. Day lost his wife, by whom he had three daughters, and a son, Mr. Horatio Grosvenor Day, who has been in partnership with his father since 1831. He was married again in August, 1829, to the eldest daughter of the late Bryan Donkin, Esq., F.R.S. and C.E. By this marriage he has a daughter and two sons, the elder studying for the law, the younger for the medical profession.

Mr. Day was a member of the Court of Assistants of the Apothecaries' Company, but had declined to serve the office of Master, preferring to pay the fine instead, on account of the distance at which he resided from the Hall. He was one of the few survivors of the original "Metropolitan Road Commissioners," a trustee of most of the local charity funds, and a liberal supporter of anything likely to benefit the neighbourhood in which he resided.

His funeral took place on Saturday, November 10. He was buried in his family vault in the old churchyard at Isleworth—special permission having been obtained from the Home Secretary. The carriages of Her Grace the Duchess Dowager of Northumberland, the Rev. H. Glossop, &c. formed part of the mournful procession; and nearly all the respectable inhabitants of the neighbourhood attended beside his grave to evince their respect for the memory of the deceased.

DEANE, JAMES, M.D. Glasg. 1854; M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1834; at Chatteris, Cambridgeshire.

DEIGHTON, W. J., Surgeon, at 33, George-street, Blackfriars-road London.

DENHAM, J., M.D., at Bolton-le-Moors, Lancashire.

DERRIMAN, EDWARD H., M.D., L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., &c.; on October 5, at the Royal Navy Hospital, Therapia, aged 38. Dr. Derriman had served
in the Channel Islands, in South America, the West Indies, North America, and, during the last awful winter, on the heights of Balaklava, Crimea. His professional abilities were of a very high order, but these were surpassed by his eminent social and Christian virtues. His death is lamented by a large eire of relatives and friends, to whom his warm heart, and amiable character, had greatly endeared him. He has left a young widow, and an infant son.

DESERET, SAMUEL THOMAS, Surgeon, at Perth.

DIAMOND, WILLIAM Batchelor, F.R.C.S. Eng. 1852; M.R.C.S. 1808; in September, at Burman House Lunatic Asylum, Henley-in-Arden, of which he was the Proprietor. Mr. Diamond had formerly been engaged in the H.E.I.C.S.; he was a Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries, and of the Numismatic Society, and a Corresponding Fellow of the London Medical Society. For some years previous to his decease, Mr. Diamond had retired from general practice, and was especially engaged in the treatment of Mental Disorders.

DICK, PARIS Thomas, M.D. Edin. 1821; L.R.C.P. Lond. 1824, on March 21st, at his residence, Bedford. The deceased gentleman was a son of the late General George Dick, and was senior Physician to the Bedfordshire General Infirmary and Fever Hospital. Previously he held the appointment of Physician to the Gloucester Dispensary. Dr. Dick was the author of "Essays on the Unity of Organic Stricture," which were published in the "Transactions of the Provincial Medical and Surgical Association."

DICKINS, RICHARD TANDY, L.S.A. 1827; at King's Norton, Worcestershire, on February 4th, aged 57.

DICKSON, SMITH, M.D., Acting Assistant-Surgeon of the Provisional Battalion Depot, Limerick, on May 29th, at the Residence of his brother-in-law, the Rev. T. Logan, Drogheda, County Louth, aged 44.

DORIAN, E., Surgeon, at Belfast.

DOUGLAS, CHARLES, M.D. St. Andrew's, 1845; L.R.C.S. Edin. 1836; at 75, King-street, Glasgow.

DOWLING, THOMAS, M.D., on July 11th, at 11, Devonshire-place, Portland-place, London.


DRUMMOND, M.D., at College-square, Belfast.

DRURY, WILLIAM, M.D., Glasg. 1840; Fell. F.P. and S. Glasg. 1851; Lie. 1822; formerly of Garnagall House, Glasgow; at his residence, Claremont-buildings, Shrewsbury.

DUESBURY, FREDERICK, M.D., Edin. 1819; on August 2, at his residence, Clapton, aged 61. The deceased gentleman was Physician to the Invalid Asylum and the Dispensary, Stoke Newington; to the Female Refuge and Asylum, Cambridge Heath; and to the Hackney Institution for Assurance in Sickness. Dr. Duesbury also contributed some papers to the *Cyclopedia of Practical Medicine*, the *Medical Gazette*, and the *Lancet*.

DUFFORT, FRANCIS HENRY, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1844; at Stoke-upon-Trent, Staffordshire.

DUGGAN, J. T., Surgeon, at Glasthule, Kingstown, Co. Dublin.

DUGGAN, SAMUEL, A., twenty-five years Surgeon to the Kilbeggan Dispensary. at Kilbeggan, in August, 1854.

DUKE, WILLIAM Alexander, L.R.C.S. Ireland, 1845; M.D., Glasg. 1842; L.M., Dub. Lying-in-Hosp. 1842; L.S.A. Ireland, 1842; at Lucan, Co. Dublin. Dr. Duke was the Medical Attendant of the Lucan and Leislip Dispensary and Constabulary; Regimental Surgeon of the County Dublin Militia; and formerly House-Surgeon of the Adelaide Hospital, Dublin.

DUNCAN, JOHN, M.D., on October 26, at Sprivers, Horsmonden, Kent, aged 93.

DYBALL, THOMAS Francis, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1845; on December 25, 1854, at Sonning, Berks.

EARNshaw, MARK, L.S.A. 1822; at Clitheroe, Lancashire.
EDDY, RICHARD, Surgeon, on April 26, at Barton-on-Humber, aged 81.
EDDOWES, JAMES, Surgeon, at Gateshead.
EDGE, ELIAS HOBSON, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1814; L.S.A. 1843; on October 23, at Tinhaely; Ruthdrum, co. Wicklow, aged 36. Mr. Hodge had held the appointment of Surgeon to the Dispensaries of Moyné and Tinhaely, but was, on account of ill-health, obliged to resign it some time previous to his decease.
EDSDALE, RICHARD, Surgeon, at 4, George-terrace, Bermondsey, Lon- don.
EDWARDS, ROGER, Surgeon, at Keynsham, Somerset, aged 77.
ELY, GEORGE EDENZER, M.D., at Rochester, on October 16, aged 42.
"The premature decease of this lamented practitioner presents to our notice a marked and painful instance of a wife and large family being suddenly reduced from a position of competence and comfort to one of great pecuniary difficulty. Dr. Ely graduated at Edinburgh in the year 1835, and in 1838 he became an L.S.A. He shortly afterwards commenced general practice in Rochester, and gradually acquired a somewhat large but not lucrative practice. He had an unusually large obstetric connexion, and unfortunately the harassing duties of this department laid the foundation of his ill health. He also was one of the officers of the Medway Union. During the last few years his practice had been increasing in numbers and respectability; and it began to be evident that the laborious nature of his duties by day, and the frequent deprivation of rest at night resulting from midwifery, were making serious inroads upon his health. Early in August he had an attack of illness which lasted some weeks, the chief symptoms of which were, obstinate constipation of the bowels, great debility, emaciation, pain, referred to the liver and duodenum, and, added to these, a jaundiced tinge of skin, indicative of hepatic derangement. He consulted Dr. Budd, of King's College, and soon recovered tolerable health; but not long after he began to suffer from modified attacks of a similar kind, accompanied with frequent deposition of the oxalate of lime, and the usual debility and distress which mark that diathesis. Notwithstanding his impaired health, he continued to discharge the laborious duties of his increasing practice, any relaxation from which he found incompatible with the wants of his numerous and increasing family. Some months ago he had symptoms of paralysis; the right index and middle finger became benumbed, and he lost the power of extension over them. His declining health now began to excite the anxiety of his friends. Often have I endeavoured to induce him to relax his arduous labours, but his usual reply was, 'The pressing wants of my family make it impossible for me to do so.' He continued therefore to toil on until the evening of the 16th October, when after returning home at seven p.m., he became exhausted, and was placed in a warm bed. About an hour from this time he was seized with hemiplegia of the right side, his speech became thick and indistinct, he gradually-merged into coma, and died on the 16th October, at six p.m., at the early age of forty-two, leaving a wife and eleven children totally unprovided for. He was possessed of a cultivated intellect, was attached to literature, and his professional attainments were above the usual order. He was kind and considerate in his profession, an affectionate husband, and fond and anxious father. Endeavours are now being made to place two of the younger children in the Infant Hospital Asylum, Wanstead, and two others in the London Orphan Asylum. It is also desired, if possible, to procure admission for two of the boys into the Royal Medical Benevolent College, and it is hoped that those who have votes or interest in either of the above charities will kindly place them at my disposal in furtherance of the above object.—T. P. Beeran.
ESCOFF, G. G., Surgeon, at Ilaverhill, Suffolk.
ESTLIN, JOHN BISHOP, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1806; F.R.C.S. (Hon.) 1843; on June 19, at his residence, 47, Park-street, Bristol, aged 79. The deceased was
born on St. Michael's-hill, Bristol, in 1786, at the residence of his father, the
pastor of the Unitarian congregation of that city, and under whose
academical tuition some of the leading men of the day have received the
foundation of their subsequent education. The subject of our notice was,
from the first, intended for the medical profession, and chose for his Alma
Mater the University of Edinburgh, where he greatly distinguished himself.
Upon leaving the modern Athens, he commenced practice in his native city,
and directed his attention chiefly to the diseases of the visual organ, in
which he became somewhat pre-eminent. In the year 1812 he established a
dispensary for the cure and practice of ophthalmic disorders, in Frogmore-
street, and of which he was for many years the principal support; since that
period upwards of seventy thousand persons have experienced its aid. In
addition to this he also took great interest in providing a system of general
literature for the blind, and while busied in forwarding this object in the
metropolis about two years ago, he was seized with the attack which
ultimately prostrated his health. Since that period he had been unable to
write without pain, and his only daughter had become his amanuensis. The
last attack occurred on Friday, the 8th of May. He was instantly removed
to his bed, and Drs. Morgan and Pritchard were called in, but, notwithstanding
every effort on the part of his friends, he expired on June 10, at the age of
sixty-nine.

EYRE, CHARLES COCKS, L.S.A. 1824; on February 15, at New Radnor,
South Wales. Mr. Eyre had been Coroner for the borough of Radnor, and
at the time of his decease was the Mayor. He furnished the Demonstrative
Anatomical Plates to "Sleigh's Operation for Lithotomy through the Rectum",
published in 1823; and in 1853 contributed a paper on "Creosote in Combin-
atlon with Dr. Eyre's Plan of Treating Cholera, as a Useful Stimulant,
Antispasmodic, and Antiseptic."

EYTON, EDWARD JOHN AP ELLIS, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1847;
Medical Officer of the Welchampton District, at Ellesmere, Salop.

FARRELL, CHARLES, M.D. and J.P., late Inspector-General of Military
Hospitals, at Dalyston, Co. Galway, on January 13, aged 80.

FEATHERSTONE, FRANCIS WILLIAM, Surgeon, on May 15, at Stepney,
near Hull, aged 70.

FENWICK, —, M.D. Surgeon of the 14th Regiment, lately, of fever.

FENWICK, JOHN RALPH, M.D., on January 11, at Durham, aged 39.

FERGUSON, ALEXANDER, M.D. and L.F.P. and S. Glasg. 1836, at
Stewarton, Ayrshire.

FERGUSON, —, M.D., at 1, Earl Grey-street, Edinburgh.

FERGUSON, WILLIAM, M.D. Edin. 1809; L.S.A. Ireland; L.M. Dublin
Lying-in Hospital, on May 29, at Leixlip, Co. Kildare. The deceased
was Physician to the Celbridge Fever Hospital and Workhouse Dis-
ensary.

FIELDING, ROBERT SMITH, L.S.A. 1833, on May 7, from disease of the
brain, at Lindley, near Huddersfield, aged 49. Mr. Fielding formerly prac-
tised at Riccall, near York, and was a Member of the Huddersfield Medico-
Ethical Society.

FINCHAM, WARREN, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1847; M. and L.S.A. 1848; on
November 23, at 5, Spring-gardens. The deceased gentleman was a Medical
Associate of King's College, and formerly House-Surgeon of King's College
Hospital.

FINLAY, RICHARD, C.M. and L.M. Glasg. 1843; at Glenburn, Co.
Armagh.

FINUCANE, JOSEPH, M.D. St. Andrew's, 1845; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1847;
L.S.A. Ireland, 1809; on June 24, from an injury received whilst driving in
a car through Dublin. The deceased was Apothecary to the Rathdown
Fever Hospital, and ex-Surgeon to Her Majesty's Sick and Wounded Sea-
men at Kingstown.

FISHER, ALEXANDER, M.D. Glasg.; L.F.P. and S. Glasg.; on April 2,
at George-street, Glasgowl.
FISHER, WILLIAM, L.S.A. 1838, on June 16, at Chelford, Cheshire, aged 40.

FLETCHER, RALPH, M.D. Edin. 1833; Physician to the Gloucester Infirmary; on November 21, at the residence of his brother-in-law, G. D. Goodyear, Esq. It occasionally happens that we are required to perform the touching duty of recording the demise of one who was at the same time a Physician and a friend. Death smites with a double sorrow when the same blow which levels fine talents and aspiring hopes with the dust, severs the tender bonds of personal affection, and makes a vacancy in the circle of those we love. Dr. Fletcher was the only surviving son of the late eminent Practitioner, Mr. Fletcher, of Gloucester; he was thus introduced to the Profession under the happiest auspices. He became in due season Physician to the Gloucester Infirmary, and, being possessed of great mental endowments, he would, probably, had he lived, have attained a considerable professional reputation. Providence willed it otherwise, and we have no comments to make on a career which was terminated almost on its threshold. It is of the man we feel it to be our vocation to speak. Dr. Fletcher was remarkable for the spotlessness of his honour, the amiability of his disposition, the gentleness of his manners, and the high tone of self-respect and generous consideration for others which distinguished every act of his life. He was the idol of his family connexions, and was beloved by all who knew him. He never made an enemy, and never lost a friend. His numerous virtues were known far beyond the circle of his acquaintance; consequently his premature death has cast a gloom over the city of his birth and residence. Heir to considerable possessions, which after the lapse of a very few years would have accrued to him, it is melancholy to think how much good, with a mind so charitably disposed, he would have done, had his life been spared. The disease which terminated his life on Wednesday, November 21st, originated, it is supposed, in the brain, and had been slowly at work probably for two or three years. He was on the point of seeking change of air when an epileptic seizure suddenly supervened, under which, after a few hours, he sank.

FORBES, BENJAMIN, Surgeon, at Dysart, Fifeshire.

FOULIS, DAVID DEAS, M.D., Surgeon to the 20th Regiment Madras Native Infantry, on April 10, at Conamore.

FOX, GEORGE, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1816, at Kirton-Lindsey, on August 23.

FRANCK, HERMANN, Ph.D., on November 2, at Brighton, aged 54.

Dr. Franck was a native of Breslau, in Silesia, and one of the most respected men in Germany; he was an intimate acquaintance of Baron von Humboldt. The particulars of his melancholy decease, and the circumstances attending it, may be found in the daily journals.

FRASER, HUGH, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1814; Senior Surgeon of the Northern Infirmary; at Castle-street, Inverness, on November 22, aged 64.

FRIEND, JOHN, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1835; L.S.A. 1837; at Rainham, Kent.


GALLMORE, WILLIAM, Surgeon, on February 12, at Chesterfield, aged 50.

GARDOM, GEORGE, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1823; L.S.A. 1821; on May 20, at his residence, 6, Crescent-parade, Salford, Lancashire, aged 55. Until within a few days of his decease Mr. Gardom enjoyed his usual health. On May 12, after visiting a patient, he was seized with colic, which induced dysenteric symptoms, and terminated in complete exhaustion. Mr. Gardom was a native of Derbyshire. He served his apprenticeship at the Manchester Royal Infirmary, and was subsequently House-Surgeon to the same Institution. Mr. G. was formerly Surgeon, and afterwards Consulting Surgeon, to the Salford and Pendleton Royal Infirmary, from its foundation. By his professional skill and his unremitting assiduity, combined with rare suavity of manner, he gradually attained to a large and highly respectable practice.
He has suddenly passed away in the midst of regrets as extensive as he was known, and as sincere as they are well deserved.


GAVIN, Hector, M.D. Edin. 1836; F.R.C.S. Edin. 1838; L.R.C.S. Edin. 1835 M.R.C.S. Eng. 1843; on April 21, at Balaklava, aged 39. The circumstances attending the decease of this lamented gentleman were of a particularly painful character. It appears that Dr. Gavin had been at Balaklava about a month, and had taken up his quarters in the hut of his brother, William Gavin, a Veterinary Surgeon. On the night of the 20th, the conversation after dinner having turned upon their revolvers, Dr. Gavin referred to one with which he had provided himself before he left England, and handed it down to his brother for inspection. The latter took it, and being ignorant of the fact that it was both loaded and capped, and not being aware that the construction of the revolver was such that the mere pressure of the trigger discharged the piece, he commenced handling it, when the trigger instantly fell, and the piece, pointed at his brother, became the vehicle of the murderous ball, which entered the groin and lodged in the back. Dr. Gavin, at once conscious of the fatal character of the wound, and sought to meet his approaching end with calmness and resignation. Drs. Sutherland and Matthews were summoned, but no help could be afforded, and, after three hours of great agony, the victim of this melancholy catastrophe expired. Mr. William Gavin at once made a deposition of the facts of the case. A Court of Inquiry was held, and the following verdict was unanimously found:—"Balaklava, April 21, 1855. The court having received the evidence submitted to them, are perfectly satisfied of the nature of the accident by which Dr. Gavin came by his death. In their opinion Mr. William Gavin stands completely exonerated from any fault—a charge of carelessness even could not be substantiated against him. As a mark of their entire agreement in this opinion, they have signed their names below. (Signed) W. G. Romaine, president; John Sutherland, M.D., sanitary commissioner; A. Anderson, principal medical officer, Balaklava." Dr. Gavin held various appointments, viz.: Physician-General to the Post Office in 1832; Superintendent of Inspector of the General Board of Health during 1831 to 1833; Medical Inspector of the West India Colonies; also Surgeon to the London Orphan Asylum and the British Penitent Female Refuge; Lecturer on Forensic Medicine at the Charing-cross Hospital. Dr. Gavin was Editor of the "Journal of Public Health." Author of a work on "Feigned Diseases," 2. "The Unhealthiness of London, and the Necessity of Remedial Measures;" 3. "Sanitary Ramblings;" 4. "Investigation into the Sanitary Condition of London," 5. "On the Habitations of the Industrious Classes," and other Sanitary Reports.

GAY, W., M.D., on March 1, at Black Town, Madras, aged 60.


GIBB, William Richardson, M.D. Glasg. 1811; Fell. F.P. and S. Glasg. 1829; at 26, India-street, Glasgow.

GIBSON, J., Surgeon, at Skelton, Poulton.

GIBSON, William, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1844; at Old Aberdeen, on December 31, 1854.

GILL, William, M.D. Univ. Halle, 1843; M.D. St. Andrew's, 1851; M.R.C.P. 1844; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1830; L.S.A. 1829; on December 1, 1854. Dr. Gill was Physician to the Dispensary; Consulting Physician to the Union Hospital, and Physician to the General Hospital, Nottingham.

GISBURN, —, Surgeon, at Morley, near Leeds.

GLASSBROOK, John, L.S.A. 1825; at Preston, Lancashire.

GOLDIE, John, late of the Madras Medical Service, on June 11, at 66, Oxford-terrace.
GOULD, J. H. Assistant-Surgeon, Bombay Army, on October 4, at Bombay.

GRABHAM, John, B.A., Assistant-Surgeon to the 71st Regiment, of malignant fever, at Scutari, on February 16, aged 24. Dr. Grabham was very highly esteemed, and his loss has been very deeply felt; his remains were followed to the grave by a large number of Officers, who erected a tombstone over it, and his memory will live in the affectionate regard of his co-temporaries of St. Thomas’s Hospital, who admired his attainments and moral excellence.

GRAVELEY, John, Surgeon, at Newick, in Sussex. The deceased was in practice prior to 1815.

GREEN, —, Surgeon, at Bridgenorth, Salop.


HALSTEAD, John Deer, Surgeon, late of Cambridge, at Over, Cheshire, on May 25, aged 43.

HAMILTON, —, Surgeon, at Laburnum Cottage, Rathgar, Co. Dublin.

HAMILTON, Francis, Surgeon, at Dungannon, Co. Tyrone.

HAMILTON, Henry, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1826; on April 25, at Langhorne, Carmarthenshire.

HAMILTON, William, Surgeon, at Ipswich, on February 5, aged 65.

HARKER, Thomas, Surgeon, late of Hutton Rudby, near Yarm, on April 18, at High Ousegate, York, aged 62.

HARRIS, John, M.R.C.S. 1803; F.R.C.S. (Hon.) 1843; on June 30, at his residence, Southernhay, Exeter, aged 73. Mr. Harris was the Senior Surgeon of the Devon and Exeter Hospital; Consulting Surgeon of the Exeter Dispensary and Lying-in Charity, and a Fellow of the Linnean Society.

HARRISON, William Russell, L.S.A. 1827; on August 6, of Apoplexy, at 4, New Bridge-street, Vauxhall, aged 53.

HART, William Henry Cole, L.S.A. and Aee. Ireland; at Lismore, Co. Waterford. Mr. Hart was formerly Resident Medical Officer of the Co. Down Infirmary, and Fever Hospital.


HAYCOCK, Edward, L.S.A. 1847; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1840; at 25, Greeton-terrace, Green-street, Bethnal-green.

HAYES, Robert, L.S.A. 1827; at Longton, Staffordshire.

HENDRICK, John, M.D. Edin.; M.R.C.S. Eng.; L.M. Dub.; in May, at Church View, Tuam, Co. Galway. The deceased was, in 1811, Assistant-Surgeon to the Donegal Militia; in 1817, of the 12th Foot; of the North Mayo Staff; and subsequently of the 8th Regiment. For some time previous to his decease he had been on half-pay.

HENLEY, William, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1811, in which year he was appointed on the Medical Staff of the Army serving in the Peninsula; at Coal Harbour, Ane, Camberwell.

HEYBURN, —, M.D. at Mill-street, Belfast.

HIGGS, J. P. Surgeon, at Bradle Heath, Staffordshire.

HOCKING, Samuel, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1831; L.S.A. 1830; Lie. in Midw. Dublin, 1830; lately, after a few days’ illness, at his residence, St. Ives, Cornwall, aged 56. Mr. Hoeking was the Mayor of St. Ives; he discharged the duties of a Union Medical Officer, and some little time back was Surgeon to the Seaman’s Hospital for the Port of St. Ives.
HODSON, John, M.D. Staff Surgeon, on January 15, at Bloom, Canaan, Edinburgh.

HOLBERTON, Thomas Henry, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1824; L.S.A. 1823; on June 13, after an illness of ten days, at Hampton, aged 53. The deceased gentleman had been Surgeon Extraordinary to her late Majesty the Queen Dowager, and was a Fellow of the Medical Chirurgical Society.

HOLROWE, James, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1830; F.R.C.S. 1853; L.R.C.S. Edin. 1829; L.S.A. 1830; on August 30, 1855, at his residence, Carlton-place, Halifax. Mr. Holroyde was Surgeon to the Halifax Infirmary, and a Certifying Surgeon under the Factories' Act.

HOMERAY, Alfred, Surgeon, Bedweltly, Monmouthshire.

HONEY, William Richard, M.R.C.P. and M.R.C.S. Detroit, 1837; L.S.A. 1821; M.S.A.; on March 5, suddenly, in the street at Melbourne, South Australia, where he had but a few days previously arrived in the Government Emigration ship, the Marchioness of Salisbury, of which he was the Surgeon Superintendent. Mr. Honey had been practising at Plymouth, where he was Medical Officer to one of the Parochial Districts, and he formerly resided at Beer, in Cornwall.

HOOKE, Robert, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1842; on October 8, after a protracted illness, at Morpeth, Northumberland, aged 52.


HOUGH, Henry Francis, late Physician General H.E.I.C.S. Bengal Establishment, at Tenterden-street, aged 74.

HOUGHTON, James Robert, L.S.A. 1817; on July 3, at 2, Earl-street, Blackfriars, after many months suffering from chronic bronchitis, aged 65.

HOWITT, Ralph, F.R.C.S. Eng. (Hon.) 1843; Surgeon to the Lincoln County Hospital, General Dispensary, Lunatic Asylum, County Prison, Castle, &c.

Hudson, Benjamin, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1806; on May 28, at Huddersfield, aged 72.

Hudson, Samuel, L.S.A. 1823; Surgeon to the Police; on December 5, 1854, at Brierley Hill, Staffordshire, of disease of the heart, aged 50. His indefatigable attention and humanity in discharging the duties of his Profession, and his constant kindness to the poor, rendered Mr. Hudson universally esteemed and beloved, and his memory deserves to be held in affectionate remembrance by his sorrowing friends.

Hughes, William, F.R.C.S. 1832; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1816; L.S.A. 1816; on September 21, at his residence, 9, Lamb's Conduit-place, Brunswick-square. Mr. Hughes was formerly Resident Medical Officer of the Bloomsbury Dispensary.

Hume, Joseph, M.R.C.S. Edin., and M.P., in February. The living political reformers of Great Britain have lost their oldest leader—Joseph Hume is numbered with the dead. Mr. Hume had been visibly declining in health for a year past. During the last few weeks a disease of the heart gradually reduced his strength, and gave warning that his end was drawing near. He expired at six o'clock on Tuesday night, at his seat, Burnley-hall, Norfolk. Mr. Hume was a native of Montrose, and born in January, 1777. His father was a master of a coasting vessel trading from that town. Mrs. Hume was early left a widow with a large family, of whom Joseph was a younger son. The mother, ill provided, established a retail crockery shop in that burgh, and by her industry and management reared and educated her children. Her memory was ever honoured by her family, all indebted to her sound sense, moral courage, and parental example. To this maternal care and influence Mr. Hume used to ascribe his own success and good fortune in life. Mr. Hume's elementary education was obtained in the local schools of his native town. Reading, writing, "accounts," and a smattering of Scotch Latinity constituted the sum total of his "schooling." About the age of thirteen he was placed apprentice to a surgeon apothecary of Montrose, and he remained with his master about three years, chiefly occupied in compounding prescrip-
tions. It has been generally reported that he graduated in Aberdeen, but he entered the medical classes of Edinburgh in 1793—continuing in that university till 1796, when he was admitted a member of the College of Surgeons of the modern Athens. On reference to the records of the College of Surgeons of London, in Lincoln's-inn fields, we find that he passed as surgeon of an Indian ship on the 2nd of February, 1797, at a meeting of the Court of Examiners of that corporation. There is no register of his Scotch or other certificates, but it is believed that he had previously "walked the hospitals" of this metropolis. We have heard that, with the interest of the late Mr. David Scott, M.P. for Forfar, he entered as assistant-surgeon the marine service of the East India Company, and in that and the following year made a voyage out and home, being absent from England about eighteen months. At the India house we first trace him in the Company's Board's records as elected a full assistant-surgeon, nominated by the then chairman, Mr. J. Bosanquet, being reported November 12th, 1799, for the ship Houghton and Presidency of Bengal. His patrons, the Scotts of Dunninald, Forfarshire, were politically connected with Montrose, where the Humes are said to have supported their interest. Mr. David Scott was in the East India Direction from 1788 to 1802, and other members of his family in high civil offices in Bengal. But, whoever aided the young Scotch surgeon in these his first steps in life, Joseph Hume, by his own talents and perseverance, was the meritorious architect of his own subsequent fortunes and celebrity, India only gave scope to his native power and energy of mind. We have heard that in his second voyage out, in one of the "ancient Arks" of the Company, crammed with passengers of all classes, conditions, and professions, he volunteered, on the accidental death of the purser, to supply the duties of the deceased functionary during the remainder of the voyage—that his assiduity and good temper in that vocation gained him many friendships; and that, on the arrival of the vessel in Calcutta, the captain, officers, and passengers, gave him a public testimonial in acknowledgment of his gratuitous services. Thus, the young surgeon landed with a ready-made reputation. His keen instinct led him immediately to observe that few of the Company's servants acquired the native languages. He lost no time, therefore, in setting to work and mastering that difficult accomplishment. Labour was to him a pastime, especially if any rupees could be gained by it. Mr. Hume, moreover, early studied the religious of the East and the superstitions of that vast and mixed Asiatic population, whose succession of creeds, moulded into so many sects, is so essential a knowledge for the rule of India. The authorities early recognised in young Hume a valuable and laborious servant. In 1802-3, on the eve of Lord Lake's Mahratta war, much consternation at the seat of government occurred. On a discovery that the gunpowder in store was useless from damp, Mr. Hume's knowledge of chemistry fortunately came in aid of bad administration. He undertook the restoration of this all-important ammunition of war, and he succeeded. Attached in his medical capacity to a regiment in the expedition, he was almost immediately selected by Major-General Powell as the interpreter to the Commander-in-Chief. But our space will not permit us to follow this industrious man throughout his Indian career. Sufficient is it to mention, that he not only continued his medical duties, but filled successively important posts in the offices of paymaster and postmaster of the forces, in the prize agencies and the commissariat. So recently as the late select committee of the House of Commons on the military, ordnance, and commissariat expenditure (of which he was an active and valuable member) he astonished his colleagues by the intelligence and acuteness of his examination of witnesses. On some expression of surprise in the committee, he observed, "You forget I was once commissary-general to an army of 12,000 men in India!" Not only did he gain high reputation by these multifarious civil employments, but he realised large emoluments. Peace concluded, within five years Mr. Hume returned to the Presidency, and with a sufficient private fortune to justify his retirement from his profession, and, much sooner than falls to the lot of most men in the East India
Company, he resigned his civil employment, and arrived in England, the possessor of a honestly earned fortune of 30,000l. or 40,000l. It is unnecessary to follow this distinguished member of our Profession throughout his political career, which is now matter of history.

HUNTER, JAMES, Surgeon, on September 7, 1854, at Currie, Edinburgh. HUNTER, JAMES, Surgeon, at Castlewellan, Co. Down.

HURST, JOSEPH GILL, L.S.A. 1836, at Chapel Allerton, near Leeds.

HUTCHINSON, TEASDALE, M.R.C.S. Eng.; L.S.A. 1830; at Pateley, Yorkshire.

IIYDE, GEORGE, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1815; L.S.A. Ireland, 1829; L.M. Dub. 1817; on January 16, at Longford. The deceased was Apothecary to the Gaol and County Infirmary.

IFILL, WILLIAM, M.D., M.R.C.S. Eng., on March 9, at Barbadoes. He was formerly in practice in Welbeck-street, Cavendish-square, but for many years had retired from the active duties of his Profession, attached himself to agriculture, and superintended the management of his property in the West Indies.

IMRAY, KEITH, M.D., F.R.S., on August 27, at Stonehaven.

INGHILL, THOMAS, Surgeon, at Manchester.

ISAAC, THOMAS ROBERT BUNBURY, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1848; M.D. Aberd. 1849; in August, at 4, Savandy-terrace, St. Helier's, Jersey.

JACKSON, ALEXANDER RUSSELL, M.D. 1818; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1819; F.R.C.S. (Hon.) 1844; on July 28, at Warley Barracks, Brentwood, Essex, aged 57. Dr. Jackson was a Staff-Surgeon of the 1st class, formerly of the Bengal Establishment, Apothecary General Superintendent of Vaccination. He was also a member of the Medical and Physical Society of India, and a Fellow of the Royal Medical and Chirurgical Society of London.

JACKSON, WILLIAM, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1842; L.S.A. 1852; on July 29, at High Wycombe, aged 51. Mr. Jackson was Medical Officer at the Union House and West Wycombe District of the Wycombe Union. His untiring care and attention to his patients, whether rich or poor, and his uniform affability and kindness, gained for him their gratitude and esteem, and his memory will ever be cherished by his sorrowing family and many friends.

JAGO, EDWARD, M.D. and L.M. Edin. 1830, in May, at Kinsale, Co. Cork. Dr. Jago was late Physician to the Kinsale Dispensary, and, from 1832 to 1849, Physician to the Kinsale Cholera Hospital.

JAGO, WILLIAM DYER, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1848; L.M. 1847; Surgeon to the Military and Constabulary in the Bandon District, and Medical Attendant of the Kilwrittan Dispensary; at his residence, Bandon, Co. Cork.

JENKINS, HAMILTON, L.S.A. 1857; on January 29, at West Drayton, Middlesex, aged 46.


JOHNSTON, GEORGE, W., Surgeon, at Cockermouth, Cumberland.

JOHNSTON, J. F. W., F.R.S., Professor of Chemistry in the University of Durham, on September 18, at his residence in Durham, aged 59.

JONES, LLEWELLYN, M.D. Glasg. 1841; suddenly, on November 4th, at his residence, Chester. Dr. Jones was Consulting Physician to the General Infirmary, and late Physician to the County Lunatic Asylum.

JONES, ROBERT, F.R.C.S. Eng. 1852; M.R.C.S. 1829; L.S.A. 1819; suddenly, at Melford, Suffolk. Mr. Jones was a Union Medical Officer, and Member of the Provincial Association and Sudbury Society.

JOWETT, AMOS, Surgeon, at Queen's Head, Halifax.

KAY, JAMES, M.D. Glasg., in April, at Eagleshaw, Renfrewshire.

KEHOE, PATRICK, M.D. Dub. 1829; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1817; L.M. Dub. 1817; Assistant-Surgeon to the Forces; on September 18, at Queen-street, Cork.
KELLIE, JAMES, M.D. at Kirkhill, Dunbar, on June 5, aged 60.
KENNY, MICHAEL, Surgeon, at Searth House, Co. Clare.
KENT, JAMES HENRY, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1838; on October 22nd, from disease of the heart, aged 45. Mr. Kent was Surgeon of the Thetford Union, for the Parishes of Hepworth, Weston Market, and Thelnetham. He was not only skilful in his Profession, but he had obtained considerable celebrity for his scientific mode of preparing medicinal extracts and dried pharmaceutical herbs, and for which he obtained the first prize medals of the London Exhibition of 1851, and also of that of New York.
KENWORTHY, JOHN, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1807; formerly for 18 years Surgeon to the Parish of Saddleworth; at 35, Elizabeth-st., Cheetham, Manchester.
KILLER, J. EGERTON, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1796; at Friar Gate, Derby.
KIMBALL, EDWARD H. M.D., on April 28, at Randall's Island, aged 23.
KINNIBURGH, JOSEPH, M.D. St. Andrew's, and L.R.C.S. Edin. 1839; at his residence in Clerkenwell. The deceased was formerly Physician to the Dunfermline Fever Hospital; Surgeon to Maclean's Lock Hospital; to Oakfield Works, &c. Author of "Inquiry into Natural Language of Deaf Mutes," "A Treatise on the Liver, its Functions, and Derangement, and Method of Cure by Assimilative Treatment," also of "A Treatise on the Urinary and Generative Organs of both sexes."
KIRBY, H. P., on September 29, at Marylebone, Liverpool.
KNIGHTS, T. Surgeon, at Rye, Sussex.
LABRON, EDWARD, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1843; late Visiting Apothecary to the York Dispensary; at Flamborough, Yorkshire.
LAMBDEN, ARCHIBALD, L.S.A. 1825; Medical Officer of the Tattershall District; in August, from paralysis, with which he had been afflicted 6 years, at Coningsby, Lincolnshire.
LAMONT, JAMES, M.D., of the 41st Regiment, on January 5, before Sebastopol, of slow fever, aged 22. The deceased was a son of the Assistant Commissary General Lamont.
LAND, THOMAS, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1835; L.S.A. 1830; in November 1854, at St. Thomas's, Exeter.
LAW, CHARLES, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1840; L.S.A. 1818; on June 11, at his residence, 3, Artillery-place, Finsbury-square, aged 57. Mr. Law held the appointments of Surgeon to the Honourable Artillery Company; and to the Temporary Residence for Governesses, Osnaburgh-street, Regent's-park. He was also a Member of the Hunterian Society.
LE BLANC, —, Surgeon to the 9th Foot, on March 18, before Sebastopol, having been shot by a French sentry. The particulars of the melancholy death of this gentleman are contained in a letter from Lord Raglan, which reads thus:—"It is with deep concern that I transmit for your Lordship's information the copy of a letter, which I received on the 18th March, from General Canrobert, announcing, with every expression of concern, the death of a British officer, who appears to have wandered into the French camp, and not answering the challenge, that was repeated three times, was shot dead by the French sentry whose post he had approached. This officer, Surgeon Le Blanc, of the 9th Foot, occupied the tent near the hospital huts of his regiment, situated at some distance from the encampment of the regiment itself. He was a gentleman of most temperate habits, and was occupied in reading, when, suddenly, upon the alarm sounding, he rose from his seat, leaving his candle lighted and his book open, and walked out—he was never seen alive afterwards. It should be explained that shortly after the close of day on the 17th there was a very heavy firing on the left of the French right, which was maintained for several hours. None of the English posts were attacked, but it was considered prudent to get the greater portion of our troops under arms. Mr. Le Blanc was shortsighted, and probably mistook his way from the first, the night being excessively dark, for he was found far distant to the left, and must have wandered from our position without knowing the direction in which he was going. Being anxious to ascertain the facts of this unfortunate case as correctly as possible, I have set on foot an inquiry, to be conducted by
English and French officers, in association with each other; and I propose to do myself the honour to send you their report."

LEEBODY, WILLIAM, Surgeon, at Seagoe, Co. Armagh, on December 4, 1834.

LEESON, EDWARD GREGORY, M.D., late of Dublin, at Adelaide, South Australia, lately.

LESLEY, WILLIAM, on board the transport-ship Emeu, of which he was Surgeon, on March 14, aged 36. His death was occasioned by typhus fever, which he caught whilst attending upon invalid soldiers.

LEWIS, GEORGE, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1812; on February 18, at Wrexham, North Wales, aged 65. Mr. Lewis was born at Carnarvon on August 6, 1789. At the age of 17 he was apprenticed to Mr. Jones, surgeon, at Bala, where, during the four years he served that gentleman, he gave many striking proofs and presages of the powerful mind by which, in after life, he was distinguished. In the year 1808 he obtained the situation of Assistant to the late John Addington, Esq., surgeon, Spital-square, London, under whose auspices, as well as subsequently at the united Hospitals of Guy's and St. Thomas's, he pursued his studies with such assiduity and success as to attract the marked attention of the late Sir Astley Cooper, and to lay the foundation of that skill and reputation for which he was so extensively known. He left the Borough Hospitals in May, 1812, and immediately commenced practice in this town. From the first establishment of the Dispensary in this town, he was one of its earliest and most constant friends. As one of the surgeons attached to the establishment, his conduct was most exemplary for punctuality and zeal; never failing, during many years, in personally attending the patients confided to his care. In his profession as a surgeon he was widely and deservedly celebrated, and we believe we may add, that there were few cases of difficulty occurring in the neighbourhood on which his opinion was not consulted by his professional brethren, whose obligations to his experience and aumen were readily acknowledged. There have been few institutions, in fact, established in Wrexham, having for their object either the physical or mental improvement of his townsmen, that have not directly or indirectly benefited from his endeavours; perhaps none more so than the British Schools, which, it is not too much to say, are mainly indebted to his instrumentality for their existence. From the facts detailed in the above brief sketch, it will be apparent that the mental qualities of the deceased were of a high order, and we feel justified in the observation that, with less talent and ability, many have left behind a name more extolled; but in the case of the subject of our memoir, the very qualities that ensure success and fame, though existing in excess, were unequally mingled. Temperament and circumstances, acting on a spirit more than ordinarily sensitive, supported by a consciousness of rectitude, and an abhorrence of oppression, elicited more of *fortiter in re* than of *sua-viter in modo* in his walk through life. He could not stoop to ask "with bated breath and whispering humbleness" when he had a right to demand; his quick conception of wrong or slight was often enunciated with startling brevity; and his general deportment had an Abernethian brusqueness about it which, though it might be relished by his intimates, rendered him an opponent not rashly to be encountered in public discussion or private argument.

LEWIS, JAMES, Surgeon, at Hanley Castle, Worcestershire, aged 68.

LEWIS, JAMES, Surgeon, at Cardiff.

LEWIS, ROGER, M.R.C.S, Eng., and L.S.A. 1850; Medical Officer to the Union at Narberth, Pembrokeshire, in September.

LESIMAN, JOHN, Surgeon, at Denny, N.B.

LING, JOHN SOUTCOB, Surgeon, on January 22, at Stogumber, Somerset, in his 71st year, M.R.C.S.E. 1806. Mr. Ling had practised the Medical Profession at Stogumber during nearly half a century, with much eminence, coupled with a kindness and urbanity which won the regard and respect of all who knew him.

LINN, GEORGE, Surgeon, at Belfast.
LLOYD, JAMES, Surgeon, on May 24, at Greenfield, Haverfordwest, Pembroke-shire, aged 75.
LLOYD, WILLIAM, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1839; L.S.A.1840; at Lampeter, Cardiganshire.
LONG, JOHN, L.S.A. 1823; at High Hoyland, Yorkshire.
LONGMORE, JOHN, Acting Assistant-Surgeon, attached to the 19th Regiment, at Scutari, on August 22, of cholera. The deceased was the third son of Thomas Longmore, of Southwark, Surgeon, R.N.
LOWE, EDWARD WILLIAM, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1847; on October 30th, at Moody-street, Congleton, Cheshire, aged 31. The deceased, in 1846, received the first Scholarship in Anatomy and Physiology at St. Bartholomew's Hospital. In 1847 he was appointed House-Surgeon to the same Institution. Since his settlement in Congleton, he had been appointed a Certifying Factory Surgeon, and Medical Referee to several Insurance Offices; he was also a Member of the Provincial Association. He frequently contributed papers to the Medical Journals, and amongst them may be named "Report of a Case of Successful Excision of the Elbow-Joint," Med. Times and Gaz. 1852; "Paper on the Resection of Joints and Excision of Entire Bones, with a Successful Case of Excision of the Entire Os Calcis," Ibid. 1852; "Paper on the Application of Friction as a Remedy for Diseased Joints, with Cascs." Ibid. 1852, &c. &c.
LOWRY, JAMES, M.D. St. Andrew's, 1825; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1804; at Maidstone, aged 75. Dr. Lowry had formerly served in the Royal Navy, and had a medal with two bars, one for an action on the 12th of October, 1798, the other for service in Egypt.
LUDLOW, HARVEY, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1849; F.R.C.S. (by exam.) 1852; at the Barrack Hospital at Scutari, in Turkey, on 4th April 1855, aged 28. He was a young surgeon of great promise, and a devotee to his profession. He went to the Crimea in October 1854, and was one of the surgeons in charge of the sick on board the steamer Trent to Scutari, honourable mention being made of him before the Committee of the House of Commons. His premature death was occasioned by fever, after three weeks' illness—a sacrifice to his self-imposed labours on behalf of his fellow-countrymen. Mr. Ludlow was the author of several contributions to Medical Journals, and he obtained the Jacksonian Prize for 1854. His early death is much deplored by his contemporaries, especially those with whom he was connected at St. Bartholomew's Hospital, where he was well known and much respected.
MACARA, JOHN, Army Surgeon, 1812, on January 24, at Braco, Perthshire.
MACARTHUR, DUNCAN, M.D., C.B., F.L.S., late Physician to the Fleet, and many years Physician to the Royal Naval Hospital, Deal, on January 16, at Walmer, aged 83.
MACARTNEY, FREDERICK A., Assistant Staff-Surgeon, on February 12, at Scutari, of fever.
MACAW, ARTHUR, C.M. and Acc. Glasg. 1829; formerly Physician to the Bushmills Fever Hospital; on June 25, at his residence, Bushmills, Co. Antrim, of apoplexy, aged 50. Mr. Macaw obtained his diploma in 1829, and immediately settled down in his native place, where for 55 years he practised his profession with credit and success. The possession of a large fund of information, both general and professional, caused his advice to be valued and sought for by all in trouble or anxiety, of whatever kind, and, joined to his kindness of manner, gained the respect and esteem of a large circle of friends and clients, by whom his loss is deeply regretted.
MACDONALD, JAMES, M.D., Assistant-Surgeon Madras Army, on November 13, 1854, on board the Sesostris during her passage from Rangoon to Calcutta.
MACLEAN, WILLIAM, M.D., L.R.C.S., and L.M. Edin. 1811; at Ballibay, Co. Monaghan.
MACGREGOR, ROBERT, M.D. Glasgow, 1842; L.R.C.S. Edin. 1833;
Fell. F.P. and S. 1837; on March 20, at 93, West Regent-street, Glasgow, aged 45. Dr. Robert Macgregor was a native of Ardehatten, Bonaw, near Oban, Argyleshire, where his aged relatives and family still reside. After receiving such elementary instruction as could be imparted in his native village, he was sent, when about fifteen years of age, to this city, in the University of which he successfully cultivated classical literature, and acquired the rudiments of medical science. At this period he became the pupil of the late Mr. John Stirling, an able and accomplished practitioner, a dexterous operating surgeon, and an enthusiastic teacher of anatomy in the Portland-street School of Medicine. Under such tuition, the strong natural talents of young Macgregor were evoked and matured to such a degree that he became the intimate friend and companion, and ultimately the colleague, of his accomplished preceptor. Before entering on the duties, however, of Lecturer on Chemistry in the School of Medicine, already referred to, Dr. Macgregor had resided for several years in the Glasgow Royal Infirmary, as Superintendent and Apothecary; in which institution he conducted those investigations into the nature of diabetes which at once stamped him as an accurate observer and an original thinker, and acquired for him an European reputation. The experiments and observations which he made on diabetes were presented to the scientific world in the form of a probationary essay to the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow, when he became a member of that body in the year 1837. To Dr. Macgregor belongs the merit of unfolding the true nature and pathology of the dreadful malady just named, and of directing the Medical Profession to sounder views and more rational practice. This just tribute to minute observation, untiring industry, and logical inference, has been willingly conceded to our lamented friend; and in all the standard works on medicine which have since appeared throughout the civilised world, the name of Robert Macgregor has been identified with diabetes. It consists with our knowledge that Bouchardat, of Paris, one of the highest authorities on renal diseases in France, and the late Golding Bird, who occupied a similar position in London, both expressed their personal obligation some years ago to our friend when on a visit to these respective capitals. When in the Glasgow Infirmary he also made a series of observations regarding the quantity of carboxylic acid which is expired from the lungs, under certain circumstances, more especially in reference to the amount given off when the skin is rendered unable for the discharge of its functions by the existence of small-pox and similar diseases. These observations, likewise, have been favourably received throughout the world of medicine. Subsequently, he became one of the physicians in that institution in which, at a very early age, he had laid the foundation of those well-merited honours which his medical brethren in all countries had done themselves honour in conferring. To the higher duties of Physician to the Infirmary, he brought, in his maturer years, the same patient observation, the same ceaseless industry and zeal, which had characterised him in his younger days, when he acted as Superintendent and Apothecary. Dr. Macgregor had an extensive private practice, and seldom failed to become the personal friend, as well as the professional adviser, of those who required his aid. There was not a society in Glasgow connected with the Highlands of which he was not an active and zealous member. He never failed to respond to any appeal uttered by a Celtic tongue; and among the many who will feel his loss, his Highland countrymen, always deep and earnest in their attachments, will, perhaps, next to his actual relations, chiefly mourn his early decease, and cherish his amiable memory. For a considerable time past, the health of Dr. Macgregor had been fatally shaken. An inflammatory attack of the lungs, caught, we understand, from emerging on a cold night from the heated wards of the Infirmary, caused his life, about two years ago, to be despaired of; and although he afterwards rallied so far as to resume his professional labours, the seeds of disease were irrecoverably implanted in his constitution. The end has at last come. An impressive funeral service was performed at his residence in West Regent-street.
on Thursday, March 29, by his friend, the Rev. Norman McLeod, of the
Barony Church; after which his body was removed for conveyance to his
native place, according to a wish he had expressed, that he might sleep his
last sleep by the banks of his own beloved Loch Etive.—Glasgow Courier.

MACKENZIE, M.D., late of the Royal Staff Corps, at St. Andrew's,
Fifeshire, on December 22, 1854.

MACKENZIE, DUNCAN, late Surgeon H.E.I.C.S., on January 26, at
Hemingford-villas, Islington, after a few days' illness.

MACKLIN, GEORGE JAMES, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1845; on February
25, at his residence, Buntingford, Herts, aged 37. Mr. Macklin was the
Medical Officer of the Western District of the Buntingford Union and Union
House.

MCKUTCHEON, ANDREW, Surgeon, from the effects of fever caught in
the exercise of his duties, at Scutari Hospital, on November 3, at Jordan
Bank, Morningside, Edinburgh, aged 26.

MCNAMAN, NINIAN, late Surgeon R.N., suddenly, of disease of the
heart, at 6, Devonshire-terrace, Camden-road, on December 13, aged 66.

MCMURRAY, Surgeon, at Comber, Co. Down.

MCNAIR, JAMES, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1817; L.S.A. Ireland; at Crossmolina,
Co. Mayo. Mr. McNaier was Surgeon to the Dispensary and Constabulary;
formerly Medical Attendant to the Temporary Fever Hospital, and Assistant-
Surgeon to the Sligo Regiment of Militia.

MAINWARING, EDWARD VINCENT, at Bournemouth, Hants, of pleuro-
pneumonia, aged 46 years. The deceased was the originator and anxious
promoter of the Bournemouth Sanatorium; his very heart and soul were
devoted to its best interests, and under his supervision the foundation-stone of
the building was laid; and to his untiring energy and perseverance may be
mainly attributed the present advanced state of the edifice. The Sanatorium
is not yet completed for want of funds,—no less a sum than 1,500/. being
required to carry out and perfect this benevolent Institution. To the exertions
of Sir John Forbes, indeed, is to be attributed much of the success of the un-
dertaking; and to this circumstance Dr. Mainwaring made marked reference
before his death. Dr. Mainwaring is no more! A sad and melancholy
bereavement is felt among that class of society by whom he was so justly
appreciated, esteemed, and beloved,—his own Profession. His professional
brethren around the country will truly sustain a great loss. In gentlemanly
department, kindness of heart, and unflinching professional and moral
integrity, he could not have been surpassed by any of his surviving brethren,
metropolitan or provincial. His friend Dr. Crabb, of Poole, was first sent
for to attend him, and soon afterwards Mr. Wiblin, of Southampton, both of
whom, in conjunction with Mr. West, of Poole, continued to be with him
until the fatal termination of the disease. Dr. Mainwaring was an M.D.
Glasgow, 1842; M.R.C.S. E. 1837; formerly in the Hon. E.I.C. Service;
Vice-President of the Literary Institution of the town and county of Poole.

MAJENDIE, the eminent French Philosopher, at Paris, on October 7.
There are few Medical men in this time who have not from their Student-
days been familiar with one name—Majendie. The name has become a
“household word,” and synonymous almost with the science of Rational
Physiology. It will ever remain so, but now, alas! only as a name; its owner
is no more. Throughout Europe the painful fact is echoed in the
same words—“Majendie, the French Physiologist, died in Paris on Sunday,
October the 7th.” Majendie lived to the ripe old age of seventy-two years. He
lived to see many of the important results of a revolution in Medical science,
which he by his own labours and genius mainly brought about. The works
of Majendie are the purest specimens of physiological argument and des-
cription. In this respect they read like Harvey's Disquisition on the Motion
of the Heart and Blood. His mind was made only to appreciate and
acknowledge physical facts. When mysticism and doubt came on the scene,
Majendie retired or waited. It was not his business to dress up in mere
words the unknown and invisible. In all his experiments he looked at the
esses of things. He knew that Nature "does not proclaim herself to the multitude, or by sound of trumpet, but that he must question her in solitude with the simplicity of a child, and look earnestly in her face for the reply." Thus looking, he saw facts which were on the surface, yet which none saw before, but which all could see plainly when he had described them. In his struggles after truth there was no limit to his courage. He struck out boldly, watchfully, in each new pursuit; the problem of "life and its meaning" was ever before him, and he worked at its solution unflinchingly, hopefully, through a long lifetime. When the day comes, as it must, when this problem shall be solved, the labours of Majendie will stand out more prominently than even he himself foresaw. Immortal Majendie! now that he is gone from us his value is most felt. The Philosophers of France fall fast before the stern reaper—Arago, Orfila, and now Majendie. Who shall fill their places?—Medical Times and Gazette.

MANN, ROBERT, L.R.C.S. Edin. 1823; on May 26, at Baillieston, Old Monklands, Lanarkshire.

MANN, STEPHEN JOHN, M.D., Erlangen, 1851; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1822; also in practice prior to 1815; in July, at Parliament-street, Nottingham.

MARCHAL, M., Professor of Operative Surgery at the Faculty of Strasburg, on May 2, aged 49. The deceased fell a victim to typhus, which he took in the prisons of the above-named city, of which he had been the Surgeon for the last twenty-years.

MARSHALL, JOHN, First Class Staff-Surgeon, on February 10, at Kululee, of fever.


MASON, ANDERSON, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1844; at High-street, Lincoln, on November 13, aged 34.

MATHER, JAMES, Surgeon, at Bedminster.

MATHER, THOMAS, Surgeon, on October 6, at Wallarey, Cheshire, of congestion of the brain.

MAURICE, EDWARD, in practice prior to 1815; formerly Surgeon R.N.; Mem. School of Med. Paris, 1899; at Great Marlow, Bucks.

MAYOR, M., the well-known Surgeon of Geneva, lately, aged 75. M. Mayor had written several works on Surgery, and attained a high rank in his Profession. He had also occupied several posts of importance and responsibility in the Government of his native country.

MEDHURST, EARLE BECKLEY, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1832; at Hurstbourne Tarrant, near Andover, Hants, on March 23, aged 47. The deceased was Medical Officer of the Kingsclere Union, and in him the poor have lost a most sincere friend, one ever devoted to their afflictions and wants. He lived universally respected, and his loss will be lamented by a very wide circle of friends.

MILES, RICHARD DAVIDSON, of the Bengal Medical Service, on August 12, at Mainée Tal, aged 29.

MILLARD, RAY SAMUEL, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1854; of the Medical Staff at Eupatoria; on June 9. The deceased gentleman is sincerely lamented by his family and friends at Whitechurch, in Herefordshire, and regretted by his colleagues at Eupatoria. His death was occasioned by fever, of the character of typhus, the average mortality from which, among the Tartars and Turkish soldiers, was one in four.

MILNER, JOHN, M.D. Aberd., and M.R.C.S. Eng. 1817; at Earswick, York. The deceased was Medical Officer to the York Union, and late Demonstrator of Anatomy at the York School of Medicine, and Surgeon to the Institution for Diseases of the Ear, &c.

MILNTHORPE, T., on May 16, at Harrogate, Yorkshire, aged 41.

MOFFAT, ALEXANDER LOGAN, M.D. Edin. 1855; at Hamilton-square, Birkenhead, Cheshire, aged 42.

MONTFORD, H., M.D. at Rathmines, Ireland, on December 17, 1854.

MONTGOMERY, JOHN, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1829; Surgeon to the Dispensary
and late Surgeon to the Dunshanbo Dispensary; at Keadue, Co. Roscommon.

MONTGOMERY, Robert, Surgeon, at Eyrecourt, Co. Galway.

MOORE, John, M.D., on December 25, 1854, at Cardiff, aged 74.

MOORE, Joseph, A.M. and M.D., Glasgow, 1814; M.R.C.P. Lond.; on June 17, suddenly, at his residence, Bureh House, Roscommon, from disease of the heart. Dr. Moore until a few months ago resided in Savile-row, Regent-street. He held the appointments of Consulting Physician to the Queen Charlotte’s Lying-in Hospital, and Physician to the Freemasons’ Female Asylum. Dr. Moore was also a Fellow of the Royal Medical Chirurgical Society. (A portrait and biographical sketch of this lamented gentleman was published in No. 57 of the Medical Circular, to which we beg to refer those of our readers who may wish to know something of Dr. Moore’s professional career.)

MORGAN, Robert Bond, Assistant-Surgeon of the 63rd Regiment Native Infantry, on January 12th, at Cawnpore, after twelve day’s suffering from congestion of the brain. The death of this excellent and accomplished surgeon is not only severely felt by his immediate relatives and friends, but also deeply regretted by his brother officers and fellow soldiers of the Regiment to which he was attached. Mr. Morgan’s professional attainments were of the first order, and must, had his life been prolonged, have advanced him to a high rank in his profession.

MORRIS, J. W., Surgeon, at North Tawton, Devon, aged 67.

MOYLE, Richard, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1805; on April 17, at Penzance, Cornwall, aged 71. Mr. Moyle died of concussion of the brain, through an injury received by being thrown from his gig; he was much respected and esteemed.

MULHOLLAND, Joseph Stevenson, L.S.A. Ireland; M.D. Glasg. 1845; C.M. Glasg. 1822; at 80, High-street, Belfast. The deceased was Visiting-Surgeon to the Belfast District Lunatic Asylum, and Member of the Medical Society of Belfast.

MURPHY, Charles, M.D., at Fermoy, Co. Cork.

MURRAY, Thomas, M.D., on December 8, 1854, at Kinsale, Co. Cork.

NEAME, John, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1813; at Cecil-square, Margate, on February 24.

NELSON, Joseph Dunn, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1839; L.S.A. 1852; on August 19, at Burnley, Lancashire. The deceased was a Union Surgeon, and formerly House-Surgeon of the York County Hospital.

NEW, Thomas, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1829; L.S.A. 1823; on August 28, at 4, York-place, Mile End Road. The deceased gentleman was Surgeon to the Merchant Seaman’s Orphan Asylum.


NEWTON, Isaac, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1829; L.S.A. 1827; and Surgeon to the Dispensary; on February 28, at Knaresborough, Yorkshire.

NEWTON, John, Second class Staff Surgeon, on January 26, of fever. Mr. Newton was the only son of the late J. H. Newton, Surgeon to the Forces.

NICOLLE, Edward, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1806; on September 19, at Jersey.

NIMMO, Patrick, M.D. St. Andrew’s, 1817; on July 11, at Dundee. Dr. Nimmo, laboured most successfully for upwards of fifty years in alleviating the sufferings of his fellow-creatures. The Doctor, after being some years in the East Lothian Cavalry Regiment, established himself in this his native town, in partnership with his old apprentice-master, the late Dr. Robert Stewart, and Sir Alexander Douglass, Bart. He afterwards settled on his own account, and enjoyed a very extensive and respectable practice in Dundee and neighbourhood, till within the last seven or eight years, when age and increasing infirmities obliged him in a great measure to relinquish it. He was one of the first Surgeons appointed to the Dundee Royal Infirmary, and for more than thirty years assisted much in raising and maintaining the professional reputation of that benevolent institution. He only retired from it on the death of the late Dr. Ramsay; about twenty years ago, when
he was appointed to succeed him as Physician to our Lunatic Asylum, and in which office he continued till his death. Dr. Nimmo was always regarded by the Profession and his patients as one of the ablest Physicians. As a Surgeon he was held in high estimation; his operations were very expert, and in general successfully performed. To all, more especially his patients, he endeared himself by his urbanity and kindness of manner. He was a man of large and extensive acquirements and experience, sterling and upright in all his dealings. In all the relations of life, mild, kind, and in every respect a thorough Christian in principle, Dr. Nimmo held an enviable position in the society of the town, and in the Profession which he so much adorned.—Dundee, &c. Advertiser.

NUNN, GEORGE, Surgeon, at Whiteparish, Wilts.

OLIVEIRA, ALEXANDER, M.D., on May 10, at Funchal, Island of Madeira, aged 55.

OLIVER, JAMES, Surgeon, at 44, Broughton-st. Edinburgh.


ORMEROD, LAWRENCE, Surgeon, attached to the Medical Staff at Eupatoria, on June 20, at Balaklava, of cholera, aged 23. The deceased gentleman was a son of the late Lawrence Ormerod, of Bankside, Lancashire.

PALMER, JOHN, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1845; L.S.A. 1846; in September, at Longborough, Leicestershire.

PARSONS, GEORGE, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1834; District Medical Officer; in April, at Long Sutton, Lincolnshire.

PARTRIDGE, SAMUEL, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1849; L.S.A. 1852; at Darlston, Staffordshire.

PATTERSON, GEORGE SHAW, L.R.C.S. Edin. 1829; Surgeon to the Poor Law Board, and Certifying Factory Surgeon; on May 16, at Markineh, Fifeshire.

PATON, WILLIAM, at Belmont, near Longford, Van Diemen's Land, aged 54, on September 3rd, 1854. Mr. Paton (formerly of Edinburgh) was a man of considerable general knowledge and attainments; and as a magistrate, a road trustee, an obliging friend, and a readily accessible counsellor, he will be much missed in the district.

PAYNE, JOHN PARKIN, L.S.A. 1833; on October 21, at the Yews, Bradford, Yorkshire.

PAYNE, WILLIAM, L.R.C.S. Edin. 1834; in September, at Castle-gate, Nottingham, aged 27.

PEACOCK, BEDDOES, M.D. Edin. 1826; L.S.A. 1825; on March 6, at Darlington, aged 50. "It is with feelings of the most unfeigned sorrow that it falls to our lot, this week, to have to record the death of our worthy and most respected townsmen, Beddoes Peacock, Esq., M.D., after a lingering illness of several mouths' duration. Born and bred in the place, he inherited, in no small degree, the abilities of his still more eminent father, on whose memory, which lives vividly in the recollection of most of us, the late deceased used to doat. For the last twenty-five years of his life—at the time of his death yet in its prime, for his years but just exceeded fifty—he had laboured, as most of our readers know, under a disease of the spine, which, whilst it totally incapacitated him from walking, happily, for suffering humanity, left him with his mental faculties unimpaired. Succeeding his late father, and possessing a sound knowledge of his Profession, he conducted under the signal disadvantage alluded to, a practice amongst the best in the neighbourhood, and soon acquired a portion of his father's fame. He was widely consulted, and possessed the confidence of his patients in a remarkable degree. He was of a stern integrity, and the opposer of pretension and charlatanism in whatever shape they appeared, as his sarcastic pen has, in former years, occasionally manifested. He had a quiet, though deep, fund of wit and humour, and was possessed of considerable literary attainments. Like his father, he was an ardent supporter of liberal principles. As a medical man he had few equals, whilst in private life he was a warm-hearted
and attached friend. Though his recovery was from the first all but hopeless, his death, after enduring an amount of affliction that falls to the lot of few, has caused a void which will not be soon filled. His remains were followed to the grave by a very large number of persons, anxious to show the last tribute of respect to the memory of one who, emphatically, will be a 'missed man' amongst us."—Stockton and Darlington Times.


PERRY, RICHARD ROGERS, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1841; suddenly, on June 28, at Hampstead, aged 36. The deceased gentleman was a son of the late R. R. Perry, M.R.C.S., of Andover, Hants, and succeeded in practice at Hampstead his late relative, Thomas Davis. Mr. Perry was universally beloved and respected, and at the time of his decease was rapidly rising into practice. Many friends mourn the loss of one who was cut off at the outset of what promised to be a career of usefulness and prosperity. Mr. Perry held several appointments, viz., Surgeon to the Hampstead Provident Dispensary, and to the District Branch of the United Provident Institution; Medical Referee of the Operatives' Branch of the Reeproal Life Assurance Company; Surgeon to the Hampstead Division of the Metropolitan Police; Fellow of the North London Medical Society. Formerly Mr. Perry was House-Surgeon to St. Bartholomew's Hospital, and to the General Lying-in Hospital, York-road, Lambeth. He contributed to the Lancet, of 1842, "A Case of Puerperal Mania."

PERRY, WILLIAM BULKELY, M.D., at Fakenham, Norfolk, on December 15, aged 82.


PIERPOINT, MATTHEW, M.D., Aberdeen, 1822; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1812; F.R.C.L. (Hon.) 1843; at Crowneast, Worcestershire, after a long and painful illness, aged 64. Dr. Pierpoint was Surgeon to the Worcester General Infirmary, and since 1815 to the Worcester Militia.

PILCHER, GEORGE, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1824; F.R.C.S. (Hon.) 1843; suddenly, on November 7, of apoplexy, at 2, Harley-street, Cavendish-square, London, aged 54. Engaged in a specialty which naturally surrounded him with many competitors, it was the peculiar fortune of Mr. Pilcher to be exempted from the troubles which usually attend such a position, and he passed through life with the regard of his more immediate friends and the general esteem of the Profession. Few men in the Profession have been more beloved, or have received more distinct marks of confidence and respect. Highly honourable in all his dealings, of a benignant disposition and amiable manners, he was eminently qualified to attract the good-will he succeeded in gaining. Mr. Pilcher had been long well known to the Profession, having been, many years ago, the Lecturer on Anatomy and Physiology at the Webb-street School, at that time one of the best places of instruction in the metropolis. Mr. Pilcher passed his examination at the College of Surgeons in 1824, and became an Honorary Fellow in 1843. As an evidence of the esteem in which he was held, we may cite the fact that after the late charter was granted to the College, the Fellows elected Mr. Pilcher on the Council, and he continued to merit their confidence by pursuing a course of conduct both conciliatory and liberal, as well as qualified to maintain the best interests of the College. He held the appointment of Lecturer on Surgery at the St. George's School of Medicine, and was a Fellow of the London Medical Society, where his courtesy of manner and soundness of judgment will be long remembered. He formerly had the honour of occupying the chair of that Society. Mr. Pilcher was the author of an "Essay on the Physiology of the Excito-Motory System," which was published in the last volume of the Transactions of the Medical Society of London;" he also wrote a "Treatise on the Structure, Economy, and Diseases of the Ear," for which the Fothergillian Gold Medal was awarded. Mr. Pilcher had, previously to his death, been for a short time in ill health, and had suffered from attacks
of dyspnoea, attended by congestion of the countenance, which led his friends to suspect that he laboured under heart disease. He was also subject to very severe attacks of headache. He was sitting at dinner on the day of his death, with two of his pupils, when he suddenly lost the use of his left hand, and his mouth was observed to be drawn on one side. Dr. C. J. B. Williams was sent for, and attended immediately. The patient was cupped, and had mustard applied to his feet, &c., but he soon became comatose, and died in about five hours and a half. He was buried in the family grave at Kensal-green. In addition to the members of the family who were followers, including Mr. Grainger, his brother-in-law, were Dr. Lankester, Mr. W. A. Harrison, Mr. Edward Evans, and Mr. Babbage. One of the chief mourners was the Rev. Robert Bickersteth, rector of St. Giles-in-the-Fields, who was originally educated for the Medical Profession, and was a house-pupil of Mr. Pilcher. The deceased gentleman was one of those men we could ill spare, for he has left few behind him of equal attainments and equal industry and reetitude. No man was more strictly just in his relations with his professional brethren, more studious of avoiding offence, and more desirous of giving every man his due. As an instance of his liberality in this respect, we may mention that immediately on the introduction of Mr. Yearsley's remedy of the Artificial Tympanum, in July, 1818, Mr. Pilcher acknowledged its importance, and gave full credit to that gentleman for his invention. Contrasting it with the modification of others, including that of gutta-percha membrane, Mr. Pilcher, in his latest "Essay on the Physiology of the Tympanum," says: "In my experience, the more complete closure of an aperture in the ulcerated membrane, by Mr. Toynbee's artificial membrane, has not been attended with such useful results as the imperfect closure by the wettcd cotton introduced by Mr. Yearsley."

PINE, CHILLEY, 1st Class Staff Surgeon, late of the 4th Dragoon Guards, on March 6, at the residence of Mr. Anderson, in Balaklava, of typhus fever. His remains were interred on the 8th, at Balaklava; the whole of the 4th Dragoon Guards, officers, and men, headed by Colonel Hodge, followed his body to the grave, and a number of other officers paid his memory the same sad token of respect and esteem. He was a most independent, able, and active officer; and his loss will be severely felt.

PORTER, BENJAMIN, Surgeon to the Killearnagh Dispensary, Co. Wexford, on November 3, from abscess of the liver, aged 57.

PORTER, JOHN, M.D. St. Andrew's; on March 3, at his residence, Portsea, Hants, aged 84. The deceased gentleman was formerly a Surgeon in the Royal Navy (1798), and for 29 years Medical Superintendent of the convict hulks in Portsmouth Harbour. He was also a Member, and survivor of the two founders of the Portsmouth and Portsea Literary Philosophical Society.

PORTER, JOSEPH, Surgeon, at Rotherhithe.

POTTERTON, HENRY, M.D. Glasg. 1838; L.M. Dub.; Medical Assistant of the Borris and Kiltemcul Dispensaries and Fever Hospitals; in October, 1854, at Borris, Co. Carlow.

POWELL, HENRY, M.D. Edin. 1832; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1829; L.S.A. 1828; on June 23, after three days' illness, at his residence, 56, Finsbury-square, aged 48. Dr. Powell was much respected.


PRIEST, FREDERICK L.S.A. 1829; on June 12, at Burnham, Norfolk, aged 48.

QUEVENNE, M. THEODORE, Chief Pharmacien to the Charity Hospital in Paris, lately. He had gained a great reputation both as a Chemist and as a Physiologist, by his papers on Digitaline, on Milk, and on the Pharmaceutical Preparations of Iron. In private life M. Quevenne was a model of kindness and of generosity.

QUINLAN, MATTHEW JAMES, M.R.C.S. Eng.; L.M. Dub 1827; Medical
Attendant of Thurles Fever Hospital, and of the Holy Cross Dispensary District; late Medical Officer, Thurles Cholera Hospital, at Thurles.

READE, —, Staff Surgeon, at Sentari, of cholera, on November 28, 1854. Mr. Reade was in charge of the Medical Stores at that station.

RENWICK, WILLIAM, Assistant-Surgeon of the 14th Regiment, on board the transport Walmer Castle, in Balaklava Bay. The deceased was youngest son of the late Lieut.-Col. Renwick, and had been removed from the encampment on account of fever, of which he died. He was but 23 years of age, and much esteemed.

REQUIN, M., Professor of the Faculty of Medicine, and Physician to the Hotel Dieu, at Paris.

RICHARDS, WILLIAM JOSEPH, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. in June, at Redruth, Cornwall, aged 47. The deceased gentleman was Surgeon to several Copper Mines, and was much respected and beloved in the neighbourhood of Redruth.

RICHARDSON, EDMUND, L.S.A. 1827; on December 25, 1854, after two days' illness, on December 25, 1854.

RICHMOND, R. B., M.D. Edin. 1827; of congestion of the lungs, on October 19, at his residence, 39, Queen-square, Bloomsbury, aged 63. Dr. Richmond was in 1824 Physician to the Free Dispensary, and he twice held the office of President of the Hunterian Medical Society. He was also a Member of the Royal Physical Society of Edinburgh, and Author of a work "On Cholera" in 1849; "A Treatise De Febre" in 1827; and a Contribution to the Medical Times in 1849, "On Cholera."

RIDOUT, JOHN, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1805; M.S.A. 1805; F.R.C.S. (Hon.) 1843; on April 26, at 10, Montague-street, Russell-square, aged 71. Mr. Ridout was also a Fellow and Member of the Senate of the University of London.

ROBERTSON, J. ARGYLL, M.D.; F.R.S.; late President of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh; on January 7, at Rose Park, St. Andrew's, Fifeshire, aged 66. Dr. Robertson was well known to the Profession by his contributions to Ophthalmic Medicine and Surgery, and was for many years Lecturer on Surgery in the School of the College of Surgeons, and Senior Surgeon to the Royal Edinburgh Infirmary.

ROBINSON, WILLIAM BERNARD, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1813; on February 17, at Stoke Newington, aged 64.

ROBLYN, THOMAS, M.D., at his residence, Cairo Lodge, Weston-super-Mare, on February 10. He was Surgeon to the Bulldog sloop-of-war when on the coast of Egypt, and at the blockade and surrender of Malta in 1799. He was taken prisoner at Ancona, and on his release returned to Egypt, and was afterwards appointed Surgeon to the brigade of sailors co-operating with the Army on shore when Grand Cairo fell, for which service he received the Turkish Golden Medal, the Silver Sphynx, and, in 1830, the Queen's Medal. Dr. Roblyn returned to England as Surgeon of the Ulysses paid off in 1802. He had served under Lords St. Vincent, Keith, Nelson, Sir Sydney Smith, and other Admirals. He finally practised as Surgeon and Physician for many years at Clifton, near Bristol, where he was highly and deservedly respected.

ROGAN, FRANCIS, M.D. Edin. 1818; F.R.C.S. Ireland; in August, 1854, at St. Columb's-court, Londonderry. Dr. Rogan was Surgeon to the Co. Londonderry Infirmary and Gaol; Physician to the District Lunatic Asylum; late Physician to the Strabane Dispensary. Author of a work "On Fever in the North of Ireland in 1817."

ROGERS, COLIN, M.D.; late Superintending Surgeon in I.E.I.C.S., at Madras; on November 25th, after a few hours' illness, at 29, Dorset-square, Regent's-park.

ROSAS, A. E. VON, M.D., Professor of Ophthalmic Medicine in the Vienna University, on June 2. Dr. Rosas was born in 1781, became the Assistant of Beer in 1816, and his successor in 1821. He contributed much
to the reputation which the Vienna school enjoyed as a place of study for the eye. A beautiful operator on this organ, his views on its pathology and therapeutics were those of a by-gone period, whereof he is one of the last supports.

ROUGHTON, WILLIAM, Surgeon, at Kettering, Northamptonshire.

ROWAND, JAMES, Lic. Fae. Phys. and Surg. Glasgow, 1833; at 45, Abbotsford-place, Glasgow. The deceased was formerly Surgeon to the Gorbals Public Dispensary; and a member of the Glasgow Medical Chirurgical and Medical Southern Societies.

ROWBOTTOM, JOHN, L.S.A. 1825; Certifying Factory Surgeon; on February 11, at Brig House, Halifax.

RUCK, JAMES BERNARD, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1849; L.S.A. 1843; on August 23, at his residence, Winchelsea, Sussex. Mr. Ruck was an Associate of King's College and a Union Medical Officer.

RUSSELL, CHRISTOPHER, L.R.C.S. Ireland, 1823; M.D. Glasgow, 1834; L.M. Dub. 1824; of Enniskerry; at Blackrock, Co. Dublin. Dr. Russell was Medical Attendant of the Enniskerry Fever Hospital and Dispensary, and formerly of the Rush Dispensary; in 1833, of the Cholera Hospitals of Rush and Kinnebog, and of the Dundrum Dispensary from 1835 to 1841; he was also a member of the Dublin Medical Association.

RUSSELL, SAMUEL, Surgeon, at Blyth, Notts, at a very advanced age.

RUTHERFORD, THOMAS, C.M. Glasgow, 1830; on September 18, of a chronic affection of the larynx, at Carrickmore, Co. Tyrone. Mr. Rutherford was Medical Attendant of the Carrickmore and Beragh Dispensaries, and Surgeon to the Constabulary; Medical Superintendent of the Termoannaguirk Dispensary during the last twenty years; and Medical Attendant of the Six Mile Cross Dispensary, and formerly of the Cookstown Dispensary.

SCHOLEFIELD, JAMES, the REV., at Manchester, in April, aged 63. The revered gentleman was a medical practitioner upwards of 46 years.

SHELDON, W. T., M.R.C.S. Eng. 1833; late of Cheltenham, and of Rose Bank, Newland, Gloucestershire, at Havannah, on June 23. The deceased gentleman was formerly Surgeon to the Cheltenham Hospital and Dispensary and to the Coburg Lying-in Society.


SIBBALD, A., Acting Assistant Surgeon, on June 26, at Cape Ennekoi, near Constantinople, head-quarters of the Turkish Contingent Force, of cholera.

SIBERY, FRANCIS, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1846; Union Medical Officer; at Long Clawson, Leicestershire.

SIMONS, ROBERT THOMAS, Surgeon of the Army Medical Staff, at Scutari, on April 28, of fever.

SIMPSON, WALTER, M.D., Surgeon of the 17th Regiment, on June 3, in camp before Sebastopol.

SKIRMISHIRE, FENWICK, M.D. Edin. 1798; on June 11, at his residence, Paston Hall, near Peterborough, aged 80. Dr. Skirmishire was Consulting Physician to the Infirmary and Dispensary, and Author of a "Series of Popular Essays," 1802; a "Series of Essays Introductory to the Study of Natural History," 1803; and the "Village Medical and Surgical Guide."


SMART, GEORGE, Surgeon, formerly of Hutton Bushel, on June 4, at Seaborough, aged 61.

SMITH, FRANCIS, Surgeon to the 95th Regiment, on February 3, of fever, at Balaklava.

SNOWBALL, J. C., M.D., Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge, on October 31, at Newport, Isle of Wight.

SOUTHAM, EDMUND, M.D., on February 24, at Buckingham, aged 66. The deceased gentleman was in practice prior to 1815, and was the Medical Officer of the Buckingham Union.

STEPHEN, GEORGE, Surgeon, in February, at Buechroom, Banffshire.

STEWARD, ALEXANDER, late of Hope-street, Glasgow, at Kippen, Stirlingshire, on July 31.

STEWARD, CORNELIUS, C.M. Glasg. 1800; on October 14, at Dumblane, Perthshire. The deceased gentleman was a Parochial Medical Officer, and contributed a paper to the Lanecet, on "The Use of Forceps in Mid-wifery."

STEWARD, GEORGE, M.D. of the 33rd Regiment, at Seutari.

STEWARD, JAMES, M.D. Malta, 1824; Surgeon R.N.; J.P. for the county of Hampshire; on May 28, at Portsmouth, aged 64.

STOKES, S. Surgeon, at Oxford.

STOKOE, WILLIAM, Surgeon, of Hexham, Northumberland, lately, at Durham. The deceased gentleman was a relative by marriage of Professor Johnston, of Durham, who was suffering from disease which soon terminated his career. Mr. Stokoe being summoned to attend his friend, left Hexham a few days ago for Durham, at which place he arrived in perfect health, and having performed the melancholy duty of waiting upon his sick relative, he retired to rest under the same roof. At three in the morning, on being called to witness the signing of some legal document, he was found dead, having been seized with a fit of apoplexy. The learned Professor breathed his last two days afterwards. Such a peculiar manifestation of the uncertainty of human life has seldom occurred. Mr. Stokoe has not left any family; his wife died some few months ago. He was a gentleman of eminent attainments in his profession, and his loss will be much felt at Hexham, and that portion of Northumberland where he resided.

STRUTHERS, ALEXANDER, L.R.C.S. and M.D. Edin. 1850; on January 20, at Seutari, aged 25. Dr. Struthers left the Royal Infirmary of Edinburgh in October 1854, for temporary service in the army of the East. Arriving at Seutari early in November, he was attached to the Barrack Hospital. His duties here were of a very laborious nature, and he was seized on Christmas-day with a severe attack of the fever prevalent in the then overcrowded hospital. Recovering from the first attack, a relapse took place, under which he sank on January 20. He was attended in his illness by some of his oldest and most esteemed companions; one of whom (Dr. E. S. Wason) now lies buried beside him, on a height overlooking the Sea of Marmora. His attack is ascribed by his companions to over-exertion in his attention to the sick and wounded, among whom he laboured night and day with his characteristic zeal and cheerfulness. He was the son of the late Alexander Struthers, Esq., of Brucefield, Fifeshire, the youngest of three brothers following the same profession, and a young man of great accomplishment and professional promise. The name of Dr. Alexander Struthers will be long remembered by those who have been connected with the Edinburgh School and Infirmary during the last eight years; and by his more immediate friends his memory will be cherished with lasting affection.

STUART, JAMES, M.D. Edin. 1827; on April 29, at Wigan, Lancashire, aged 51.

SURTEES, WILLIAM CLARENCE, Surgeon, on September 12, at Thaxted, Essex.

SWINNERTON, SAMUEL, L.S.A., 1821; on October 24, at Market Drayton, Salop.

SYKES, CHARLES, L.S.A. 1824; at Golcar, Huddersfield, on September 17.

TATTERSALL, JAMES, M.D., late Faculty Student of Christ Church Oxford, on May 8, at the Rectory, Howe, near Norwich, aged 76.

TAYLOR, GEORGE, M.D., on February 29, at Bath. The deceased was the youngest son of the late Dr. John Taylor, and was beloved and respected by a large circle of friends.

TENNANT, JAMES, M.D., at Coatbridge, Lancashire.
OBITUARY.

THOMAS, WILLIAM LLOYD, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1812; F.R.C.S. (Hon.) 1843; at Hatfield, on April 21, aged 64. The deceased was Surgeon to the South Herts Yeomanry Cavalry.

THOMPSON, CHARLES, M.D., formerly of Rochester, Kent, after a long illness, at Kensington, aged 79.

THOMPSON, GEORGE, M.D., and M.R.C.S. Edin. 1845; Certifying Factory Surgeon; in February, at Padtham, Lancashire.

THOMPSON, JAMES BOWEN, M.D., on August 5, at the Hospital, Kulu-
lee, Constantinople, of malignant typhoid fever, aged 41. This gentleman caught fever at Balaklava. For some days the symptoms were moderate. The doctor proceeded to sea, in the hope that a change of air might check the disorder. The ship was on her way to Scutari with invalids. "Just as the vessel anchored another attack came on, so serious as to excite alarm. He himself, however, still clung to hope, observing that he should be well the moment he got on shore. The Medical Receiving Officer, as a matter of course, proceeded on board to take the names of all the wounded, and such others as were appointed to land. But Dr. Thompson was not among them, and hence he was passed over. There he lay, helpless, and all but hopeless. Application was made to the Medical Officer, who stated that he could not receive him without an order from the admiral or the ambassador! There was no time to send either to the admiral or to the ambassador. It only remained for Dr. Thompson to enter a protest before he expired. He said, "This will be my death. Is there not one vacant bed for me among the five or six hundred unoccupied? I who have come to devote my life to the cause, am I refused admission by a brother officer because I am a civilian? My blood will be upon their heads." At length, after a delay of thirty-six hours, he was removed into Kululee Hospital, where death speedily put an end to his sufferings.—Government has determined to grant a pension to the mother of Dr. James Thompson. There is nothing finer in the history of chivalry than the conduct of this late noble member of our profession to the wounded after the battle of the Alma.

THOMPSON, JOSEPH GEORGE, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1848; of St. Mahyn, Cornwall; on August 26, of pulmonary consumption, at Plymouth, aged 29. In addition to an amiable disposition, Mr. Thompson had the advantage of a superior education, and his scientific and professional attainments were far above mediocrity.

THOMSON, JOHN, L.R.C.S. and L.M. Edin.; at the Londonderry County Infirmary, of which he was House-Surgeon.

TOD, DAVID, M.R.C.S. Eng.; L.S.A. 1823; on September 26, at his residence, 5, Upper Fitzroy-street, Fitzroy-square, aged 62. Mr. Tod was Author of—1. "The Anatomy and Physiology of the Organ of Hearing;"

TOMLINSON, EDWARD, M.R.C.S. Eng., and L.S.A. 1842; of Oxford-
street, Manchester: on May 24th, at Stoke Cottage, Nantwich, Cheshire, aged 36. Mr. Tomlinson was Surgeon to the Manchester Royal Infirmary.

TURLEY, EDWARD ASTBURY, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S. Eng. 1826; L.S.A. 1825; suddenly, of disease of the heart, at Ivy House, Worcester. For some time past the health of Dr. Turley had been far from robust; and although both mind and body apparently required rest, the active habits of the deceased impelled him to pay full attention to the requirements of an extensive prac-
tice, while, as we learn, the nourishment he took was utterly disproportionate to the severe strain upon his energies. On Tuesday afternoon he was driven in his gig to the residence of the Rev. John Vernon, at Himbleton, from whence he returned about half-past eight in the evening, having complained more than usually of the fatigue and exhaustion under which he was labouring. He remained with his family till between ten and eleven o'clock, when he retired to the library, as was his custom before going to bed. About two minutes afterwards Mrs. Turley followed him into the library, having a bed
candle, for the purpose of retiring with him, when she found him in a fainting condition on the sofa. She immediately gave an alarm, and Mr. Bishop, Surgeon, was sent for, and arrived in less than ten minutes, but the deceased had breathed his last. The melancholy intelligence excited the deepest sorrow in Worcester, and the inhabitants of St. John's paid respect to his memory by closing their shutters every day since the fatal occurrence until his interment. An inquest was held by J. B. Hyde, Esq., at the Swan Inn, St. John's, when the Jury returned a verdict of "Died by the Visitation of God, from exhaustion." Dr. Turley died in his fifty-second year, and left a widow and three children, all daughters: of their sorrow it would be vain to speak. An aged mother also survives him, to mourn the loss of a son indeed. He laboured among us in his arduous profession for nearly a quarter of a century, and with great success. Few practitioners kept up their reading so effectually as the deceased, and among many intimate friends in the Medical Profession we have never met with one more zealous in the cause of science. We can conscientiously say, in reviewing the long roll of departed hours from the commencement of our acquaintance, that we remember none entirely wasted in mere gossip or loose persiflage, and we do not remember to have passed an hour in his company without some discussion on one or other of the more worthy objects of human speculation. Moreover, we can speak of the deceased as a sincere friend, and kind neighbour, and as one whose professional services were ever at the call of the poor. He took a decided interest in the promotion of education; nor could any man rejoice more at the progress of intelligence now so visible on every side. And now that his warm heart is cold, and his manly frame has returned to dust, it is our privilege to believe that his sanguine aspirations for the advancement of his species have not ceased, although enlarged into the certain knowledge of those that have entered into that land where there is fulness of light.—Worcester Herald.—It is with much sorrow that we record the decease of a warm friend. We can bear testimony to the truthfulness of the eulogium quoted from the Worcester Herald. Dr. Turley was a gentleman of generous and friendly feelings, and devoted himself with much earnestness to scientific pursuits. He advocated with constant zeal the doctrines taught by Dr. Stevens, whom he held in high admiration; and one of his latest lectures on these doctrines has been recently published in the Medical Circular. His decease was sudden, and is said to be owing to disease of the heart. He will be regretted by many attached friends. He was a Fell. Ethmol. Soc., and his literary labours are thus recorded in the Medical Directory:—Fell. Ethmol. Soc.; Author of a "Biographical Sketch of the late Dr. Gall." Paris; of Lectures "On Hybernation of Animals;" "On Medical Statistics;" "On the Human Skeleton;" of a course of Fifteen Lectures "On the Anatomy, Human and Comparative, of the Brain and Nervous System;" "First Lines of Education, Mental and Physical." Contrib. a Series of Letters "On Asiatic Cholera, and the Salicylic Treatment."

TWEEDIE, THOMAS, Physician-General H.E.I.C.S., J.P., and Deputy Lieutenant of the County of Peebles (of Quarter), at Ruchan House, Peeblesshire, on November 12th.

TWIGG, SAMUEL CAMPBELL, Surgeon, at Winlaton, Durham, on September 30, 1854, of hydro-thorax.

TWYNAH, —, M.D., formerly proprietor of Lanistonhouse Lunatic Asylum, on October 14, at Fair Oak, Winchester, after a short illness.

TYLER, ALEXANDER, M.D. Edin. 1840; L.R.C.S. Edin. 1840; Licentiate of the College of Physicians, Ireland, 1842; at Stephen's Green, Dublin, on February 12, aged 36. Dr. Tyler was Physician to the National Eye Infirmary and General Dispensary, Cuffe-street, Dublin; late Lecturer on Midwifery Original School of Medicine, Dublin; Member of Surgical, Obstetrical, and other Societies, both Irish and Foreign. He also contributed to the Med. Journals a paper on "Placenta Previa," "Remarks on the Use of the Forceps, and Cases," also, "Lectures on Midwifery," commenced in the
OBITUARY.

British Record of Obstetric Medicine, together with "Reports of Cases," Med. Times.


UNDERHILL, Thomas, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1813; at Brookbank Villa, Cheltenham.

VALLEIX, J., M.D., Physician to the Pitie Hospital at Paris, on July 12, at Rue Richer 26, of diphtheritic quinsy, after five days' illness, aged 47. The deceased, who was highly esteemed in the French capital, fell a victim to an attack of croup (fatal in five days)—an affection which he contracted from a patient whom he was attending. This death occurs shortly after that of two resident-surgeons of hospitals, who died a little time since in consequence of dissecting wounds. Dr. Valleix had lately been an advocate, before the Academy of Medicine, of mechanical treatment for uterine deviations; and had improved on Dr. Simpson's instruments. He was physician to the hospital of La Pitie, and author of the following works:—1. "The Guide of the Medical Practitioner," in five volumes—a standard book, one of the best compendiums of modern times. 2. "A Treatise on Neuralgia." 3. "Clinical Remarks on the Diseases of New-born Children." Both the latter works are much prized in France, and it is greatly to be regretted that so accomplished a physician and so estimable a man should be suddenly cut off at the moment he was rapidly rising in his profession. Discourses of the most touching kind were delivered at the funeral, by some of the friends of the deceased.

WALKER, Benjamin, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1803; at Westgate End, Wakefield, Yorkshire.

WALSH, Charles Robert, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1831; L.S.A. 1849; on September 9, at 42, Half-Moon-street, Piccadilly, aged 47. Mr. Walsh was born in Devonshire, in 1808; he was educated at Westminster, where he imbied a taste for classical literature, which he retained to the last. He began his Medical career at the age of 16, by apprenticeship to Mr. Peregrine, of Mount-street, and became, in due course, a pupil of St. George's Hospital, and a house-pupil of Mr. Caesar Hawkins. After completing his curriculum, he had the good fortune to travel for some years as domestic Medical attendant to various noble-men, including Lords Berwick and W. Russell. Thus he visited Egypt, Greece, Italy, and other lands teeming with classic and historical associations, under the best auspices, and with opportunities of mixing in the best society. On his return to England he married the daughter of John Watson, Esq., a well-known and able practitioner in Berners-street, who also held the office of Secretary to the Court of Examiners of the Society of Apothecaries, and to the Society for the Relief of Widows and Orphans of Medical Men in the Metropolis and its Vicinity. In due time he succeeded Mr. Watson in his practice, and the office of Secretary to the "Medical Widows and Orphans Society," which he held up to the time of his death. Very shortly after his establishment in London, we find him assisting Dr. Dometier, a man of congenial refinement and literary habits, in the Editorship of the Medical Gazette, to which he contributed a great number of "leaders," on Medical Politics, Medical Education, Gynaecious Practice, and similar subjects. He was an early and most energetic member of the Sanitary Association, and subsequently of the Epidemiological Society. He was noted for his interest in all questions relating to Public Health, Education, and Morals. He was employed by the Board of Health as Sanitary Inspector of certain districts in Bermondsey, Lambeth, and Westminster, during the epidemics of cholera in 1850 and 1854; and became deeply interested in a neglected and pestilential district in Bermondsey, called "Jacob's Island," devoting much time to visiting it, and endeavouring to improve the condition of its miserable population. He gave Lectures at various institutions, on Ventilation and other means for the preservation of health, and was a Member of the Council of Teachers of the Working Men's College, Red Lion square, where he had a class for instruction in Hygiene.
and Physiology; in fact, he was intimately associated with almost all the attempts made of late years to improve the mental and material condition of the labouring classes. In 1854, after having spent, in the exhausting duties of Sanitary Inspector in cholera districts, that portion of the autumn which most of us devote to change of air and relaxation, the symptoms of his disease became intensely aggravated, and slowly progressing, at last proved fatal. We shall not enter into a history of the Medical portion of the case, but may observe here, that epithelioma of the bladder was diagnosed during life, and found after death. It is curious how many members of our Profession have perisbed of analogous disease.—Bransby Cooper, Reid, Don, are names that readily occur to us. Mr. Walsh was the most unsellish of men, and the most considerate. His conversation sparkled with elegant wit and classical allusion; and never did so graceful a conversationalist study to give so little pain to others. He could always be relied on. He was the very soul of truthfulness and honour. In a long and painful illness he showed the greatest resignation and cheerfulness, and no man was ever removed from the scene of bis earthly labours with more of the affectionate regard of all with whom he was associated.

WARDEN, WILLIAM, M.D., Assistant-Surgeon, 74th Highlanders, at Pondwastrutton, near Mingalore, Madras, on October 14, 1854.

WARNE, JOHN, Surgeon, at Margate.

WASON, EDMUND SIDNEY, M.D., Edin. 1850; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1851; L.M.R. C.S. Eng. 1852; Ext. Member Royal Edinburgh Medical Society, and Member of the Paris Medical Society (late of Surbiton, Surrey), on February 7, at Scutari, of fever. "Dr. Wason proceeded to Scutari in November, and was untiring in his attention to the sick and wounded in the Barrack Hospital. He was one of several Edinburgh Surgeons who earned distinction there by the mode in which they discharged their too laborious duties. Dr. Wason had but shortly before watched by the bedside, and closed the eyes, of his fellow-labourer and attached friend, Dr. Alexander Struther's, whose lot was so soon to become his own. He died of an attack of the same typhoid fever, after five days' illness. Dr. Wason was well known here as a talented and accomplished student and graduate of our University, and a young man of great promise. He possessed that high spirit and humour, and all those excellent qualities of head and heart which secured the love and esteem of friends, and which, with his thorough knowledge of his Profession, bade so fair to raise him to high eminence in it. The grave has closed prematurely over these hopes; but he has died nobly in the fearless discharge of duties not less attended by danger than those of the soldier on the battle-field."—Edinburgh Courant.

WATMOUGH, JOHN SMITHSON, L.R.C.S. Edin. on October 13, of fever, caught in the discharge of his professional duties, at Pecklington, Yorkshire.

WATTS, THOMAS, SEN., M.R.C.S. Eng. 1814; on September 13, at Frampton-on-Severn. The President of the Frampton Mechanics' Institute, addressed a letter to the Gloucestershire Chronicle, expressing, on behalf of the institution, a warm tribute to the memory of the late Mr. T. Watts. "He was one of the greatest benefactors in the neighbourhood in which he lived," is a sentence forming a portion of this letter. No encomium can be more comprehensive.

WAUGH, JOHN, M.D., of Leamington Spa, on May 19, at the residence of the Rev. E. Bates, Bishops' Itchington, Warwickshire, after a painful and protracted illness.

WEBSTER, ARTHUR CHARLES, Surgeon, of 10th Hussars, on December 15, 1854, at Bombay. The deceased was the youngest son of the late Richard Webster, Esq., Surgeon, of the 4th R. I. Dragoon Guards, and was deeply regretted by his brother officers, who have erected a monument to his memory.

WELSBY, Joseph, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1836; on November 27, at Prescot, Lancashire, aged 44.

WESTWOOD, JOHN, Surgeon, at Dartford, on March 20.

WHITE, Alexander, Surgeon, on August 17, 1834, at Bankfoot, Perth.

WHITE, John Horsley, Acting Assistant-Surgeon, 3rd Regiment of Foot (Buffs), on July 2, in Camp before Sebastopol, of fever after cholera, aged 28. The deceased gentleman was the third son of the late Rev. William White, of Wolverhampton.

WHITTON, George, Surgeon, at Swaffham, Norfolk, in May. The deceased was in practice prior to 1815, and was Medical Officer of the Swaffham Union and Union House.

WILD, James, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1829; L.S.A. 1828; of Norfolk-street, Sheffield, in Derbyshire.

WILLEY, Surgeon, at Huntingdon.

WILKINSON, Charles, Surgeon, at Stafford-street, Birmingham.

WILKINSON, George, Surgeon, late of 1, North crescent, Bedford-square.

WILLAN, J., Surgeon, at Kirkby Lonsdale, Westmoreland.

WILLIAMS, William Francis, in practice prior to 1815; District Medical Officer, on February 8, at North Frodsham, Yorkshire. The deceased gentleman was returning home from visiting a patient, in a gig by himself, and was last seen alive between eight and nine o'clock. His gig and horse were discovered early on the morning of the 9th by some men going to their work; his body, stiff and cold, was lying under the gig in a deep drain on the road side, the drain being almost filled with snow. Thus terminated the life of a man who had laboured hard in his profession for upwards of forty years.

WILSON, Francis, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1829; on March 20, at his residence, Norton-street, Liverpool. After having been for several years Assistant to Sir John Fife, of Newcastle-on-Tyne, he went to Liverpool in the year 1831, and at the time of his death was in extensive practice. He was much respected by the Medical Profession and a large circle of private friends.

WILSON, John, Surgeon to the York Dispensary, after a lingering illness at York, on November 8, aged 72. Mr. Wilson was a native of York, where his family occupied a position of great respectability, his brother having been for several years a proctor in the Ecclesiastical Court. He commenced his professional career as pupil of the late Mr. O. Allen, who was a medical attendant of the dispensary from its origin in 1788. When the term of his apprenticeship had expired, he was elected House-Surgeon of the County Hospital, where he remained near six years, until he married, which obliged him to vacate that situation. Mr. Allen having a few months previously resigned his post as apothecary to the dispensary, after twenty years' service. Mr. Wilson was, in May, 1809, unanimously appointed the resident medical attendant of the charity, an office which he held up to the time of his death, a period of above forty-six years. He lived to see the institution with which they had been so long connected not only firmly established and flourishing, but also one of the most popular charities in York; and, although possessed of ample pecuniary resources, he devoted himself from choice to the service of the diseased and distressed poor of the city and neighbourhood, which his sound practical knowledge enabled him so efficiently to perform. His loss is felt not alone by the poor of York, but also by those members of the Medical Profession with whom he was more particularly connected by the ties of friendship and early association. Mr. Wilson was the senior member of the Profession in the city.

WILSON, William James, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1813; F.R.C.S. (Hon.) 1843; of Clairville, Oxford-road, Manchester, on July 19, at Tickwood, near Wellington, Salop. Mr. Wilson was Senior Surgeon to the Manchester Royal Infirmary, and Consulting-Surgeon to the Female Penitentiary, and formerly to the Eye Hospital. By the death of Mr. Wilson, the Profession has
lost one of its brightest ornaments, the practitioner a true friend, and the students a most cheerful instructor.

WISHART, JAMES ANDERSON, M.D., Staff-Surgeon, at Scutari, on May 25. The deceased gentleman was the second son of the late J. H. Wishart, F.R.C.S.

WORSHIP, HENRY, M.R.C.S. Eng. and L.S.A. 1829; Surgeon to the Borough Gaol; at Great Yarmouth.

WYKE, RICHARD, in practice prior to 1815; Surgeon to Ironbridge Dispensary; late of Broseley, at Madeley, Salop.

YARRATH, —, Surgeon, on April 10, at Long Sutton, Lincolnshire, where he was in partnership with Mr. G. Parsons.

YEOMAN, JOHN, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1819; L.S.A. 1818; very suddenly, at Loftthouse, Guisborough, Yorkshire, on February 12. Mr. Yeoman was a Union Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator.

YOUNG, JAMES, M.D. Glasg. 1854; L.F.P. and S. Glasg. 1814; Certif. R.C.S. Eng. for H.I.E.C.S. 1815; on October 14, at Wells-next-the-Sea, Norfolk, aged 62. Dr. Young was formerly in the H.I.E.C.S., and held the appointments of Medical Officer to the Walsingham Union, and Local Secretary to the Sydenham Society.

YOUNG, PETER, Surgeon, on October 30, 1854, at Hong Kong, aged 42.

YOUNG, ROBERT, who filled for many years the office of Physician to His Highness the Newab of Bengal, on November 15, 1854, at Berampore, of cerebral congestion, brought on by his assiduity in attending upon some poor patients while he was himself suffering from fever. His funeral was very numerous attended by rich and poor, for he was beloved, and is regretted by all classes. He will be long remembered in the district where he lived, not only on account of his professional and social qualities, but for his skill and daring in the chase. In 1851 Mr. Young was sent on a mission to this country, with magnificent presents from the prince for Her Majesty, which were exhibited in the India Department of the Great Exhibition. Mingled with these might be seen some of Mr. Young's numerous trophies of the chase. He was nephew to Dr. Thomas Young, celebrated for his brilliant discoveries in science and hieroglyphics, and was brother to Mr. Thomas Young, Surgeon, of Sackville-street.

YOUNG, THOMAS, Surgeon, at Ramsgate.
AMICABLE LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
50, FLEET-STREET, LONDON.

Incorporated by Charter of Queen Anne, A.D. 1706, and empowered by Special Acts of Parliament, 8 Victoria cap. viii, and 17 Victoria cap. xii.

DIRECTORS.
Benjamin John Armstrong, Esq. | George Ogle, Esq.
John Barker, Esq. | Mark Beauchamp Peacock, Esq.
Mr. Serjeant Merewether | George Trollope, Esq.

PHYSICIANS.
Francis Boott, M.D., 24, Gower-street, Bedford-square.
Theophilus Thompson, M.D., F.R.S., 3, Bedford-square.

Solicitor.
Charles Rivington, Esq., Fenchurch-buildings.

BANKERS.
Messrs. Goslings and Sharpe, Fleet-street.

This Society has been established a century and a half, and is the oldest Life Assurance Institution in existence. Its principles are essentially those of Mutual Assurance, and the whole of the profits are divided among the members.

Assurances are granted, if desired, without participation in profits, at reduced rates of premium, and upon every contingency depending on human life.

No charge is made for Policy Stamps.

The following is a specimen of the Annual Premiums required to assure £100 for life on a single life:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>With Profits</th>
<th>Without Profits</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>With Profits</th>
<th>Without Profits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>£1 15 3</td>
<td>£1 11 9</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>£3 5 0</td>
<td>£2 18 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>1 19 7</td>
<td>1 15 8</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>3 15 9</td>
<td>3 8 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>2 4 2</td>
<td>1 19 9</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4 9 9</td>
<td>4 0 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>2 9 9</td>
<td>2 4 9</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>5 8 9</td>
<td>4 17 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>2 16 10</td>
<td>2 11 2</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>6 15 0</td>
<td>6 1 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prospectuses and every information may be obtained at the Office.

HENRY THOS. THOMSON, Registrar.
ALBION LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW BRIDGE-STREET, LUDGATE-HILL.
INSTITUTED A.D. 1805.

Directors—John Hampden Gledstanes, Esq., Chairman.
Charles Russell, Esq., Deputy-Chairman.
Frederick Burmester, Esq.                     Edward Stewart, Esq.
John Coningham, Esq.                          Capt. Louis Symonds Tindal, R.N.
Frederick Dawes Danvers, Esq.                 Major G. D. Warburton.
James Park Harrison, Esq.                     Francis Wilson, Esq.

Actuary and Secretary—John Le Cappelain, Esq.
Provincial Superintendent—Theodore Compton, Esq.
Surgeon—William Lobb, Esq. M.D.

Cash Bonus.—The Profits are divided every third year, and may be made payable in Cash. The Amount returned in Cash to each Policy holder who elected that mode of appropriating his share of the profits, has exceeded a fifth of the total amount of premium paid. The Bonus added to the sum insured and the permanent Reduction of Premium, have been of equivalent amount.

The Conditions on which Insurees are granted by the ALBION offer important advantages to the insured; for which reference is requested to the Prospectus.

All Medical Fees and Policy Stamps are paid by the Company.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Life Insured</th>
<th>Age at Death</th>
<th>Amount of Premiums Paid, with Compound Interest</th>
<th>Sums Insured</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H.R.H. Princess Charlotte and another</td>
<td></td>
<td>£ 628 19 4</td>
<td>1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H.R.H. the Duke of York</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>2065 17 4</td>
<td>6000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H.R.H. the Duke of Kent</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>3216 6 0</td>
<td>7000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Queen Dowager of Wurtzemburg</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>401 3 0</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marquis Queensbury</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>5343 0 7</td>
<td>7000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marquis Hastings</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>154 11 0</td>
<td>5000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earl of Pembret</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>911 18 11</td>
<td>1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earl of Hopetown</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>2709 10 9</td>
<td>7000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earl of Guildford</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>164 0 0</td>
<td>3000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earl of Westminster</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>453 9 4</td>
<td>1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earl of Charleville</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>2629 19 7</td>
<td>5500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscount Hood</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>525 10 6</td>
<td>4000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lord De Blaquiere</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>2322 13 3</td>
<td>3000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lord Southampton</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>125 5 0</td>
<td>3000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baron Cremorne</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>248 14 3</td>
<td>4100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hon. J. Vaughan</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>3681 10 4</td>
<td>5000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rear-Admiral Bentinck</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>533 17 0</td>
<td>3000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rev. W. Magee, D.D.</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>1020 17 5</td>
<td>3000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rev. John Lloyd</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>2928 3 0</td>
<td>6000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

His late Majesty King William IV, when Duke of Clarence, insured his life in the ALBION, on the non-participating scale, and died at the age of seventy-two, his payments having exceeded the sum insured. On the other hand, there are but too many instances, in which the advantages of Life Insurance over every other means of providing against uncertain contingencies are strikingly shown. The destruction of the "Amazon" steamship furnishes a painful example. The celebrated Author of 'The Cressent and the Cross,' who perished on that awful occasion, had insured his life in the ALBION only two days before he sailed, little anticipating how soon the value of the insurance would be realised.

268
ARGUS LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,
39, THROGMORTON-STREET, BANK, LONDON.

Thomas Farnecomb, Esq., Alderman, Chairman.
William Leaf, Esq., Deputy-Chairman.

Richard E. Arden, Esq.        John Humphery, Esq., Alderman
Thomas Camplin, Esq.          Jeremiah Puchter, Esq.
James Clift, Esq.             Lewis Pocock, Esq.

PHYSICIAN—Dr. Jeaffreson, 2, Finsbury-square.
SURGEON—W. Coulson, Esq., 2, Frederick's-place, Old Jewry.
CONSULTING ACTUARY—Professor Hall, M.A., of King's College.
SOLICITOR—William Fisher, Esq., 19, Doughty-street.

ADVANTAGES OF ASSURING WITH THIS COMPANY.
The Premiums are on the lowest scale consistent with security.
The Assured are protected by an ample subscribed capital—an Assurance Fund of 400,000/. invested on Mortgage and in the Government Stocks—and an Income of 80,000/. a year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>One Year</th>
<th>Seven Years</th>
<th>With Profits</th>
<th>Without Profits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>£0 17 8</td>
<td>£0 19 0</td>
<td>£1 15 10</td>
<td>£1 11 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>1 1 3</td>
<td>1 2 7</td>
<td>2 5 5</td>
<td>2 0 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>1 5 0</td>
<td>1 6 9</td>
<td>3 0 7</td>
<td>2 14 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>1 14 1</td>
<td>1 19 10</td>
<td>4 6 8</td>
<td>4 0 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>2 2 4</td>
<td>3 17 10</td>
<td>6 12 9</td>
<td>6 0 10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MUTUAL BRANCH.
Assurers on the Bonus system are entitled, at the end of five years, to participate in four-fifths, or 80 per cent. of the profits.
The Profit assigned to each Policy can be added to the sum assured, applied in reduction of the annual premium, or be received in cash.

At the first division a return of 20 per cent. in cash on the premiums paid was declared; this will allow a reversionary increase varying according to age, from 66 to 28 per cent. on the premiums, or from 5 to 15 per cent. on the sum assured.

One-half of the "whole-term" premium may remain on credit for seven years, or one-third of the premium may remain for life as a debt upon the policy at 5 per cent., or may be paid off at any time without notice.

Claims paid in One Month after proofs have been approved.
Loans upon approved security.

NO CHARGE FOR POLICY STAMPS.
Medical Attendants paid for their reports.
Persons may, in time of peace, proceed to, or reside in, any part of Europe or British North America, without extra charge.
The Medical Officers attend every day at Throgmortone-street, at a quarter before Two o'clock.

E. BATES, Resident Director.
**ATLAS FIRE AND LIFE ASSURANCE OFFICE, 92, CHEAPSIDE, LONDON.**
Established 1808. And empowered by Act of Parliament of the 54th Geo. III., cap. 79.

**DIRECTORS.**
John Oliver Hanson, Esq., Chairman.
William George Prescott, Esq., Deputy-Chairman.

Sir William Baynes, Bart.
Arthur Edward Campbell, Esq.
Thomas Chapman, Esq., F.R.S.
Joseph Grote, Esq.
Samuel Eustace Magan, Esq.

Moses Moccata, Esq.
Capt. Alex. L. Montgomery, R.N.
James William Ogle, Esq.
Joseph Pulley, Esq.
Arthur Augustus Rasch, Esq.

**AUDITORS.**—Benjamin Buck Greene, Esq., and John George Maclean, Esq.

**ACTUARY.**—Charles Ansell, Esq., F.R.S.

**SOLICITOR.**
Thomas Browning, Esq.

**LIFE DEPARTMENT.**

**SURVEYOR.**
Thomas Hopper, Esq.

Persons Assured for the whole term of Life, for £100 and upwards, in Great Britain or Ireland respectively, will have an Addition made to their policies every fifth year (instead of every seventh, as heretofore), or an equivalent reduction will be made in the future payments of Premium, at the option of the Assured.

Policies may also be effected for the whole term of Life by payments yearly or half yearly, also by a limited number of yearly payments, a mode of assurance which originated with this Company in 1816.

**ASSURANCES FOR SHORT PERIODS may now be effected in this Office at considerably reduced rates of Premium.**

The next Valuation will be made at Christmas, 1859; and Policies which may be effected before that date will, if the parties be then alive, participate in proportion to the time they may then have been in force.

The following Statement of Sums paid on various Policies, which Statement is printed with the consent of the Representatives of the Claimants, exhibits the Bonuses or Additions which attached thereto respectively, and contains the very satisfactory result of the principles on which the Company’s business is conducted, viz. —

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No. of Policy</th>
<th>Name of Life Assured</th>
<th>Terms of Years during which Bonus accrued</th>
<th>Sums Assured</th>
<th>Bonus</th>
<th>Total Amount Paid</th>
<th>Bonus per Cent. on the Sum Assured</th>
<th>Bonus equal to the undermentioned per Cent. on the Sum Assured</th>
<th>Bonus paid to the Claimants</th>
<th>per Cent. on the Sums Assured</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>213</td>
<td>His Majesty William IV</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69 &amp; 92</td>
<td>H. R. H. the Duke of York</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5000</td>
<td>962</td>
<td>5062</td>
<td>19 1 2</td>
<td>44 1 6</td>
<td>3 6 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5610</td>
<td>Admiral Sir W. Sidney Smith</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1700</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>19 1 2</td>
<td>44 1 6</td>
<td>3 6 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3122</td>
<td>The late Duke of Argyll</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5000</td>
<td>1453</td>
<td>6453</td>
<td>29 1 2</td>
<td>44 1 6</td>
<td>3 6 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3604</td>
<td>The late Earl of Clarendon</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2500</td>
<td>1120</td>
<td>3620</td>
<td>44 1 6</td>
<td>3 6 4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>687</td>
<td>M. S. (Berks)</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>437</td>
<td>837</td>
<td>100 5 0</td>
<td>5 4 1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1578</td>
<td>Rev. Thomas Crompton</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>850</td>
<td>70 0 0</td>
<td>3 1 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7823</td>
<td>William Gilles, Esq.</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>697</td>
<td>39 8 0</td>
<td>4 1 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>756</td>
<td>George Jones, Esq.</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>5000</td>
<td>3754</td>
<td>8754</td>
<td>75 1 7</td>
<td>3 1 1 6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1915</td>
<td>Sir John S. Sebright, Bart</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>5000</td>
<td>3980</td>
<td>8980</td>
<td>79 1 2</td>
<td>3 1 10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1120</td>
<td>Nicholas Doigie</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>126 0 0</td>
<td>4 1 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1010</td>
<td>Rev. F. W. Blomberg, D.D.</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>3000</td>
<td>3596</td>
<td>6596</td>
<td>119 17 4</td>
<td>4 3 5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6059</td>
<td>Rev. Richard Tllard</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>814</td>
<td>1814</td>
<td>81 8 0</td>
<td>4 9 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6630</td>
<td>Ditto</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>773</td>
<td>1773</td>
<td>77 6 0</td>
<td>4 1 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752</td>
<td>Mrs. Sarah Cope</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>938</td>
<td>1938</td>
<td>95 1 0</td>
<td>2 1 6 10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5073</td>
<td>James Price</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>406</td>
<td>104 0 0</td>
<td>4 19 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>199</td>
<td>Richard Booth, Coventry</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>499</td>
<td>889</td>
<td>1388</td>
<td>178 3 1</td>
<td>5 8 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Directors have the satisfaction of stating—
That the Income of this branch for the year 1854 exceeded £13,000.
That the Investments for the Life Policy Holders now amount to £1,565,551;
That the Interest and Dividends arising therefrom are invested for the sole benefit of the Policy Holders.

The Company has paid to Claimants under Life Policies, from the year 1808 to the end of 1870.
close of 1854, the sum of £2,871,544, of which a very considerable proportion was for additions, by way of bonus on the sum originally assured.

The following Table shows the total additions made to Life Policies for £1,000, effected in London or through an agent in Great Britain, which had been in force for the thirty-eight years ending at Christmas, 1854.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date of Policy</th>
<th>Age at commencement</th>
<th>Annual Premium</th>
<th>Gross Additions to the Sum assured</th>
<th>Equivalent to the following Per Centage on the Premiums paid to the Company</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 25, 1816</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>£24 0 10</td>
<td>£740</td>
<td>£81 0 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>do.</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>26 14 2</td>
<td>804</td>
<td>79 4 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>do.</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>29 18 4</td>
<td>896</td>
<td>78 16 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>do.</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>33 19 2</td>
<td>1055</td>
<td>81 15 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>do.</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>38 19 2</td>
<td>1284</td>
<td>86 14 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>do.</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>45 6 8</td>
<td>1721</td>
<td>99 18 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>do.</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>53 3 4</td>
<td>2224</td>
<td>110 1 7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Equivalent reductions have been made in the future payments of premium, where the parties assured have desired to have the amount of bonus so applied.

CHARLES ANSELL, Actuary.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

The company undertakes the assurance of property in the manufacturing, agricultural, and other districts, on favourable terms. Risks of extraordinary hazard on special agreement, upon survey.

An allowance for the loss of rent of buildings rendered untenable by fire is one of the advantages offered by the company.

The assured are entitled to participate in the profits of this branch every fifth year.

The office proposals and forms for assurances on lives or against fire, with full particulars explanatory of the constitution, &c., of the company, may be obtained at the office in London, or of any of the company's agents in the principal cities and towns of the United Kingdom.


ALBERT LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

(Established 1838.)

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, 11, WATERLOO-PLACE, PALL-MALL, LONDON.

DIRECTORS.

Captain the Hon. S. T. Carnegie, R.N., C.B., Chairman.

William Beattie, Esq., M.D.                      William King, Esq.

Lieut.-Colonel James Croudace, H.E.I.C.S.         George Goldsmith Kirby, Esq.


Swynfen Jervis, Esq.                              George Raymond, Esq.

Assurances, Annuities, and endowments granted, and every other mode of provision for families arranged.

Half the annual premiums for the first five years may remain on credit for any period until death, on payment of interest at five per cent. per annum.

Parties allowed to go to, or reside in, most parts of the world, without extra premium.

Naval and military lives, not in active service, assured at the ordinary rate.

Policies forfeited by non-payment of premium, revivable at any time within six months, on satisfactory proof of health, and the payment of a trifling fine.

No charge for policy stamps.

HENRY WILLIAM SMITH, Actuary and Secretary.

271
ASYLUM
DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN
LIFE ASSURANCE OFFICE,
72, CORNHILL.

Established in 1824. Capital £240,000.

Insurances granted on Impaired as well as Healthy Lives at Home and Abroad, Military and Naval Officers, Persons engaged in Hazardous Employments, &c.

DIRECTORS.
John Clarmont Whiteman, Esq., Theydon-grove, Epping, Chairman.
John Harvey Astell, Esq. (Director of the Hon. the East India Company), Tetworth Hall, St. Neots.
Welbore Ellis, Esq., the Albany.
William Stewart Ferrers, Esq. (Barrister at Law), 2, New-square, Lincoln's-inn.
George Palmer, Esq., Nazing Park, Essex.
Foster Reynolds, Esq., Plashet.
John Simm Smith, Esq., Blount House, Croydon.
Henley Smith, Esq., Warnford-court.
Lockhart M. Valiant, Esq., Percy-villas, Kensington.
Manley Hopkins, Esq., Oak-hill, Hampstead, Resident.

MEDICAL OFFICES IN LONDON.
Robert Ferguson, Esq., M.D., Park-street, Grosvenor-square.
Sir John Forbes, M.D., F.R.S., 12, Old Burlington-street.
John Adams, Esq., 4, St. Helen's-place, City.
Bankers—Messrs. Williams, Deacon, and Co.

DISTINCTIVE ADVANTAGES OF THE OFFICE.
Economy,—The Scale of Premiums being extremely moderate.
Simplicity,—The Office not being encumbered by a Bonus System. The same additional sum of money which is laid out in Participating Offices to procure the contingent Bonus—an uncertainty, will, in the Asylum, obtain an enlarged Policy—a certainty.

Accommodation,—Both as to Scales of Premiums which are already in force, or will be expressly calculated to meet the convenience of each person insuring; and, in the option granted of allowing one-third of the Premium to remain a debt on the Policy at 4 per cent. interest, redeemable at pleasure during the life, or left till the death of the person insured; or, if the Policy be lapsed, not claimed at all.

For Prospectuses, Forms of Proposal, and all information apply personally at the Office, 72, Cornhill, or by letter.

MANLEY HOPKINS, Resident Director.
BEACON LIFE AND FIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY.
CAPITAL, £150,000.

In Shares of 10l. each (with power to increase to Half-a-Million).

CHIEF OFFICES—No. 6, WATERLOO-PLACE, PALL MALL, LONDON.

TRUSTEES—The Hon. John Cadwalader Erskine; Mr. Alderman Farebrother; William Bulkeley Glasse, Esq., Q.C.

DIRECTORS.

CHAIRMAN—Mr Alderman Farebrother (Firm—Farebrother, Clark, & Lye). DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN—The Hon. John Cadwalader Erskine, Chairman of London and Eastern Banking Corporation.


AUDITORS—William Felgate, Esq., 4, Clement's-lane, City; George Broom, Esq. (firm of Messrs. Broom and Bagshaw, Accountants), Coleman-street, City; C. L. Webb, Esq., 2, New-sq., Lincoln's-inn.

BANKERS—The London and Eastern Banking Corporation.

MEDICAL OFFICERS—Patrick Fraser, Esq., M.D., K.T.S.; George Birmingham, Esq., F.R.C.S., and K.T.S.

SOLICITOR—John Humphreys, Esq., Tax Office, Spital-square.

ACTUARY AND MANAGER—James Sydney Crocker, Esq.

SECRETARY—Sydney Whiting, Esq.

THE BEACON LIFE AND FIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY is formed on the MUTUAL PRINCIPLE, with the security of a GUARANTEE CAPITAL.

THE CATHOLIC LAW AND GENERAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.
Incorporated under the 7th and 8th Victoria, cap. 110.
ESTABLISHED 1846. CAPITAL, £200,000.

8, NEW COVENTRY-STREET, LEICESTER-SQUARE, LONDON;
41, WESTMORELAND-STREET, DUBLIN;
1, NELSON-STREET, EDINBURGH;

AND
18, RUE-TRONCHET, PARIS.

The general business of this Company comprises Assurances on Lives in every form; the purchase of Life Interests and Reversions; the sale of Immediate and Deferred Annuities; and the Endowment of Widows and Children.

The Company gives three-fourths of the profits to those Assuring on the profit scale, and one-fourth to the Proprietors. Interest, at the rate of four per cent. per annum, is allowed to the Proprietors on the paid-up Capital.

Premiums may be paid yearly, half-yearly, quarterly, or by a single payment. The Age and Interest will be at any time admitted on satisfactory proof.

Persons may, without extra charge, pass from one part of the United Kingdom to another and go to and from any part of Europe in time of peace.

The lives of Naval and Military Officers, and Mariners, Assured at moderate rates; also those of persons resident in India, or any other portion of the world.

All kinds of Assurance, whether for life or term of years, are effected for any sum, from 50l. to 5,000l. for

Prospectuses, Forms of Proposal, and every Information promptly forwarded, on application to the Managing Director, at the Chief Office, 8, New Coventry-street, Leicester-square, London, or to any of the Company's Agents.

AGENTS WANTED.
BRITANNIA LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,
1, PRINCES-STREET, BANK, LONDON.

Established Aug. 1, 1837.

DIRECTORS.

Major-General Alexander, Blackheath-Park, Chairman.
William Bardgett, Esq., 149, Fenchurch-street
Geo. Bevington, Esq., Neckinger Mills, Bermondsey
E. B. Cockerill, Esq., Shadwell and Twickenham
George Cohen, Esq., Shacklewell
Standing Counsel—H. Bellenden Ker, Esq., 8, Old-square, Lincoln's-inn.
Bankers—Messrs. Dimsdale, Drewett, Fowlers, and Barnard, 50, Cornhill.

ADVANTAGES OF THIS INSTITUTION.

A Table of Increasing Rates of Premium, especially adapted to the securing of Loans or Debts.
Half-credit Rates, whereby half the premium only is payable during the first seven years.
Sum Assured Payable at Sixty, or at Death, if occurring previously.
Orphans' Endowment Branch, affording the means of having Children educated and started in Life, by securing annuities, to commence at the parent's death, and to be paid until a son shall attain his 21st, or a daughter, her 25th year of age.

BRITANNIA MUTUAL LIFE ASSOCIATION.

Empowered by Her Majesty's Royal Letters Patent.

Annual Division of Profits.
Policy-holders participate in Profits after Five or Seven Annual Payments, according to the table selected.
Premiums calculated for every Three Months' difference of age.
Half-Credit Policies granted on terms unusually favourable; the unpaid half premiums being liquidated out of the profits.
At the last Annual General Meeting, a reduction of 30 per cent. was made in the current year's premium on all participating Policies.
A Board of Directors in attendance daily at 2 o'clock.
Age of the Assured in every case admitted in the Policy.
Medical attendants remunerated in all cases for their Reports.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(Proprietary.)</th>
<th>(Mutual.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Extract from the Half-Credit Rates of Premium.</td>
<td>Extract from Table with Participation in Profits, after Seven Yearly Payments.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Age.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age.</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age.</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age.</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age.</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

E. R. FOSTER, Resident Director.
ANDREW FRANCIS, Secretary.
THE BRITISH MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
17, NEW BRIDGE-STREET, BLACKFRIARS, LONDON.

DIRECTORS.

Henry Currey, Esq., 4, Lancaster-place, Strand.
Frederic Doniton, Esq., Lambeth Pottery, and Brixton-rise.
Ralph Edwall, Esq., Andover.
Thomas Evans, Esq., M.D., Stockwell-park-house, Surrey.

John S. Feltoe, Esq., Conduit-street, Bond-street.
John V. Gooch, Esq., Eastern Counties Railway, and Berkeley-square.
Hon. William Gore, Wilton-crescent, Belgrave-square.
Thomas Hamber, Esq., Brompton-square.
George Alfred Walker, Esq., St. James’s-place.

AUDITORS.

William Eykyn, Esq., Change-alley, Cornhill.
Joseph Peill, Esq. (Messrs Masterman’s), Nicholas-lane, Lombard-street.
Edwin Fox, Esq., Coleman-street, City.

BANKERS.


MEDICAL OFFICERS.

Nicholas Parker, Esq., M.D., Finsbury-square.
Robert Gruber Shute, Esq., F.R.C.S., Macclesfield-square.
John E. Erichsen, Esq., F.R.C.S., Professor of Surgery, Welbeck-street, Cavendish-square.

SOLICITORS.

John Mackrell, Esq., Cannon-street, City.

The Public are invited to examine for themselves the advantages gained for assured by the plan on which Policies are granted by this Office. Assurances may be effected for any sum from £20 to £5,000 upon any known system of Life Assurance. No entrance or admission money required.

Claims payable in three months after satisfactory proof of death shall have been given.

A Board of Directors and Medical Officers are in attendance on Tuesdays, at two o’clock, and every facility is afforded for effecting Assurances on any other day. Medical Referees are paid by the Society for their professional report upon all cases referred to them.

Forms of Proposal, and every information, may be obtained on application to any of the Agents, or at the Office, No. 17, New Bridge-street, Blackfriars, or by letter to the Secretary.

CHARLES JAMES THICKE, Resident Secretary.

The Directors of the British Mutual Life Assurance Society, in order to encourage parties desirous of making small investments, or obtaining loans from 25l. to 1,000l., beg to invite attention to the

BRITISH MUTUAL SUBSCRIPTION LOAN ASSURANCE CLASSES,
which have been established upon the following principles:

Each Class consists of Members, who each subscribe 1l. per month for fifty months for every £50 of the Capital Fund or Stock of the Class to which he belongs. Each Member to subscribe not less than 10s. (for £25), nor more than £5 (for £250) per month.

The funds so raised are advanced each month by way of anticipation to that Member who may be willing to give the greatest bonus for the priority of the advance—i.e., for receiving at once, instead of waiting till he has completed his subscriptions, the ultimate amount of the sum he may subscribe for, such bonus to be paid in equal monthly proportions extending over the remaining period of duration of his Class.

The Member so entitling himself to the priority will simply have to give a bond, joined by two approved sureties, or, if more convenient to his friends, such other security as shall be approved by the Trustees of his Class for the due payment of his future subscription and bonus.

Several Classes have been already established, and others are now in course of formation, and will shortly commence operation. Persons desirous of joining, or of obtaining any further information, may apply at the Offices of the British Mutual Life Assurance Society, 17, New Bridge-street, Blackfriars.

Rules, 6d. each copy.

275
BRITISH EMPIRE
MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,
32, NEW BRIDGE-STREET, BLACKFRIARS, LONDON.
Incorporated 1847, under Act 7 and 8 Vic., cap. 110, and further Empowered by Special
Act 15 Vic., cap. 53.
ACUMULATED FUND, £70,000.
DIRECTORS.
John Gover, Esq., Chairman.
Robert J. Millar, Esq., Vice-Chairman.
Bennett, Charles, Esq.
Bunnell, Peter, Esq.
Burton, John Robert, Esq.
Cartwright, Richard, Esq.
Cuthbertson, Francis, Esq.
Gardiner, B. Webb, Esq.,
Groser, William, Esq.
Lewis, George Cyrus, Esq.
Pratt, Daniel, Esq.
Sanders, Joseph, Esq.

AUDITORS.
Burge, George William, Esq.
Bankers.—London and Westminster Bank, Lothbury.
Solicitors.—Messrs. Watson and Sons.
The Profits are divided among the Members, and may be received in cash, em-
ployed in reduction of Premiums, or added to the Policy. At the First Division, in
1852, a cash bonus of 2½ per cent. on the Premiums paid was declared. In 1855, a
cash bonus of 2½ per cent. on the Premium paid was declared. The effect of these
two divisions applied as Reversionary Bonus will be seen in the following
EXAMPLES OF THE REVERSIONARY BONUS ADDED TO
POLICIES OF £1,000.

| Age when | First Bonus, 1852. | Second Bonus, 1855. | Amount payable at Death. |
| Assured. | 5 Years. | 3 Years. | |
| 20 | £ 40 11 0 | £ 40 11 3 | £1,090 2 3 |
| 30 | £ 54 11 0 | £ 45 0 7 | £1,090 12 1 |
| 40 | £ 61 16 10 | £ 50 18 3 | £1,112 15 1 |
| 50 | £ 73 16 4 | £ 61 1 5 | £1,134 17 9 |
| 60 | £ 99 16 8 | £ 52 5 3 | £1,152 1 11 |

All Policies effected during the Year 1855 will be entitled to Share in the Next
Division of Profits.

JAMES INGLIS, Secretary.

BRITON LIFE ASSURANCE ASSOCIATION.
CHIEF OFFICE—36, MOORGATE-STREET, LONDON.
MANCHESTER DISTRICT OFFICE, 14, RIDGFIELD.

Policies issued on the Profit scale become payable during the Life of the
Assured without extra Premium.

Building or Investment Policies issued for terms of seven, ten, or
thirteen years.

Annuities granted on liberal and equitable terms, dependant on the
health of the Annuitant.

All descriptions of Life Assurance transacted.

JOHN MESSENT, Secretary.

The Medical Attendant of the Assurer the only Medical Referee of the
Association.

Medical gentlemen remunerated in all cases for their reports.

CAMBRIAN AND UNIVERSAL INSURANCE
COMPANY,
No. 27, GRESHAM-STREET, LONDON,
Grants Annuities, and effects every species of LIFE and FIRE IN-
SURANCE, MARRIAGE DOWRIES, and ENDOWMENTS upon
advantageous terms.

Really efficient Provincial Agents required. Remuneration liberal.
Prospectuses, Terms, &c., from

II. FELTON, Manager.
CALEDONIAN INSURANCE COMPANY.

Incorporated by Royal Charter and Special Act of Parliament.

ESTABLISHED 1805.

27, MOORCATE-STREET, LONDON;
19, GEORGE-STREET, EDINBURGH;
62, ST. VINCENT-STREET, GLASGOW;
17, CROW-STREET, DUBLIN.

DIRECTORS.

Arch. Anderson, Esq. | James Newton, Esq., W.S.
Chas. Neaves, Esq. | Thomas Sawers, Esq.
A. Paterson, Esq. | Alex. Stevenson, Esq., W.S.
J. Henderson, Esq. | H. Raeburn, Esq.
Walter Horsburgh, Esq., W.S. | T. Clapperton, Esq.

Fire and Life Insurance at moderate rates.

Bonuses on Life Policies of nearly 84 per cent. of the profits divided amongst the participating Policy-holders of five years' standing and upwards.

The following are examples of the last Bonus declared in July, 1850:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sum Insured</th>
<th>Duration of Policy</th>
<th>Prem. Paid</th>
<th>Bonus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>£500</td>
<td>6 years</td>
<td>£74 15 0</td>
<td>£37 10 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>174 8 4</td>
<td>87 10 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1500</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>299 0 0</td>
<td>150 0 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>448 10 0</td>
<td>225 0 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2500</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>622 18 4</td>
<td>312 10 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>3000</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>820 5 0</td>
<td>412 10 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These Bonuses can either be added to the sum assured, or their present values paid in cash, or a corresponding reduction may be made from the annual premium.

No charge for Policy Stamps.

Prospectuses, with Tables of Rates, and every information, may be obtained on application at the Office, 27, Moorgate-street, London.

EDWARD F. SEALY, Manager.
CHURCH OF ENGLAND
LIFE AND FIRE ASSURANCE INSTITUTION.

HEAD OFFICE—5, LOTHBURY, LONDON.

(Empowered by Special Act of Parliament, 4 and 5 Vic., Cap. 2.)

SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL, ONE MILLION.

A List of the Proprietors periodically Enrolled in the High Court of Chancery.

LIFE DEPARTMENT.

This Institution adopts both the Proprietary and Mutual systems of Life Assurance, and the Policy-holders in both branches are fully protected by the large Subscribed Capital of the Company.

In the Proprietary Branch, Assurances are granted at the lowest Rates of Premium consistent with the security of the Establishment. Such Assurances may be effected in a great variety of ways, to suit the circumstances and convenience of the Assured. Among others, where the Policy is made payable "On the Assured attaining Sixty years of age, or at Death, if that event should happen previously," is particularly deserving of attention.

In the Mutual Branch of this Institution, the Policy-holders are entitled to the entire Profits of the Branch, which are divided at the expiration of every fifth year. These profits may be applied either in reduction of the yearly premiums until the ensuing period of division, or in additions to the sums assured.

Prospective allowances are at each division set apart for those Policy-holders who are not immediately entitled to participate in the profits, but who will have paid five yearly premiums before the next ensuing division; thus affording to the Assured all the advantages of an Annual Division of Profits.

Specimens of the Additions already made to Sums Assured, at Participating Rates of Premium.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date of Policy</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sum Originally Assured</th>
<th>Additions</th>
<th>Sum now Assured</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>July, 1840.</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>£5000</td>
<td>£1144</td>
<td>£6144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April, 1841.</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>1500</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>1790</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July, 1842.</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>1206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March, 1843.</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>364</td>
<td>2364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October, 1845.</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>4000</td>
<td>445*</td>
<td>4445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December, 1848.</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>2264</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Exclusive of allowances on Premiums amounting to £146 2s. 6d.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Premiums for Assurance against Fire are charged at the usual moderate rates, with a reduction of 10% per cent. on the Residences and Furniture of Clergymen, and the Buildings and Contents of Churches and Church Schools.

Prospectuses, the necessary Forms, and every requisite information for effecting Assurances, may be obtained on application at the Head Office, as above, or to any of the Agents of the Company.

WM. EMMENS, Secretary.

** Medical men remunerated in all cases for their Reports.
THE ENGLISH AND IRISH
CHURCH AND UNIVERSITY ASSURANCE
SOCIETY.

TRUSTEES.
T. W. Booker Blakemore, Esq., M.P. for Herefordshire.

MEDICAL OFFICERS.
C. J. B. Aldis, Esq., M.D., F.R.C.P., 1, Chester-terrace, Chester-square, London.
William Guest Carpenter, Esq., F.R.C.S., Amersham, Bucks.
Robert Jackson, Esq., M.D., 32, Holywell, Oxford.
Josiah Smyly, Esq., B.A., F.R.C.S.I., 13, Merrion-square North, Dublin.

This Society has been established on principles combining the protection afforded in Proprietary Assurance Offices, by the Capital of the Shareholders, and all the benefits afforded from the Mutual Principle, by the division of profit among the Assured.

Every description of Assurance or Annuity is entertained that may be
dependent upon the existence of one, two, or three lives.

A diminution of half-a-year is made on the amount of Premiums when
persons assure within six months of their last birth-day.

The necessary forms, with every information as to the mode of effecting
Assurances, may be obtained either by letter or personal application to the
Secretary, or from any of the Society’s Agents in the Country.

JOHN EDMUND COX, M.A., F.S.A., Chairman.
JAMES GEAVES HOOTON, Secretary.

CITY OF LONDON LIFE ASSURANCE
SOCIETY,
For Indisputable, General, Accumulative, and Self-Protecting
Assurances.

HEAD OFFICES—2, Royal Exchange-buildings, London.
SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL, QUARTER OF A MILLION.

TRUSTEES.
The Hon. Commissioner West. | The Hon. W. F. Campbell.
John Thomas, Esq.

Consulting Actuary — G. J. Farrance, Esq.

This Society, guaranteed by a Capital fully adequate to every contingen-
y, and not injuriously large, offers all the advantages of the 
mutual system. Premiums—Rates calculated expressly for this 
Society, based upon actual experience, and thus accurately graduated. 
Policies granted on any life contingency, and indisputable. Claims—
promptitude and liberality in the settlement. Bonus—announced 1852 
equivalent to a cash bonus of 20 per cent. Stamps—no charge for 
stamps. Income Tax—payments for Life Assurances are free from this 
tax and the New Succession Duty.

SAVINGS’ LIFE ASSURANCE FOR ALL CLASSES.
Through the Clergy, this Society affords to the poorest in the land 
Assurances by Weekly Payments.

2, Royal Exchange-buildings. | E. F. LEEKS, Secretary.

279
THE
CLERGY MUTUAL ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
ESTABLISHED IN 1829.
OFFICE, NO. 3, BROAD SANCTUARY, WESTMINSTER
(removed from 41, PARLIAMENT-STREET).
Patrons—The Archbishops of Canterbury and York.
Trustees—The Lords Bishop of London, Durham, and Winchester.
DIRECTORS.
Chairman—The Archdeacon of London.
Deputy-Chairman—F. L. Wollaston, Esq., M.A.

Sir E. Antrobus, Bart, M.A.  Rev. J. S. M. Anderson, M.A.
Rev. G. B. Blomfield, M.A.  The Dean of Bristol
Rev. R. W. Browne, M.A.  Rev. A. M. Campbell, M.A.
The Dean of Chichester  Richard Clark, Esq.
The Archdeacon of Essex  The Archdeacon of Maldstone
Treasurers—Sir E. Antrobus, Bart, M.A.—The Archdeacon of London.

Physician—Dr. Babington.
Secretary—Rev. J. Hodgson, M.A.
Bankers—Messrs. Coutts and Co.
Assistant-Secretary—William Webb, Esq.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age next</th>
<th>£100 due at death</th>
<th>Age next</th>
<th>£100 due at death</th>
<th>Age next</th>
<th>£100 due at death</th>
<th>Age next</th>
<th>£100 due at death</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>birthday.</td>
<td>s.  d.</td>
<td>birthday.</td>
<td>s.  d.</td>
<td>birthday.</td>
<td>s.  d.</td>
<td>birthday.</td>
<td>s.  d.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>1 10 4</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1 11 0</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1 11 8</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1 12 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1 13 4</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1 14 2</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1 15 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>21</td>
<td>1 16 0</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1 17 0</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>1 18 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>24</td>
<td>1 19 0</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>2 0 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Assurances may be effected on Lives, Survivorships, &c., &c., as stated in the Society's Prospectus, to any amount not exceeding 5,000.

An unusually large Bonus was declared on the 1st of June, 1851, and on the 1st of June, 1856, another division of profits will take place. The whole available Bonuses is the sole property of Life Assurers, no part whatever is taken from it to be shared amongst proprietors. The greatest advantage to Life Assurers necessarily results from this principle of Mutual Assurance, that at the end of every fifth year return is made to every Assurer of that which is then found to be an excess of payment made by him, beyond which the circumstances of the case required, as proved by experience.

Applications for Prospectuses, or further information, to be made at the Office, 3 BROAD SANCTUARY, WESTMINSTER.

"This Society is strictly confined to the Clergy of the Church of England and of the Episcopal Church of Scotland, their wives and families, and the near relations of themselves and wives, and is distinguished from other institutions by the title of"

"THE CLERGY MUTUAL ASSURANCE SOCIETY."
This Company embraces all the substantial improvements in the system of Life Assurance, and affords many advantages, of which a few may be mentioned.

First,—A Capital of £50,000, with power to increase it to £500,000, whereby an unquestionable security is at once obtained by the Assured, while they are in no way responsible for any claim or losses of the Society.

Second,—Claims on Policies paid Thirty Days after Proof, and all Policies are Indisputable except in cases of fraud.

Third,—Seventy-five per Cent., or Three-fourths of the Profits, is divisible every five years among all the Assured on the participating scale, and may be applied at their option to the increase of the sum Assured, the decrease of future Premiums, or received in a Cash payment.

The following are specimens of Bonuses, declared at the last Division of Profits, on 30th September, 1851:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Premiums paid</th>
<th>Age when Assured</th>
<th>Annual Premium.</th>
<th>Sum Assured.</th>
<th>Bonus.</th>
<th>Amount now Assured.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>£ 74 0 0</td>
<td>£ 2000</td>
<td>158 15 8</td>
<td>£ 2158 15 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>£ 16 6 8</td>
<td>£ 1000</td>
<td>53 5 2</td>
<td>£ 1056 5 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>£ 67 11 8</td>
<td>£ 2000</td>
<td>130 7 11</td>
<td>£ 2130 7 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>£ 20 17 6</td>
<td>£ 1000</td>
<td>50 7 4</td>
<td>£ 1050 7 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>£ 55 6 8</td>
<td>£ 2000</td>
<td>91 6 8</td>
<td>£ 2091 6 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>£ 12 15 0</td>
<td>£ 1000</td>
<td>37 6 6</td>
<td>£ 1037 6 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>£ 26 11 8</td>
<td>£ 1000</td>
<td>23 15 10</td>
<td>£ 1028 15 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>£ 19 5 0</td>
<td>£ 1000</td>
<td>24 19 6</td>
<td>£ 1024 19 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>£ 14 10 5</td>
<td>£ 500</td>
<td>7 12 4</td>
<td>£ 507 12 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>£ 10 14 7</td>
<td>£ 500</td>
<td>6 13 3</td>
<td>£ 506 13 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Policies are granted for £50 and upwards, and the premiums may be paid in one sum, or by annual, half-yearly, or quarterly payments, or in any other manner to suit the convenience of the Assured.

Prospectuses, Forms of Proposal for Assurances, Endowments, Annuities, and all other necessary information may be obtained gratis, on application, personally or by letter, to the Head Office in London, or any of the Company's Agents.

By order of the Directors,

D. McGILLIVARY, Actuary and Sec.
CROWN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,
33, NEW BRIDGE-STREET, BLACKFRIARS, LONDON.
ESTABLISHED 1825.

TRUSTEES.
Vice-Admiral Sir J. W. Deans Dun-
das, G.C.B.
George Henry Hooper, Esq.

DIRECTORS.
WILLIAM WHITMORE, Esq., Chairman.
WILLIAM WILSON, Esq., Deputy-Chairman.
John Chapman, Esq.
Charles Chippindale, Esq.
J. C. H. Colquhoun, L.L.B.
T. G. Conyers, Esq.
B. D. Colvin, Esq.
W. H. Göschen, Esq.
George Hankey, Esq.

AUDITORS.

PHYSICIAN.—Wm. Baly, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., 45, Queen Anne-st., Cavendish-sq.

STANDING COUNSEL.—Charles Ellis, Esq.

SOLICITORS.—Messrs. Boys and Tweedie.


SECURITY COMBINED WITH ADVANTAGE.

The Sum Assured now exceeds 2,000,000.
The Funds Invested amount to 733,000.
The Annual Income is upwards of 95,000.
The Bonuses added to Policies exceed 320,000, having been at the rate of from 1% to 2% 10s. per cent. per annum on the sum assured.

The Sums Paid to the representatives of deceased Members amount to 874,000, and the Directors have not in a single instance, upon any pretence whatever, engaged in litigation with respect to the payment of the claims.

The Policies are issued free of expense, the Policy Stamp and Medical Fees being paid by the Company, and no Entrance-money is charged.

The Assurer's Fund is not subject to any charge for Interest to Proprietors.

The Surrender Value of a Policy will be paid in Cash; or, if preferred, a Free Policy will be issued for an equivalent sum, for which no future Premium will be required.

Loans are granted to the Assured at any time, but only to the extent of the Surrender Value of the Policy.

A Policy may be exchanged by the substitution of a healthy and approved life, the new Policy being entitled to all the advantages, by way of Bonus or otherwise, equivalent to those attaching to the original Policy.

Forms of Proposals, Prospectus, and every information, may be had at the Head Office, or of the Agents.

By Order of the Directors,

B. HALL TOTT, Secretary and Actuary.

Medical men remunerated for their reports.

EDWARD BUTLER, Secretary.
ECONOMIC LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
6, NEW BRIDGE-STREET, BLACKFRIARS. ESTABLISHED 1823.
Empowered by Act of Parliament, 3 William IV.

DIRECTORS.
Henry Frederick Stephenson, Esq., CHAIRMAN.
Robert Biddulph, Esq., DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.
A. Kingsford Barber, Esq. | Sir Alex. Duff Gordon, Bart.
A. Ketti Barelly, Esq., F.R.S. | Capt. Robert Gordon, R.N.
Henry Barnett, Esq. | Archibald Hastie, Esq., M.P.
Thomas Edgar, Esq. | William Routh, Esq.

AUDITORS.

27, Dover-street (President of the Royal College of Physicians).

SURGEON.—Benjamin Travers, Esq., F.R.S., No. 54, Green-street, Grosvenor-square.

SOLICITOR.—Henry Young, Esq., No. 12, Essex-street, Strand.

ACTUARY.—James John Downes, Esq., F.R.A.S.

The advantages offered by this Society are—Economy combined with Security, and Lower Rates of Premiums than those of any other Office, which entitle the Assured to participate in the profits, and considerably lower than those of any other Mutual Assurance Society.

The whole of the Profits are divided every fifth year among the Assured, and a Bonus is added, after the payment of the Fifth Annual Premium, to every Policy effected on the Participating Scale, if a claim accrue thereon prior to the next division of Profits.

The sum of 397,000/. was added to Policies at the last Division, in 1854, which produced an average Bonus of 67/ per Cent. on the Premiums paid.

Number of Policies in force, upwards of 7,000.

The Assurance Fund amounts to 1,500,000/. Income upwards of 240,000/. per Annum.

No charge for Policy Stamps, nor for Service in the Yeomanry or Militia Corps.

The subjoined Table shows the advantages offered by the Society, resulting from low Premiums, and a division of the entire profits among the Assured:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age at Entry</th>
<th>The Annual Premium according to the Northampton Rates to assure £1000</th>
<th>Assures by the Economic Rates</th>
<th>Thus giving an immediate Bonus of</th>
<th>Economic Bonus on Policies of seven years' standing in 1854 was</th>
<th>Also a Contingent Bonus on Policies becoming Claims in</th>
<th>Total sum payable at death, if occurring in</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1855</td>
<td>1856</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>£. s. d.</td>
<td>£.</td>
<td>£.</td>
<td>£.</td>
<td>£.</td>
<td>£.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>26 13 5</td>
<td>1205</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>25 37</td>
<td>1401</td>
<td>1413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>33 19 6</td>
<td>1140</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>22 34</td>
<td>1191</td>
<td>1261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>45 6 0</td>
<td>1030</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>20 30</td>
<td>1191</td>
<td>1261</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prospectuses and full particulars may be obtained on application to ALEXANDER MACDONALD, SECRETARY.

284
EDINBURGH LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED IN 1823.

(Incorporated by Act of Parliament.)
Capital £500,000.

EDINBURGH—22, George-street.
GLASGOW—59, St Vincent-street.
LONDON—11, King William-street, City.
DUBLIN—35, North Cumberland-street.

PRESIDENT.
His Grace the Duke of Hamilton and Brandon.

VICE-PRESIDENT.
S’r Graham Graham Montgomery, of Stanhope, Bart.

EXTRAORDINARY DIRECTORS.
The Right Hon. Lord Justice General
The Right Hon. Lord Rutherford
Henry Lumsden, Esq., of Auchendoir
Sir David Dunbar, of Dumra, Bart.
William Oliver Rutherford, Esq., of Edgerton
Alexander Goodsir, Esq., Sec. to British Linen Co.

ORDINARY DIRECTORS.
James Hozier, Esq., of Newlands
John Cay, Esq., Advocate, Sheriff of Linlithgow
Capt. Pringle Home Douglas, R.N.
Charles Neaves, Esq., Solicitor-General for Scotland
James Mackenzie, Esq., Writer to the Signet
George Mackintosh, Esq., of Geddes

ORDINARY DIRECTORS.
Archibald W. Goldie, Esq., W.S.
William Forbes, Esq., Advocate
Robert Mowbray, jun., Esq., Banker, Leith
John Hamilton, Esq., W.S.
John Walker, Esq., W.S.

Medical Officer—Richard Douglas Maclagan, M.D.
Auditor—Kenneth Mackenzie, Esq., Accountant.
Solicitor—James T. Murray, Esq., W.S.
Manager—Gilbert L. Finlay.
Secretary—William Dickson.

LONDON BOARD.
The Right Hon. Earl Granville
The Hon. Robert Dundas
John Abel Smith, Esq., M.P.
Arthur J. Blackwood, Esq.
Francis Whitmarsh, Esq., Q.C.
The Lord Alfred Paget, M.P.

Secretary—Frederick Chaplain.
Medical Officer—Robert Dickson, M.D., 16, Hertford-street, May-fair.
Bankers—Messrs Smith, Payne, and Smiths.
Solicitors—Messrs Rowland and Hacon, 31, Fenchurch-street.

By Assuring in this Company, the full advantages of mutual Assurance are obtained without its risks and liabilities. Nine-tenths of the whole Profits are divided among the Assured, and in various instances the Bonuses already declared have exceeded the amount of the original Insurance.

A Policy held bona fide on the life of another is not liable to forfeiture on account of any act of the party insured, provided such act is made known to the Company as soon as it is known to the holder of the Policy; any extra premium that may be required in consequence being then paid.

No charge for Stamps on Policies.

285
THE LAST BONUS AVERAGED 40 PER CENT. ON THE PREMIUMS PAID.

ENGINEERS, MASONIC, AND UNIVERSAL MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,


INCORPORATED UNDER ACT OF PARLIAMENT, 7 and 8 Vict., Cap. 110.

COURT OF DIRECTORS.

William F. Dobson, Esq., M.A., Woodville, Gravesend (Chairman) and Managing Director.

Professor David Thomas Ansted, M.A., 17, Manchester-street, Manchester-square.

James Robert Christie, Esq., F.R.S., Woolwich.

George Webbe Dasent, Esq., D.C.L., 13, Eaton-place South, Belgrave-square, and 11, Doctors' Commons.

Consulting Actuary.—Arthur Serateley, Esq., M.A., F.R.A.S.

Secretary.—Gerard Hay Robertson, Esq.

Policies issued free of Stamp Duty to the Assured. Medical Referees paid in all cases. No Entrance Fee for Admittance. The whole of the Profits are divided amongst the Assured. Assignments and Transfers of Policies Registered at the Office free of Charge. Premiums may be paid Half-Yearly, Quarterly, or Monthly. Credit given for half the Premiums for seven years.

* * * The Board meets every Tuesday at Three, and on Fridays at Two o'clock. Attendance at the Office daily from 10 to 5, on Saturdays from 10 to 4, when Assurances may be effected.

ENGLISH AND CAMBRIAN ASSURANCE SOCIETY,

No. 9, NEW BRIDGE-STREET, BLACKFRIARS, LONDON,

For Lives, Annuities, Loans, and Loss of Life at Sea.

CAPITAL 150,000.

DIRECTORS.


J. Fennings, Esq., Fennings-wharf, London bridge.

Isaac Halse, Esq., Sloane-street, Lowndes-square.


Brooke Muriel, Esq., Wellington-street, London Bridge.

Francis Na h, Esq., Pickle Herring-wharf, Southwark.

Daniel Wane, Esq., M.D., Grafton-street, Berkeley-square.

AUDITORS.


PHYSICIAN.—David Wane, Esq., M.D., 20, Grafton-street.

Solicitors.—Messrs. Lawrence, Smith, and Fawdon, 12, Bread-street.


THE DISTINCTIVE FEATURES OF THE SOCIETY ARE:—

Proposals for every description of Life Assurance entertained for any Sum from £5 to 5,000l.

Low Rates of Premium receivable by Annual, Half-yearly, Quarterly, or Monthly Instalments.

Non-Forfeiture of Policies.—From the facilities afforded by this Society, a Policy need at no time be forfeited, thus removing one great objection to Life Assurance.

Loans granted upon terms and arrangements highly advantageous.

Half-Premium Assurances.—Policies will be granted on payment of one-half of the usual premium with interest upon the balance during the term of seven years.

Proposals to Assure Lives not strictly select, entered on moderately increased rates.

Medical Referees paid by the Society for their professional reports.

286
ENGLISH AND FOREIGN
LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
133, OXFORD-STREET (near Cavendish-square), LONDON.
CAPITAL, £250,000.

DIRECTORS
Capt. The Lord Frederic Kerr, R.N., Chair-
man.
The Right Honourable Lord Dunboyme.
David Brandon, Esq., Great Russell-street,
Bloomsbury-square.
Rev. C. Lowndes, A.M., Hartwell-rectory,
Aylesbury.

Wm. W. Mackeson, Esq., 18, Westbourne-
terrace-road.
Rev. J. B. Beade, F.R.S., Stone-vicarage,
Aylesbury.
R. R. Robinson, Esq., 142, Westbourne-
terrace.
W. R. Vickers, Esq., 32, Baker-street, Port-
man-square.

Physician.—H. W. Fuller, Esq., M.D., 13, Manchester-square, Assi'stant Physician to St.
George's Hospital.

Surgeon.—T. Spencer Wells, Esq., F.R.C.S., 30, Brook-street, Grosvenor-square.


Consulting Actuary.—Jenkin Jones, Esq., F.I.A.


Secretary.—Lewis C. Hertllet, Esq.

The Business of this Society embraces—
Assurances on Single and Joint Lives, and the Survivor of Two or more
Lives.

Payments of Fixed Sums at a specified age, or sooner in case of Death.

Endowments to Widows and Children.

Annuities Immediate, Deferred, and Survivorship.

Special Policies to temporary or permanent residents in any part of the
world. Whole World Policies at small extra premiums.

Loans on personal and other securities, for two or three years, repayable by
quarterly instalments.

ENGLISH AND SCOTTISH LAW LIFE
LIFE ASSURANCE ASSOCIATION.
Established 1839.

Subscribed Capital, One Million.

Trustees.
The Hon. Lord Wood, one of the Judges
of the Court of Session in Scotland
The Hon. Lord Benholme, one of the Judges
of the Court of Session in Scotland
The Right Hon. James A. Stuart Wortley,
M.P., Recorder for the City of London

William John Alexander, Esq., Q.C.
Sir Robert W. C. Brownrigg, Bart.
Frederick William Caldwell, Esq.
Henry Charles Chilton, Esq.
Thomas Q. Finnis, Esq., Alderman
John William Fisher, Esq.

Mr Serjeant Mcerwether, Town Clerk of
the City of London
Anthony Murray, of Dollerie, Esq., W.S.
William Dugmore, Esq.
Edward Kent Karlsake, Esq.

Directors in London.
Frederick James Fuller, Esq.
James M'Mahou, Esq.
George W. Sanders, Esq.
William H. Shippard, Esq.
Charles S. Whitmore, Esq., O.C.
Henry Wordsworth, Esq.

Directors in Edinburg.
Ralph Erskine Scott, Esq.
Alexander Hamilton, Esq., W.S.
Allan Menzies, Esq., W.S.
James Adam, Esq., S.S.C.
John Beatson Bell, of Glenfarg, Esq., W.S.

Physicians—B. G. Babington, M.D., F.R.S., London; Dr. Adam Hunter, Edinburgh.

Surgeon.—Charles Waite, Esq., 2, Old Burlington-street, London.

Bankers—Messrs. Coutts and Co. 59, Strand; The Commercial Bank of Scotland.

Actuary—J. Hill Williams, Esq.

The Business of this Office embraces—
Every Description of Risk contingent upon Life, whether Civil, Naval, or Military,
at home or abroad. Immediate, Deferred, and Contingent Annuities.
Endowment Assurances, securing payment to the Assured himself on his reaching
a certain age, as fifty or sixty, or to his representatives upon his death, should it
happen sooner.

A comprehensive system of Loan, in connexion with Life Assurance, upon personal
and other security.
ESTABLISHED 1847.

Life Assurance for all Classes.
THE ENGLISH WIDOWS' FUND,
AND
GENERAL LIFE ASSURANCE ASSOCIATION.
(Incorporated under Act 7 and 8 Vic., c. 10.)

CAPITAL, £200,000.

Offices — 67, FLEET-STREET, LONDON, and CLARENDON-CHAMBERS, 14, ST ANN'S-SQUARE, MANCHESTER.

PRESIDENT.

His Royal Highness the Duke of Cambridge, K.G.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

The Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Manchester, D.D., F.R.S.
The Worshipful the Mayor of Manchester.

DIRECTORS.

Alexander J. Baylis, Esq. | Septimus Read, Esq.
Colonel L. Morse Cooper. | Reginald Read, Esq.
Frederick William Green, Esq. | Thomas Robinson, Esq., Resident Director.
George Henderson, Esq. | Abiathar Brown Wall, Esq.


Surgeon—Reginald Read, Esq., 1, Guildford-place, Russell-sq.

Secretary—John Pope Cox, Esq.

MANCHESTER BOARD.

DIRECTORS.

Mr Alderman Fuller.
Thomas Dilworth Crewdson, Esq.
Ner Gardiner, Esq., District Auditor.
Thomas Leigh, Esq.

Physician—Frank Renaud, M.D., Physician to the Manchester Royal Infirmary.


Solicitor—Nathaniel Gould, Esq.

Secretary—A. W. Woolley, Esq.

Very moderate rates of Premium, and Eighty per cent. of the Profits divided amongst the Assured on the Profit scale.

Annuities are granted on particularly favourable terms.

Medical Referees remunerated in all cases for their reports.

Prospectuses and every information may be obtained at the Offices, 67, Fleet-street, London, or St Ann's-square, Manchester.

THOMAS ROBINSON, Resident Director.

JOHN POPE COX, Secretary.
The Equitable Society has now been established for very nearly a century,—was the first institution of the kind ever formed on the principle of mutual liability and mutual benefit,—and few institutions have been attended with such uniform success and prosperity throughout a period of equal duration, or more completely realized the intentions of their founders. Commencing its career for the express purpose of securing to "great numbers of persons in particular situations of life and circumstances of fortune" the benefit of life assurance, it has provided comforts and competence that could not otherwise have been rendered certain, to many thousands of families;—nor ever, but in two instances, disputed a claim out of its numerous and vast engagements, the extent of which may be gathered from the fact of its having issued above Thirty-nine Thousand Policies since its commencement, and paid in claims, bonuses, and the purchase of policies upwards of Twenty-nine Millions Sterling.

To those desirous of assuring their lives for the same great object for which thousands have resorted to it in times past, the Equitable Society still offers the security of an immense Capital, and the right to participate on equal terms with most of its present members in a Surplus reserved out of the profits and accumulations of many preceding years of prosperity and frugality—a fund so ample, that the annual interest on it is more than six times the amount of the yearly expenses of management of every kind, and leaves the premium of every new member to be invested and improved free from any deduction or charge on that account.

The Capital of the Society, on the 30th of June, 1855, amounted to £7,181,446; and the Income of the Society from the Interest on that Capital, and from Annual Premiums, exceeds £400,000.

ARThUR MORGAN, Actuary.
EQUITY AND LAW LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
No. 26, LINCOLN'S-INN-FIELDS, LONDON.

TRUSTEES.
The Right Hon. the Lord High Chancellor.
The Right Hon. Lord Monteagle.
The Right Hon. the Lord Chief Baron.
The Hon. Mr. Justice Coleridge.
The Hon. Mr. Justice Erle.
Nassau W. Senior, Esq., Master in Chancery.
Charles Purton Cooper, Esq., Q.C., LL.D., F.R.S.
George Capron, Esq.

DIRECTORS.
J. E. Armstrong, Esq.  
H. B. Raymond Barker, Esq.  
Joseph Bonsor, Esq.  
R. J. P. Broughton, Esq.  
John Moxon Clabon, Esq.  
Mr. Serjeant Clarke  
John Ellis Clowes, Esq.  
Sir Fortunatus Dwarris  
N. Hollingsworth, Esq.  
T. G. Kensit, Esq.  
John Herbert Koe, Esq., Q.C.

Policies in this Office are Indisputable, except in cases of Fraud, and the Assured will find all those other advantages and facilities which the more modern practice of Offices has proved may with safety be adopted.

Eighty per cent. of the Profits are divided at the end of every Five Years among the Assured.—At the first Division, to the end of 1849, the addition to the amount Assured averaged 50 per cent. on the Premiums paid; and at the second, to the end of 1854, 55 per cent.

THE USUAL COMMISSION ALLOWED.

ERA ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
FOR LIFE, FIRE, AND ANNUITIES.
Incorporated by Act of Parliament.
31, SACKVILLE-STREET, LONDON.

DIRECTORS.
Rev. Henry Hutton, M.A.  
Rev. C. Marshall, M.A.  
John Williamson, Esq.

Medical Officer—W. Brinton, Esq., M.D. (pro tem.)
Bankers—Messrs. C. Hopkinson and Co.
Surveyor—F. Barlow, Esq.

NO CHARGE FOR POLICY STAMPS.
Life Policies indisputable, and payable to holders. Policies do not necessarily become void by reason of an accidental omission to pay the Premiums. Eighty-five per cent. of the Profits to Policy-holders on the Participating Scale.

Loans granted for sums from 10l. and upwards.
Medical men paid in all cases. Five per cent. paid on the Capital.
Premiums payable Monthly, Quarterly, Half-yearly, or Yearly.
Endowments for Children.
Benefit Department for the Working Classes.

Agents Wanted.
FALCON LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY.
(Incorporated under Act 7 and 8 Vic. c. 110, and 10 and 11 Vic. c. 78.)

Chief Office—44, Moorgate-street, London.

CAPITAL, £100,000, IN 10,000 SHARES OF £10 EACH.

TRUSTEES.
Sir Henry Muggeridge, Alderman of London, Streatham, Surrey.
Thomas Cardus, Esq., Northam, Southampton, and Barwell-court, near Kingston-on-Thames, Surrey.

DIRECTORS.
Chairman—John Cumberland, Esq., 84, Camden-road Villas.
Deputy-Chairman—William Black, Esq., 12, Trump-street, Cheapside.
John Malcolm, Esq., Mark-lane.
Professor Morton, Royal Veterinary College, London.
James Part, Esq., 7, Camden-road Villas.
Thomas B. Stevens, Esq., The Elma, Greville-road, Kilburn, and Derwent Mills, Derby.

AUDITORS.
John Hornby, Esq., 105, Regent-street.
Henry Martin, Esq., 13, Surrey-square, Old Kent-road.

BANKERS.
Bank of London, Threadneedle-street.

MEDICAL EXAMINER.

COUNSEL.
Edwin James, Esq., Q.C. | Francis T. Streeten, Esq.

SOLICITOR.
John Greenwood, Esq., Chandos-street, Cavendish-square.

SURVEYOR.
John Samuel Smith, Esq., 50, Bedford-row.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PROVINCIAL AGENTS.
Thomas D. Jones, Esq.

ACTUARY AND SECRETARY.
Thomas Walker, Esq., B. A., F. I. A.

DISTINGUISHING FEATURES OF THIS SOCIETY.
A large and influential Proprietary, and ample Funds to meet Claims.
Annual Premiums, with participation in Profits, for the Assurance of £100, payable at death.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>20</th>
<th>30</th>
<th>40</th>
<th>50</th>
<th>60</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>£1</td>
<td>£2</td>
<td>£3</td>
<td>£4</td>
<td>£6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Annuities, payable Half-yearly, for every £100 invested.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>30</th>
<th>40</th>
<th>50</th>
<th>60</th>
<th>70</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>£6</td>
<td>£6</td>
<td>£3</td>
<td>£10</td>
<td>£14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

THOMAS WALKER, Actuary.
THE GENERAL
LIFE AND FIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY,
(Empowered by Special Acts of Parliament,)
62, KING WILLIAM-STREET, LONDON.
CAPITAL, ONE MILLION.

DIRECTORS.

George Bousfield, Esq. | Charles Hindley, Esq., M.P.
Jacob George Cope, Esq. | James Pilkington, Esq., M.P.
Joseph Dawson, Esq. | Thomas Piper, Esq.
Benjamin Edgington, Esq. | The Rt. Hon. C. P. Villiers, M.P.
John T. Fletcher, Esq. | Edward Wilson, Esq.

AUDITORS.

George Meek, Esq. | George Meek, Esq.

SECRETARY—Thomas Price, LL.D.
ACTUARY—David Oughton, Esq.
SOLICITOR—Stephen Walters, Esq.

IN THE LIFE DEPARTMENT.—Four-fifths of the Profits divisible by the Company's Deed of Settlement, amongst Assurers on the participating Table.

No charge for stamps is made on Life Assurance Policies issued by the Company.

All business relating to Life Insurances, Deferred Annuities, and Family Endowments, transacted on the most liberal terms.

IN THE FIRE DEPARTMENT.—Houses, Furniture, Stock-in-Trade, Mills, Merchandise, Shipping in Docks, Rent, and other Risks, Insured at moderate Rates.

Losses by Explosion of Gas made good by the Company.

LOANS are advanced on Personal Security, and the Deposit of a Life Policy.

A liberal Commission allowed to Solicitors, Auctioneers, and Surveyors.

THE CORPORATION OF THE SCOTTISH PROVIDENT INSTITUTION.

THE ONLY SOCIETY IN WHICH THE ADVANTAGES OF MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE CAN BE SECURED BY MODERATE PREMIUMS.

The premiums are as low as by the non-participating scale of Proprietary Companies, and about a fourth lower than in other Mutual Offices.

Annual Premium for Assurance of 100l. with whole Profits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age 25</th>
<th>30</th>
<th>35</th>
<th>40</th>
<th>45</th>
<th>50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 18 0</td>
<td>2 1 6</td>
<td>2 6 1 9</td>
<td>2 1 4 9</td>
<td>3 5 9</td>
<td>4 1 7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Thus a person of age 30 may secure 1,000l. at death, for a yearly Premium of 20l. 15s. only, which, if paid to any of the other Mutual Offices, would secure a Policy for 800l. only, instead of 1,000l.

The Profits are wholly divisible among the Assured. Bonus Additions have been made to policies, varying from 20 to 5½ per cent., on their amount.

Policies are issued free of Stamp Duty.—Premiums may be deducted in the returns for Income Tax.

Copies of last Report, explanatory of the Principles and Progress, may be had on application at the Head Office in Edinburgh, or at the London Branch, 66, Gracechurch-street.

GEORGE GRANT, Agent and Secretary.
GLOBE INSURANCE,
FOR FIRE, LIFE, ANNUITIES, REVERSIONS.
Established 1803.
CORNHILL AND PALL MALL—LONDON.

DIRECTORS.
Chairman—JAMES W. FRESHFIELD, Esq., M.P., F.R.S.
Deputy-Chairman—FOWLER NEWSAM, Esq.
Treasurer—GEORGE CARR GLYN, Esq., M.P.

Henry Alexander, Esq.
William Chapman, Esq.
Boyce Combe, Esq.
Thomas M. Coombs, Esq.
William Dent, Esq.
Robert Wm. Gaussen, Esq.
Robert Haworth, Esq.
John Hodgson, Esq.
John Edward Johnson, Esq.
Richard Lambert Jones, Esq.
Robert Locke, Esq.
Boyd Miller, Esq.
N. Montefiore, Esq.
Sheffield Neave, Esq.
William Phillimore, Esq.
W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.
Robert Saunders, Esq.
Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.
William Tite, Esq., M.S., F.R.S.
Richard Westmacott, Esq., F.R.S.
Josiah Wilson, Esq.
Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

CAPITAL:—ONE MILLION STERLING.
The Whole Paid-Up and Invested;
Thereby affording full Security to parties Assured.

LIFE DEPARTMENT.
In order to combine the latest improvements in the practice of Life Insurance with those principles of Solidity and Security which have distinguished the GLOBE during its extensive experience of Fifty Years,

New Tables of Life Premiums at Reduced Rates are adopted, comprising a Non-Participating Scale for fixed Sums upon very moderate terms; and a Participating Scale at higher rates, but entitling to Bonuses of Two-Thirds of the Profits at the periodical divisions.
The BONUS so declared may be applied in any one of three modes—namely: By addition to the Policy; By reduction of future Premiums; or, By an equivalent payment in Cash.

NOTICE.—MEDICAL FEES PAID BY THE COMPANY.

The following are examples of the Rates at which Insurances may be effected in sums from Fifty Pounds to Ten Thousand Pounds for the Whole Term of Life.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Without Profits</th>
<th>Age next Birthday</th>
<th>With Profits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td></td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 14 8</td>
<td>— 20 —</td>
<td>1 17 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 5 4</td>
<td>— 30 —</td>
<td>2 9 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 11 11</td>
<td>— 35 —</td>
<td>2 16 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 0 4</td>
<td>— 40 —</td>
<td>3 5 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 10 0</td>
<td>— 45 —</td>
<td>3 16 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 4 1</td>
<td>— 50 —</td>
<td>4 11 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROSPECTUSES, containing further information; with Tables of Premiums at other ages, and for Insurances on Lives, according to various plans —and also the Rates of Annuity granted by the GLOBE INSURANCE—may be had at the Offices of the Company: or of the Agents.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.
Every description of Fire Insurance is undertaken by the GLOBE.
Insurances may be effected on Merchandise and other Property in the Colonies, and in Foreign Countries.
Forms, and full particulars, may be obtained at the Offices of the Company; or from any of the Agents.

(By Order of the Board)
WILLIAM NEWMARCH, Secretary.
ANNUAL DIVISION OF PROFITS.

GREAT BRITAIN
MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
14, WATERLOO-PLACE, LONDON, & 30, BROWN-ST., MANCHESTER.

DIRECTORS,

The Chisholm, Chairman.

Richard Hartley Kennedy, Esq., Alderman, Deputy-Chairman.

Francis Brodigan, Esq. Robert Francis Power, Esq., M.D.
John Inglis Jerdein, Esq. Frederick Valiant, Esq.

Henry Lawson, Esq.

This Society is established on the tried and approved principle of Mutual Assurance. The funds are accumulated for the exclusive benefit of the Policy-holders, under their own immediate superintendence and control. The Profits are divided annually, and applied in reduction of the current Premiums. Policy-holders participate in Profits after payment of five Annual Premiums.

The Annual General Meeting of this Society was held on the 30th May, 1855, when a Report of the business for the last year was presented, exhibiting a statement of most satisfactory progress. It appeared that during the last two years, 1853 and 1854, between 900 and 900 new Assurances had been effected, producing an increase of Premium income amounting to 14,000/, per annum. It also appeared that, notwithstanding the extraordinary mortality which prevailed during the last year in consequence of the visitation of the cholera, it had not been found necessary to reduce, in the slightest, the allowance previously awarded to the Policy-holders.

The Members present at the Meeting were fully satisfied with the Report, and resolved unanimously that a reduction of 31/4 per cent. should be made in the current year’s Premium payable by all Policy-holders now entitled to participate in the Profits.

Credit is allowed for half the Annual Premiums for the first five years.

The following Table exemplifies the effect of the present reduction.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age when Assured</th>
<th>Amount Assured</th>
<th>Annual Premium originally paid</th>
<th>Allowance of 31/4 per cent.</th>
<th>Annual Premium now payable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>£ 1,000</td>
<td>£ 20 17 6</td>
<td>£ 6 11 6</td>
<td>£ 14 6 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>£ 1,000</td>
<td>£ 25 13 4</td>
<td>£ 8 1 8</td>
<td>£ 17 11 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>£ 1,000</td>
<td>£ 33 18 4</td>
<td>£ 10 13 8</td>
<td>£ 23 4 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>£ 1,000</td>
<td>£ 48 16 8</td>
<td>£ 15 7 8</td>
<td>£ 33 9 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>£ 1,000</td>
<td>£ 75 17 6</td>
<td>£ 23 18 0</td>
<td>£ 51 19 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14, Waterloo-place, London.

A. R. Irvine, Managing Director.

INDIA AND LONDON LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.
CAPITAL, 250,000,--IN 5,000 SHARES OF 50L EACH.
INDIAN ASSURANCES.

The attention of parties connected with India is directed to the moderate Rates of Premium for Assurances on the Lives of either Military or Naval Officers, or Civilians—by which means young men may secure the repayment of advances for outfit, &c.—and parties enjoying annuities from the bounty of their friends, may secure themselves against the death of their benefactors.

Extract from the Tables for an Assurance of 1,000 Rupees, or 102l.:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Civilians</th>
<th>Military or Naval Officers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Rupees 29</td>
<td>Rupees 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>&quot; 33</td>
<td>&quot; 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>&quot; 42</td>
<td>&quot; 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>&quot; 54</td>
<td>&quot; 62</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exchange, 2s. per Rupee.

A. R. Irvine, Manager.
GRESHAM LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY.

HEAD OFFICE, 37, OLD JEWRY, LONDON.

Instituted A.D. MDCCCXLVIII. (7 and 8 Vict., cap. 110.)

TRUSTEES.
Stephen Olding, Esq., Lombard-street.
William Tabor, Esq., Chairman.
John Beadnell, Esq., Deputy Chairman.

Frederick A. Daviss, Esq.
J. Lyne Hancock, Esq.
David Lloyd, Esq.
Alfred Smee, F.R.S.

Edward Solly, F.R.S.
W. H. Thornthwaite, Esq.
George Tyler, Esq.
Joseph Williams, Esq.

BANKERS.

MEDICAL REFEREE.

SOLICITOR.
T. H. Devonshire, Esq., 8, Old Jewry.

SECRETARY.
Edwin James Farren, Esq.

This Office will be found highly eligible for every description of Life Assurance, its main features being the publicity of its accounts, and the systematic readiness of its transactions.

Perfect Security is guaranteed by an ample paid-up capital, subscribed by persons of the highest character and respectability. The Company moreover being under public Act of Parliament, official copies of its accounts may be readily had at the Government Registrar's, on payment of the usual record fee.

Policies may be effected without loss of time, formalities being carried through at the office every day, from ten to four; Saturdays, ten to two; medical officer daily at eleven. The Board assembles on Thursdays at half-past twelve.

A great portion of the Society's Policies are upon first-class lives, but the Company being specifically established to include the Insurance of individuals of regular and temperate habits, in whom health may be more or less impaired, the Board openly seek to transact business of this class at equitable rates, founded upon a careful consideration of these cases. Lives of this description, declined at some offices, are accordingly open to acceptance at the Gresham.

Loans may be obtained in connexion with Policies effected with the Company. The Directors have advanced in this respect upwards of £175,000 to the members since July, 1848.

The range covered by English Rates in times of Peace, and under ordinary circumstances, is North of Gibraltar and Philadelphia.

N.B. Active and influential persons will be appointed as agents on liberal terms, in districts where the Society is not already sufficiently represented.

EDWIN JAMES FARREN, Secretary.
GUARDIAN FIRE AND LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,

No. 11, LOMBARD-STREET, AT THE ENTRANCE OF THE OLD POST-OFFICE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1821.

DIRECTORS.

Francis Hart Dyke, Esq., Chairman.
Henry Huise Berens, Esq., Deputy-Chairman.

John Irixon, Esq.
Sir W. M. T. Farquhar, Bart.
Sir Walter R. Farquhar, Bart.
Thomson Hankey, Jun., Esq., M.P.
John Harvey, Esq.
John G. Hubbard, Esq.

George Johnstone, Esq.
John Labourdette, Esq.
John Loch, Esq.
Stewart Marjoribanks, Esq.
John Martin, Esq., M.P.
Rowland Mitchell, Esq.

James Morris, Esq.
Henry Norman, Esq.
Henry R. Reynolds, Esq.
John Thornton, Esq.
James Tulloch, Esq.
Henry Vigne, Esq.

AUDITORS.

A. W. Robarts, Esq.
Lewis Loyd, Jun., Esq.
John Henry Smith, Esq.

Secretary.—George Keys, Esq.
Actuary.—Samuel Brown, Esq.

Superintendent of Fire Department.—James Sumner, Esq.
Physicians.—Dr. George Darling, Russell-square, and Dr. C. Metcalfe's Babington, Hartfield-street, May-fair.

Solicitors.—Woodhouse and Parkin, New-square, Lincoln's-inn.

Surveyor.—Joseph Jennings, Esq., Foley-place, Cavendish-square.


LIFE DEPARTMENT.

Medical Fees allowed by this Company.

Under the provisions of an Act of Parliament the Company now offers to future Insurers FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE PROFITS, WITH QUINQUENNIAL DIVISION, or a LOW RATE OF PREMIUM, without participation of Profits.

The next division of Profits will be declared in June 1860, when all Participating Policies which shall have subsisted at least one year at Christmas, 1859, will be allowed to share in the Profits.

At the Five Divisions of Profits made by this Company the total Reversionary Bonuses added to the Policies have exceeded £13,000,000.

At Christmas last the Assurances in force amounted to upwards of 4,240,000l., the Income from the Life Branch in 1854 was more than 200,000l., and the Life Assurance Fund (Independent of the Guarantee Capital) exceeded 1,700,000l.

Loans granted on Life Policies to the extent of their values, provided such Policies shall have been effected a sufficient time to have attained in each case a value not under 50l.

Unsound Lives.—Persons who are not in such sound health as would enable them to insure their lives at the Tabular Premiums, may be insured at such extra Premium as the Directors may deem adequate to the increased risk thereby incurred.

Every Renewable Policy is held in force during the 30 days allowed for its renewal, provided the Premium shall be paid within that period.

A Policy taken out on Own Life is held to be valid in case of suicide, death by drowning, or by the hands of Justice, to the extent of any bona fide interest acquired therein by other parties.

Age admitted in all cases upon proof being furnished satisfactory to the Directors.

Appeances taken any day, but the usual day of appearance is Friday, at one o'clock.

Appearances also taken by appointed Agents of the Company in most parts of the United Kingdom and Continent of Europe, without Fine for non-appearance in London.

No additional Premium required from Naval and Military Men, unless when called into actual service.

No additional Premium required during peace for passing by sea from one part of Europe to another.

No charge made for Entrance Money or Admission Fees.

No charge for Policies.

FOREIGN RISKS.—The extra Premiums required for the East and West Indies, the British Colonies, and the Northern parts of the United States of America, have been materially reduced.

In the FIRE DEPARTMENT, Insurances are effected upon moderate terms; and no charge is made for the Policy.

296
ANNUAL DIVISION OF PROFITS, AND LARGE REDUCTION OF PREMIUMS.

HAND-IN-HAND FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE SOCIETY,

No. 1, NEW BRIDGE-STREET, BLACKFRIARS, LONDON.
Instituted in 1696. Extended to Life Insurance, 1836.

IMMEDIATE, DEFERRED, AND SURVIVORSHIP ANNUITIES GRANTED.

DIRECTORS.
The Hon. William Ashley, John Gurney Hoare, Esq.
The Hon. Sir Edward Cust, E. Fuller Maitland, Esq.
James Esdaile, Esq. Henry Wilson, Esq.

AUDITORS.—Colonel the Hon. P. F. Cust; James Esdaile, Esq.; Thomas Fuller Maitland, Esq.

BANKERS—Messrs. Goslings and Sharpe, 19, Fleet-street.

PHYSICIAN—Thomas K. Chambers, M.D., 1, Hill-street, Berkeley-sq.

STANDING COUNSEL—Hon. A. J. Ashley, 32, Lincoln's-inn-fields.

SOLICITORS—Messrs. Nicholl, Smyth, and Burnett, 18, Carey-street.


LIFE DEPARTMENT.—The important advantages offered by the plan and constitution of the Life Department of this Society are:

That Insurers are protected by a large invested Capital, upon which there is no Interest to pay, and for which no deduction of any kind is made; which enables the Directors to give the whole of the Profits to insuring Members. That the Profits are divided annually amongst all Members of five years' standing, and applied towards reducing Life Insurance to the lowest possible rates of Premium.

The abatement of Premium on all Policies of five years' standing was in 1842, 1843, and 1844 at the rate of 45L. per cent. in each year; in 1845, 1846, 1847, and 1848, 50L. per cent in each year; and in 1849, 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, 1854, and 1855, 52L. 10s. per cent. in each year; and it is expected that an equal abatement will in future be annually made.

Persons insuring their own lives, or the lives of others, may become members. Persons who are willing to forego participation in the profits can insure at a lower rate than that charged to Members.

The following Table will show the effect of the Reduction of Premium made by the Society on Members' Policies that have been five years in force:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age when Insured</th>
<th>Sum Insured</th>
<th>Annual Premium for First Five Years</th>
<th>Reduced Premium</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>£ 2 13 5</td>
<td>£ 1 5 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 7 11</td>
<td>1 12 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>13 7 1</td>
<td>6 7 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>16 19 7</td>
<td>8 1 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>38 19 2</td>
<td>13 10 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>67 18 4</td>
<td>32 5 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>194 15 10</td>
<td>92 10 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This system of reducing the Premiums affords immediate benefit to the Members, and enables them to insure a further sum upon their lives equal to more than one-third of the present policy, without any additional outlay.

No charge for Policy Stamps.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Insurances are effected on every description of property at the usual rates.

By order, RICHARD RAY, Secretary.
IMPERIAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
1, OLD BROAD-STREET, LONDON. INSTITUTED 1820.

DIRECTORS.
William R. Robinson, Esq., Chairman.
Henry Davidson, Esq., Deputy-Chairman.

Thomas George Barelay, Esq.  George Hibbert, Esq.
James C. C. Bell, Esq.  Samuel Hibbert, Esq.
Charles Cave, Esq.  Thomas Newman Hunt, Esq.
George Henry Cutler, Esq.  Henry James Prescott, Esq.
George Field, Esq.  Martin Tucker Smith, Esq., M.P.

The income from the Premium Fund of this Company is nearly
110,000£ per annum, and the investments exceed 37 per cent. of the
sums insured.

The Scale of Premiums adopted will be found of a very moderate
caracter, but at the same time quite adequate to the risk incurred.

Four-fifths, or 80 per cent. of the Profits are assigned to Policies
every fifth year, and may be applied to increase the sum insured to an
immediate payment in cash, or to the reduction and ultimate extinc-
tion of future Premiums.

One-third of the Premium on Insurances of 500£ and upwards, for
the whole term of life, may remain as a debt upon the Policy, to be
paid off at convenience; or the Directors will lend sums of 50£ and
upwards, on the security of Policies effected with this Company for
the whole term of life, when they have acquired an adequate value.

Insurances, without participation in Profits, may be effected at re-
duced rates.

SAMUEL INGALL, Actuary.

LAW LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
INSTITUTED 1823.
FOR GRANTING ASSURANCES UPON THE LIVES OF PERSONS IN EVERY STATION OF LIFE.
Office—Fleet-street, London.

SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL—ONE MILLION.

TRUSTEES.
The Right Hon. Lord Abinger.  The Right Hon. Lord Justice Sir
The Right Hon. Sir John Jervis.  The Hon. Mr Baron Alderson.
Lord Chief Justice of the Court  Farrer, James William, Esq.
of Common Pleas.

ACTUARY.—William Samuel Downes, Esq.

PHYSICIAN—P. Mere Latham, M.D., 36, Grosvenor-street.
SOLICITOR—Daniel Smith Bockett, Esq., 60, Lincoln's Inn-fields.
The Profits of the Society are divided every Seventh Year, Four-
fifths of such Profits being allotted to the Assured.

Four Divisions of Profits have been made, the Bonuses exceeding
£2,870,000 have been added to the several Policies.
The Assets of the Society exceed £4,300,000 sterling.
Upwards of £3,250,000 have been paid in claims upon Death, of
which sum upwards of £500,000 have been on account of Bonuses.
 Loans are granted on the Security of the unencumbered Policies of
the Society nearly to the extent of their surrender value.
Reversionary Bonuses added to Policies are re-purchased, either by
a cash payment or by way of reduction of future Annual Premiums.
Prospectuses may be obtained, and Assurances effected, through
any solicitor in Town or Country, or by application direct to the
Actuary at the Office in London.

October, 1855.  WILLIAM SAMUEL DOWNES, Actuary.
KENT MUTUAL
LIFE AND FIRE ASSURANCE SOCIETIES

BRANCH OFFICES.
Market-terrace, Hanley, Bond-street, Wolverhampton.
N.B.—Both these Societies are constituted upon the pure and tried system of Mutuality; accumulating all their Funds for the benefit of the Policy-holders; dividing, triennially, their whole Profits among them, and large Returns have been lately made; conferring upon them the Control and Management of the Societies; and all Policies are Indisputable.

LIFE.
TRUSTEES.
Alexander Bramwell Bremner, Esq., Billiter-square, and West Hall, Mortlake.
William Squire Plane, Esq., Gravesend.
The great success of this Society since its institution will be seen in the following statements of Bonuses added, in four years of actual operations.

EXAMPLES OF BONUS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sum Assured</th>
<th>No. of Payments</th>
<th>Amount of Premiums paid</th>
<th>Cash Bonus</th>
<th>Reversionary Bonus payable on death beyond £1000</th>
<th>Original Premium</th>
<th>Reduced Premium payable until next Bonus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>£1000</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>£59 17 6</td>
<td>£11 19 6</td>
<td>£30 16 0</td>
<td>£19 19 2</td>
<td>£15 15 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>£1000</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>£79 12 6</td>
<td>£15 18 6</td>
<td>£34 18 0</td>
<td>£26 10 10</td>
<td>£20 18 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>£1000</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>£112 12 6</td>
<td>£22 10 6</td>
<td>£42 3 0</td>
<td>£37 10 10</td>
<td>£29 11 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>£1000</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>£171 12 6</td>
<td>£34 6 6</td>
<td>£53 6 0</td>
<td>£57 4 2</td>
<td>£44 19 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>£1000</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>£216 15 0</td>
<td>£43 7 0</td>
<td>£62 12 0</td>
<td>£72 5 0</td>
<td>£56 12 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BUSINESS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Number of Policies issued</th>
<th>Annual Premiums</th>
<th>Amounts assured</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>May, 1855....</td>
<td>1,497</td>
<td>£18,130 10 1</td>
<td>£520,176 14 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November, 1855</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>£3,060 5 5</td>
<td>£90,989 15 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total........</td>
<td>1,699</td>
<td>£21,810 15 6</td>
<td>£611,166 9 11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FIRE.
TRUSTEES.
Isaac Belsey, Esq., Rochester.
William Squire Plane, Esq., Gravesend.
John Saddington, Esq., Gravesend.
Upwards of 11,000 Policies have been issued. Policies issued for small sums and short periods. Guarantee Fund, 100,000L.

Policies may be effected daily; and Prospectuses, Annual Reports, Proposal Forms, and all other Information will be supplied upon application at the Chief Offices, the Branches, or at any of the numerous Agencies throughout the United Kingdom and Foreign Countries, personally or by letter.

George Cumming, Manager.

AGENTS WANTED IN SOME VACANT LOCALITIES.

299 B 3
LAW UNION
FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.
CHIEF OFFICES, 45, PALLMALL.

The Fire and Life Departments are under one Management, but with Separate Funds and Accounts.

Directors.

Sir William Foster, Bart., Chairman.
JAMES PARKER, Esq., Baddow House, Chelmsford, Vice-Chairman.

Mr. Sergeant Manning, Q.A.S., Sergeants' Inn.
E. Slaughter, Esq., Solicitor, 15, Mansfield-street, Portland-place.
Charles Foster, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, 13, Bruton-street, Berkeley-square.

James Cuddon, Esq., Conveyancer, Norwich.
Charles John Whishaw, Esq., Solicitor, 3, Gray's Inn square.

John Lambert, Esq., Solicitor, Salisbury.
J. S. Barnes, Esq., Solicitor, Clerk of the Peace, Colchester.
R. J. Sisson, Esq., Solicitor, St. Asaph.
Henry Mason, Esq., Solicitor (firm Lindsay and Mason), 84, Basinghall-street.

J. Molyneux Taylor, Esq., Solicitor, 2, John street, Bedford-row.

Edward Burkitt, Esq., Solicitor, Curriers' Hall, London Wall.
Charles John Palmer, Esq., Solicitor, Great Yarmouth.
J. F. Robinson, Esq., Solicitor, The Hall, Hadleigh, Suffolk.

Henry S. Wasmough, Esq., Solicitor, Bristol.
Henry Hoppill, Esq., Solicitor, Diss, Norfolk.

John Batten, Esq., Solicitor, Yeovil.

Henry Tremenheere Johns, Esq., Solicitor, Ringwood, Hants.
Charles Gibson, Esq., Solicitor, Town Clerk, Salford.
John F. Marshall, Esq., Solicitor, Town Clerk, Warrington (firm Wragg and Co.)

John Nason, Esq., Solicitor, Town Clerk, Carlisle.

John Daly, Esq., Solicitor, Stamford.
Abraham Howell, Esq., Solicitor, Welwyn.
John Howard, Esq., Solicitor, Town Clerk, Portsmouth.

Frederic Thomas Keith, Esq., Solicitor, Norwich.

Thomas Abey Fellowes, Esq., Solicitor, Chippenham.
Erasmus Wilson, Esq., F.R.S., 11, Henniker-street, Cavendish-square.

Joseph Curvedale, Esq., Land Agent, Ingatestone hall, Essex.

Vincent Gosford, Esq., Land Agent, Cheltenham, Alresford, Hants.

H. E. Ma, Esq., Land Agent, 2, Charlotte-row, Mansion House-street.

John Hurton, Esq., Land Agent, Chester.

MEDICAL DIRECTOR.
Henry Hancock, Esq., 59, Harley-street, Cavendish-square.

Standing Counsel.—William Hayes, Esq., 4, New-square, Lincoln's Inn.

Solicitor.—George John Durrant, Esq., 45, Pallmall.

Medical Advisers.


Henry Hancock, Esq., F.R.C.S., 37, Harley-street, Cavendish-square.

Consulting Actuary.—Arthur Scratchley, Esq., M.A. Cantab., F.R.A.S.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.—Business is confined to the best classes of Insurance. The Discount allowed by Government on the Duty returned to the Insured. First Class—Premium, 1s. 6d. per cent. Second Class—Premium, 2s. 6d. per cent.

LIFE DEPARTMENT.—The Company is based upon principles which combine the benefits of Mutual Insurance with the guarantee of a large subscribed capital. The Age of the Insured will, at any time, on satisfactory proof, be admitted on a Policy. Policies indisputable, except in cases of fraud. Assignments and transfers of Policies will be registered and acknowledged.

Detailed prospectuses may be had on application at the chief office. Parties desirous of becoming Agents are requested to communicate with 

FRANK M'GEDY, Secretary.
LEGAL AND GENERAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY.

Established 1836.

FOR ASSURING THE LIVES OF PERSONS IN EVERY PROFESSION, WHEREVER RESIDENT.


TRUSTEES.
The Right Hon. Lord Lyndhurst
The Right Hon. Thomas Erskine
The Right Hon. Sir John Romilly, Master of the Rolls
The Right Hon. Sir J. L. Knight
Brock, Lord Justice

The Right Hon. Sir John Dodson
Dean of the Arches, &c. &c.

The Hon. Sir William Paget Woon,
Vice-Chancellor

The Hon. Mr. Justice Williams
Sir William Donville, Bart.

William Baker, Esq., Q.C.

DIRECTORS.

Adams, Mr. Serjeant, Assist. Judge of the Court of Sessions in Middlesex.
Austin, Charles, Esq., Q.C.
Bigg, Edward Smith, Esq.
Broderip, Francis, Esq.
Brock, the Rt. Hon. Sir J. L. Knight,
Lord Justice

Chanell, Mr. Serjeant
Cheiester, J. H. R., Esq.
Cookson, William Strickland, Esq.
Crowder, the Hon. Mr. Justice
Currie, James, Esq.
Follett, Robert Bayly, Esq., Taxing
Master in Chancery
Frere, Bartle John Laurie, Esq.

Goulburn, Mr. Serjeaut, Commissioner in Bankruptcy
Horne, Sir William
Iggulden, John, Esq.
Leman, James, Esq.
Lyon, James Wittit, Esq.
Parker, Kenyon S., Esq., Q.C., Examiner in Chancery.

Peinberton, Edward Leigh, Esq.
Platt, the Hon. Mr. Baron
Rose, the Hon. Sir George
Seadding, Edwin Ward, Esq.
Swanstou, Clement T., Esq., Q.C.
Tilson, Thomas, Esq.

AUDITORS.

Beaumont, James, Esq.
Lamb, George, Esq. (Basingstoke)

Solicitors.—Messrs. Denton, Kinderley, and Co.

Bankers.—Messrs. Goslings and Sharpe.

Physician.—Henry S. Roots, Esq., M.D.

Surgeon.—John G. Perry, Esq.

ACTUARY.—Thomas Rowe Edmonds, B.A.

Secretary.—John Nettleton.

Persons whose lives are assured with this Society are permitted, without payment of extra Premium, to voyage (as passengers) or reside in any part of the world (except Australia) distant more than 33 degrees from the Equator.

Policies do not become forfeited by persons, whose lives are assured, going to Tropical climates without the consent of the Directors, provided that the party interested pay the extra Premium as soon as the fact of such departure comes to his knowledge.

Policies indisputable, and issued free of stamp duty to Assurers.

Profits divided every five years—the next division on the 31st of December, 1856.

JOHN NETTLETON, Secretary
LIFE ASSOCIATION OF SCOTLAND.

FOUNDED 1838.
(Empowered by Royal Charter and Act of Parliament.)

LONDON—20, KING WILLIAM-STREET, CITY.

DIRECTORS.
John Boustead, Esq., 8, Upper Gloucester-street, Dorset-square.
H. H. Lindsay, Esq., 8, New East India Chamber, Leadenhall-street.
James Turner Esq., 1, Crown-court, Threadneedle-street.
Thomas Graham, Esq., of Messrs. Graham and Lyde, 1, Mitre court Chambers, Temple.

MEDICAL OFFICER.—Stephen H. Ward, Esq., M.D., 28, Finsbury Circus.


16TH ANNUAL REPORT (1855).

The Applications for Life Assurances received during the year were, in number


But the Directors accepted and issued Policies for only


Of Annuities there were transacted


Total New Transactions of the year


The Amount of 1463 Assurances applied for was £673,726

The Amount of 1184 Assurances accepted and completed £551,631

The Amount of Annual Premiums payable on 1184 completed Assurances £18,088

This is a LARGER BUSINESS (both as regards the Number of Policies and the Total Sums Assured) than any other Scotch Assurance Institution has transacted during the same period; and only very few of the English Companies have reached it.

The Transactions since the commencement of the business amount to upwards of THREE MILLION THREE HUNDRED THOUSAND POUNDS assured on 8,200 Lives; and the Income is ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND POUNDS per Annum.

The Assets and Liabilities have been valued in detail in the most careful and scrupulous manner, and there remained at the date of the Balance a large Surplus or Profit, divisible amongst Policy-holders of five years' standing—the share of each to be handed to him IN MONEY at the payment of his next year's premium. Accordingly all Participating Policy-holders of the First Series, who entered on or before 5th April 1851, will be required to pay only 13s. per £1 of this year's premiums (due between 5th April 1855 and 6th April 1856).

Full Copies of the Report, with Prospectus and Tables, may be had GRATIS, at the Offices or Agencies.

THOS. FRASER, Resident Secretary.

LONDON AND CONTINENTAL ASSURANCE SOCIETY.

CHIEF OFFICE, 57, GRACECHURCH-STREET, LONDON.

DIRECTORS.

Thomas Bradshaw, Esq.
Charles T. Christian, Esq.
Capt. the Hon. Walter Devereux, R.N.
J. G. Green, Esq.

BANKERS—Messrs. Spooner, Attwood, & Co.

SOLICITORS—Messrs. Harrison, 8, Walbrook.

MEDICAL OFFICER.—Dr King, 17, Saville-row.

ACTUARY.—Henry Benthall, Esq.

SECRETARY.—Hew Dalrymple, Esq.

ADVANTAGES.

Policies Indisputable. The full Office value in each at any time on surrender of Policies which have been in force one year. A free Policy payable at death for the total amount of Premums paid on Policies which have been in force three years.

Credit for half the Premums for seven years, or one third for the whole of life.

Revival of Policies, without fine, at any time on proof of health. Residence, without extra charge, in any country beyond 35 degrees North or South of the Equator.

302
THE LONDON ASSURANCE,
INCORPORATED A.D. 1720.

FOR LIFE, FIRE, AND MARINE ASSURANCES.

HEAD OFFICE—No. 7, ROYAL EXCHANGE, CORNHILL.

Samuel Gregson, Esq., M.P., Governor.
John Alves Arbuthnot, Esq., Sub-Governor.
John Alex. Hankey, Esq., Deputy-Governor.

DIRECTIONS.

Nathaniel Alexander, Esq. | William Dallas, Esq.
George Barnes, Esq. | Harry George Gordon, Esq.
James Blyth, Esq. | David Chas. Guthrie, Esq.
Edward Burmester, Esq. | Louis Huth, Esq.
Charles Crawley, Esq. | William King, Esq.

John Arbuthnot, Esq. | David Powell, Esq.
George Probyn, Esq. | Patk. F. Robertison, Esq., M.P.
Alexander Trotter, Esq. | Thomas Weeding, Esq.
Lestock P. Wilson, E.q.

ACTUARY—Peter Hardy, Esq., F.R.S.
WEST-END OFFICE—No. 7, PALLMALL.

COMMITTEE.

Two Members of the Court in rotation, and
Henry Kingscote, Esq., and John Tidd Pratt, Esq.

SUPERINTENDENT—Philip Scoones, Esq.

Life Department.

This Corporation has granted Assurances on Lives for a period exceeding 130 years, having issued its first policy on the 7th June, 1721.

Two-thirds, or 66 per cent. of the entire profits are given to the Assured.

Policies may be opened under any of the following plans, viz.—

At a low rate of premium, without participation in profits, or at a somewhat higher rate, entitling the Assured, either after the first five years, to an annual abatement of premium for the remainder of life, or, after payment of the first premium, to a participation in the ensuing quinquennial Bonus.

The abatement for the year 1856 on the Annual Premiums of persons who have been assured under Series "1831" for five years or longer, is upwards of 31 per cent.

The high character which this ancient Corporation has maintained during nearly a century and a half, secures to the public a full and faithful declaration of profits.

The Corporation bears the whole expenses of management, thus giving to the Assured, conjoined with the protection afforded by its Corporate Fund, advantages equal to those of any system of Mutual Assurance.

Premiums may be paid Yearly, Half-yearly, or Quarterly.

All Policies are issued free from Stamp Duty, or from charge of any description whatever, beyond the Premium.

The attention of the Public is especially called to the great advantages offered to Life Assurers by the Legislature in its recent enactments, by which it will be found that to a defined extent Life Premiums are not subject to Income-tax.

The fees of Medical Referees are paid by the Corporation.

Annuities are granted by the Corporation, payable Half-yearly.

Every facility will be given for the transfer or exchange of Policies, or any other suitable arrangement will be made for the convenience of the Assured.

Prospectuses and all other information may be obtained by either a written or personal application to the Actuary or to the Superintendent of the West-End Office.

JOHN LAURENCE, Secretary.
LONDON AND PROVINCIAL LAW ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
No. 21, FLEET-STREET, LONDON.
CAPITAL, ONE MILLION.

Trustees.
Henry Hughes, Esq.
Edward Rowland Pickering, Esq.
Francis Turner, Esq.

Directors.
George M. Butt, Esq., Q.C., M.P., Chairman.
Ashley, Hon. Anth. Jn., Lincoln's Inn
Bacon, Jas., Esq., Q.C., Lincoln's Inn
Bell, Wm., Esq., Bow Churchyard
Bennett, Rowland N., Esq., Lincoln's Inn
Bloxam, Charles J., Esq., Lincoln's Inn Fields.
Bower, Geo., Esq., Tokenhouse-yd.
Cholmeley, Stephen, Esq., Lincoln's Inn
Clark, Jn., Esq., Sessions Ho., London
Erle, Peter, Esq., Lincoln's Inn
Eyre, Walpole, Esq., Bryanston-sq.
Fane, W. Dashw., Esq., Lincoln's Inn
Gascoigne, Mr. Sergeant, Sergeant's Inn
Hedges, J. Kirby, Esq., Wallingford
Hughes, Henry, Esq., Clement's Inn
Jay, Samuel, Esq., Lincoln's Inn
Jones, J. O., Esq., 39, Chester-terrace, Regent's Park
Lake, Henry, Esq., Lincoln's Inn
Law, II. Shephard, Esq., Bush-lane
Lefroy, G. Bentinck, Esq., Piccadilly
Loftus, Thomas., Esq., New Inn
Pickering, Edward R., Esq., Lincoln's Inn
Powell, J. Allen, Esq., Lincoln's Inn
Reeve, Phillip, Esq., Lincoln's Inn
Scott, James Robert Hope, Esq., Q.C., D.C.L., Temple
Steward, Samuel, Esq., Lincoln's Inn-fields.
Tilleard, John, Esq., Old Jewry
Tyrrell, Timothy, Esq., Guildhall
Vizard, William, Esq., 61, Lincoln's Inn-fields.
White, Thomas, Esq., Bedford-r.
Woodroffe, Wm., Esq., Lincoln's Inn
Wrottesley, Hon. Walter, Lincoln's Inn

Auditors.
Paul, Josiah T., Esq., Tetbury.
Still, Robert, Esq., Lincoln's Inn.

Standing Counsel.—Sir Fitzroy Kelly, Q.C., M.P.
Physician.—H. Pitman, M.D., Montague-place.

Solicitors.
H. D. Warter, Esq., Carey-street, Lincoln's Inn.
Robert Curling, Esq., Frederick's-place, Old Jewry.


Actuary & Secretary.—Archibald Day, Esq.

BONUS.—Four-Fifths of the Profits to the Assured to be appropriated by Addition to the Policy, Reduction of Premium, or Payment in Cash, as the Assured may desire.

EXTENSIVE LICENCE TO TRAVEL.—The Directors may renew Policies becoming void from the Lives Assured going, without permission, beyond the prescribed limits.

APPEARANCE BEFORE THE BOARD DISPENSED WITH.—All the usual advantages given by other Assurance Societies will be found at this Office, and every variety of proposal for Assurances and for Payment of Premiums entertained.

Proposals for Loans on Life Interest, or other approved security, entertained. Notices of Assignments REGISTERED, and receipt thereof acknowledged. The usual Commission allowed.

Fees to Medical Referees paid by the Society.

NO CHARGE MADE FOR POLICY STAMPS.

* * * Prospectuses, &c., may be had at the Office, or will be forwarded on application to the Secretary.
MARINE AND GENERAL TRAVELLERS' INSURANCE SOCIETY.

OFFICES—22, MOORGATE-STREET, CITY.

Policies granted insuring sums payable at death arising from all causes, or from Accident alone, with weekly Compensation for personal injury.

EXAMPLE OF RATES.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description of Risk</th>
<th>Sum insured.</th>
<th>Allowance per week, for personal injury</th>
<th>Annual Premium.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>£</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Death or injury from any accident whatever</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>1 1 0</td>
<td>0 10 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>500</td>
<td>3 3 0</td>
<td>1 4 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>5 5 0</td>
<td>1 18 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Death or injury from Railway accident only</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>2 10 0</td>
<td>0 4 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>4 10 0</td>
<td>0 7 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Master Mariners, Officers, Engineers, and Passengers insured for the voyage, by the year, or for the whole of Life.

S. POTT, Manager.

MAGNET LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,

FOR ORDINARY AND DECLINED LIVES.

Offices, 22, Moorgate-street, London.

DIRECTORS.

Edwin Canton, Esq., 4, Montagu-street, Russell-square.
G. A. H. Dean, Esq., Brixton-hill.
Charles B. Foster, Esq., Windsor.
Henry Parsons, Esq., Lower Tooting, Surrey.
Stephen Pott, Esq., Sydenham road, Croydon.

AUDITORS.

Alfred Marsh, Esq., "National Provident Institution," Gracechurch-street
Thos. A. Pott, Esq., 7, Old Jewry, and 90, Camden-road Villas.
Jessie Hobson, Esq., Secretary to "National Guardian Assurance Society,"
Moorgate-street.
William Upward, Esq., Stock Exchange, and 15, Throgmorton street.

BANKERS.


MEDICAL REFEREE.

Edwin Canton, Esq., F.R.C.S., Surgeon to, and Lecturer on Anatomy at Charing-Cross Hospital.

SOLICITOR.

Walter Upward, Esq., 3, Copthall-court.

SURVEYORS.

Messrs. Haslam and Buckland, Cannon-street West, City, and Reading.

MANAGER.

Stephen Pott, Esq.

IN THIS INSTITUTION, Assurances are effected on the lives of all classes, at home and abroad. Loans are also advanced to Policy-holders. Endowments and Annuities are granted, together with all the collateral branches of business usually effected by Life Assurance Societies.
NEMO SIBI VIVAT.

MEDICAL, LEGAL, AND GENERAL
MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
126, STRAND, LONDON.

For Healthy and Diseased Lives.

ESTABLISHED 1846.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRUSTEES.</th>
<th>DIRECTORS.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>John Billingsley Parry, Esq., Q.C.</td>
<td>W. J. Little, M.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R. Partridge, Esq., F.R.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R. Quain, Esq., F.R.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robert Smith, Esq.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>F. T. White, Esq.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>J. H. Widdoway, Esq.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Copland, M.D., F.R.S.</td>
<td>J. Billingsley Parry, Esq., Q.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vere Fane, Esq.</td>
<td>W. J. Little, M.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Russell, Esq., Q.C.</td>
<td>John Parrott, Esq.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Medical Directors are the Examiners of the Society, one of whom is always in attendance on Fridays at three o'clock.

AUDITORS.—J. Brown, Esq.—George Carew, Esq.—F. W. Remuauat, Esq.—and E. Ray, Esq.

INSPECTOR OF AGENTS.—Mr. C. J. Harris.

BANKERS.—MESSRS. YACD, FANE, and CO.

SOLICITORS.—MESSRS. CHILTON, BARTON, and Johnson.

STANDING COUNSEL.—T. W. Greene, Esq.

ACTUARY AND SECRETARY.—F. J. Bigg, Esq., F.G.S.

Policies never disputed in the absence of wilful fraud; they are a sure and safe provision for settlements, renewal of leases, security of debts, &c.

The Medical Attendant consulted as the Medical Adviser and Examiner of the Society, and awarded a fee of £2 2s., when the sum assured amounts to £250, and £1 1s. when under that sum. The Medical Practitioner also receives for business introduced by him the usual commission of ten per cent. on the first payment, and five per cent. on the payments of subsequent years.

The Society also claims the support of the Medical Profession on the following grounds:

1. For several years the "Medical, Legal, and General" was the only Mutual Life Assurance Society connected with the Medical Profession.
2. The rates are lower than those of any other Medical Life Office.
3. Persons desirous of Assuring Diseased or Rejected Lives will find that from the experience acquired by this Society it is enabled to accept such lives at rates both equitable and safe.
4. From the outset the expenses of management have been kept within the narrowest limit, consistent with the efficient working of the establishment.

Annuities, endowments, and every form of assurance contingent upon Life transacted at moderate rates.

ANNUAL PREMIUM FOR ASSURING £100 AT DEATH WITH PROFITS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>£ s. d.</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1  10 10</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>2  6 2</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>3  12 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1  15 0</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>2  13 0</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4  7 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>25</td>
<td>2  0 1</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>3  1 2</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>5  9 11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prospectuses, forms, and any further information may be obtained of

FREDERICK JAMES BIGG, Actuary and Secretary.
By the Annual Report for 1853, it appeared that the number of Policies then in force was 3,434, insuring 1,337,500l., and yielding an income of 55,207l.

At the Fourteenth Annual Meeting, held on 29th November, 1855, it was shown that on the 30th June last—

The number of Policies in force was . . . . 5,356
The Amount insured was . . £2,556,902 5s. 2d.
The Annual Income was . . £108,711 18s. 11d.

Two Bonuses have been declared (in 1848 and 1853), adding nearly 2 per cent. per annum on the average to sums assured, and by which a Policy of £1,000 issued in 1842 on a healthy life is now increased to £1,260.

Profits divided every five years.

Assurances are effected at home or abroad, on healthy lives, at as moderate rates as the most recent data will allow.

Indian Assurances at very moderate rates, and great facilities given to Assurers.

Invalid lives assured on scientifically constructed tables.

Policies issued free of stamp duty, and every charge but the Premiums.

Agents wanted for vacant places.

Prospectuses, Forms of Proposals, and every other information, may be obtained of the Secretary at the Chief Office, or on application to any of the Society's Agents in the country.

F. G. P. NEISON, Actuary.
C. DOUGLAS SINGER, Secretary.
MERCHANT'S AND TRADESMAN'S MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE OFFICE,
29, CANNON-STREET, LONDON-BRIDGE.
21, SOUTH CASTLE-STREET, LIVERPOOL.
3, CROSS-STREET-CHAMBERS, MANCHESTER.

This Society adopts the Report of every qualified Medical Practitioner, and pays the ordinary fees; but where the Assurance is introduced exclusively by the Medical Referee, the following graduated scale of fees are paid in lieu of examination and commission in the option of the Medical Referee, viz.—1£. is. under 200l.; 3l. 3s., 200l. and under 500l.; and 5l. 5s. for 500l. and upwards.

TRUSTEES.
Jeffrey Smith, Esq. | David Fergusson, Esq. | Thomas How, Esq.

DIRECTORS.
Robert Bentham, Esq., M.D., 8, Commercial-place
J. A. Foot, Esq., 10, King's-Bench-walk, Temple
Charles James Cox, Esq., Foréwich House, Fordwich, Canterbury
David Fergusson, Esq., Eastcheap, and Champion-park
Thomas How, Esq., Gordon House, Turnham-green

AUDITORS.
Robert McFarlan, Esq., Fenchurch-street, and Haverton-hill
William Northcott, Esq., 13, Rood-lane, and St Mary's-road, Peckham
Jeffrey Smith, Esq., Belmont-villas, Lewisham-road, Blackheath
Charles Snowin, Esq., Lloyd-square
Joseph Turnley, Esq., Russell-square
Frederick J. Williams, Esq., Fenchurch-street, and Rye Croft lodge, Norwood

MEDICAL OFFICERS.
Archibald Billing, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., 6, Grosvenor-gate, Park-lane.
Daniel Hooper, Esq., B.A., M.D. London, M.R.C.P.

MANAGER—George Thomson, Esq.
SECRETARY—Thomas Mustave, Esq.

ADVANTAGES OFFERED BY THIS SOCIETY.
PERSONS OF EVERY RANK AND STATION MAY INSURE IN THIS OFFICE.
No charge for Policy Stamps.
The Medical Profession paid for their Reports.
Policies Indisputable, except in cases of fraud.
The whole Profits divided amongst the Members every Three Years.
The Rever-sionary Bonus assigned to Members at the valuation in 1852 by F. G. P. Nelson, Esq., averaged 13 per cent. per annum on the amount Assured, or 25 per cent. on the Premiums paid.

BONUS, 1855.
The Reversionary Bonus assigned to Members at the valuation just completed, under the direction of Professor De Morgan, of University College, averages 25 per cent. on the Premiums paid, or 1½ per cent. on the amount Insured.
Assurances may be effected on a Single Life—Joint Lives and Survivorships, and for any amount.
Policies may be made payable to the Assured on attaining a given age, or at Death, if previous.
Annuities—Immediate and Deferred, granted on equitable terms.
Non-forfeiture of Policies.—Assurers unable, or who find it inconvenient to pay their Premiums, as they fall due, may obtain, on application to the Board of Directors, a Temporary Credit, or a New Policy will be granted of a smaller amount, of an Equitable Value, without any further payments, and may also participate in the Profits. Premiums may be paid quarterly, half-yearly, yearly, in one sum, or on the ascending or descending scale.
Credit 3½ per cent.—One-half of the Premiums may remain unpaid for the first five years.
Policies on the Life of another not forfeited by the parties going beyond the prescribed limits. Whole-world Policies granted.
No extra charge is made for residence in the United States, British North America, Canada, Bermuda, Malta, or the Ionian Isles.
Four-fifths of the value of a Policy of five years' standing will be advanced on the security of the Policy.
No personal liability to the Assured.
No extra Premium is charged for persons in the Army and Navy, unless in actual Service.
*®* Proceedings and every information may be obtained at any of the Offices or Agencies throughout the kingdom.

308
MINERVA LIFE ASSURANCE.
MDCCCXXXVI.

Dublin: 87, Lower Gardiner-street.

TRUSTEES.

G. Grenfell Glyn, Esq., Lombard-street
Wm. Chippendale, Esq., Tonbridge

Edward S. Codd, Esq., Fludyer-street
Andrew Lawrie, Esq., Charles-street.

DIRECTORS.

Edward S. Codd, Esq., Chairman
Wm. Chippendale, Esq., Deputy-Chairman
John Leach Bennett, Esq., Merton, Surrey
Abel Jenkins, Esq., New Inn
Andrew Lawrie, Esq., Charles-street, St. James's

Hon. Fred. Ponsonby, 3, Mount-street, Grosvenor-square
John Stewart, Esq., Addlestone, Surrey
Henry Ward, Esq., Lincoln's inn-fields
B. F. Watson, Esq., Lincoln's inn-fields


ACTUARY and SECRETARY—William Thomas Robinson, Esq., 1, Cannon-street West.

PHYSICIAN—Dr. Tweedie, F.R.S., 46, Brook-street, Grosvenor-square.

THE FOLLOWING IMPORTANT BENEFITS ARE AFFORDED BY THIS COMPANY:

1st.—A guaranteed Return will be made at any time for the surrender of existing whole term Policies, effected by premiums payable during the amount of ordinary Premiums received thereon. This is an advantage which it is believed has not hitherto been afforded by any other Assurance Company.

2nd.—A person desirous of surrendering his Policy may receive, instead of a payment in cash, a new Policy for an equivalent sum, not subject to further payment of Premium.

3rd.—Credit given for one-third of the Premiums upon whole term Policies.

4th.—Notices of assignments received and registered, and acknowledged if required.

5th.—No claim will be disputed, except in ease of palpable fraud: an unintentional error will not vitiate a Policy.

6th.—No entrance money or fee of any kind, nor any charge made for Policies.

7th.—Loans are granted on deposit of Policies of five years' standing to the extent of their value.

8th.—No appearance before the Court of Directors required.

The Income for 1854 was . . . . 59,732L. 8s. 0d.
The Accumulated Funds on 31st Dec. 1854, were . . . 274,822L. 4s. 10d.

Prospectuses, Forms of Proposal, and every information, may be obtained at either of the Offices as above, or from any of the Agents throughout the kingdom.

FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE PROFITS DIVIDED EVERY FIVE YEARS.

The Directors particularly invite attention to the very large Bonus declared in June, 1852. The reduction of Premium then averaged 35.22 per cent. on the Premiums payable during the next five years. The Reversionary Bonus averaged 60 per cent. on the Premiums received during the preceding Five years, or 9 per cent. on the sums assured. Upon the Policies which had been full five years in existence the Reversionary Bonus averaged 21 per cent. per annum on the sums assured—a result which has been seldom equalled, and will bear comparison with that of any Office. The following Table illustrates the Bonuses declared—

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Division</th>
<th>Average Reduction of Premium</th>
<th>Average Reversionary Bonus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st</td>
<td>1842</td>
<td>16.833 per cent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd</td>
<td>1847</td>
<td>31.333 per cent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd</td>
<td>1852</td>
<td>35.222 per cent.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Policies effected by the Participation Scale prior to 31st December, 1856, will participate in the Division of Profits in 1862.

WILLIAM THOMAS ROBINSON, Actuary and Secretary.

肠胃医人员报酬。
NATIONAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
FOR MUTUAL ASSURANCES ON LIVES,
2, KING WILLIAM-STREETF, LONDON.
ESTABLISHED 1830.

PRESIDENT.
JOHN CAMPBELL COLQUHOUN, Esq.

VICE-PRESIDENT.
JAMES Bogle, SMITH, Esq.

DIRECTORS.
Joseph Barber, Esq.
Alexander Beattie, Esq.
Robert Bell, Esq.
George Burnand, Esq.
Joseph Colling, Esq.

Thomas Curtis, Esq.
Charles R. Harford, Jun., Esq.
George Nicholas, Esq.
Ralph Ricardo, Esq.
Sigismund Rucker, Jun., Esq.

Physician.—Herbert Davies, M.D. Surgeon.—William Kingdon, Esq.


Solicitors.—Messrs. Wilde, Rees, Humphry, and Wilde.

Actuary.—Charles Ansell, Jun., Esq.

Manager and Secretary.—Frederick Lock, Esq.

This Society is conducted on the basis of Mutual Assurance, and there being no proprietary body to share the profits with the Assured, the entire advantages belong exclusively to the Members, who are enabled to effect Assurances on their Lives at the least possible expense.

The Society possesses a large accumulated and invested Capital, affording the fullest security to parties Assuring at this Office.

Assurances can be effected for any sum from £50 to £5,000.

Parties may assure a fixed sum payable at death, but the annual premium to cease at any given period.

Assurances can also be effected whereby parties may secure a sum payable to themselves on attaining the age of 60, or any given age, which sum would be payable to their representatives in case of death previous to that age.

To meet the convenience of Assurers who may prefer the payment of their premiums once a quarter, special rates are chargeable; to others who desire to leave a portion of the Premium unpaid, and chargeable upon the policy when it becomes a claim, facilities are afforded on terms which (with any other information), can be obtained at the Office.

THE NATIONAL REVERSIONARY INVESTMENT COMPANY,
OFFICE: 63, OLD BROAD-STREET, LONDON.

DIRECTORS.

JOHN PEMBERTON HEYWOOD, Esq., Chairman.
EDWIN WARD SCADDING, Esq., Deputy-Chairman.

Bigg, Edward Smith, Esq.
Coope, Octavius L., Esq.
Cowan, Alexander, Esq.
Cowan, Charles, Esq., M.P.
Dickson, Rojb., M.D., F.L.S.

Gadesden, James, Esq.
Kennaway, Sir John, Bart.
Tew, Edward, Esq.
Townsend, R. E. A., Esq.
Wilde, Charles N., Esq.


Actuary.—Francis A. Engelbach, Esq., the Alliance Assurance Company.

Established in the year 1837, for the purchase of reversionary interests, either absolute or contingent, and whether secured upon real or personal estate, and also for the purchase of life Interests or Annuities.

Forms for submitting proposals for sale may be obtained at the offices of the Company, and every facility will be rendered to ensure the speedy completion of contracts.

By Order,
G. A. Rendall, Secretary.
NATIONAL PROVIDENT INSTITUTION,
48, GRACECHURCH-STREET, LONDON,
FOR MUTUAL ASSURANCE ON LIVES, ANNUITIES, &c.

DIRECTORS.
Chairman—Samuel Hayhurst Lucas, Esq.
Deputy-Chairman—Charles Lushington, Esq.
John Bradbury, Esq. | Robert Ingham, Esq., M.P.
Edward Crowley, Esq.  | William Tyler, Esq.
John Feltham, Esq.    | Charles Whetham, Esq.
Charles Gilpin, Esq.   |  

PHYSICIANS.
J. T. Conquest, M.D., F.L.S. | Thomas Hodgkin, M.D.

TRUSTEES.
Robert Ingham, Esq., M.P. | Charles Lushington, Esq.


CONSULTING ACTUARY.—Charles Ansell, Esq., F.R.S.

The number of Policies issued in the year, ending 20th Nov. 1855, was 1,073.
Making the total number issued 18,567
The number of Policies now in force is 13,745
The Annual Premiums on which (after deducting the sum of £33,348 17s. 2d. for Abatement of Premiums at the last Division of Profits in 1852) amount to £189,955 15 2
The Interest on Capital to 49,807 18 3
Making the total Annual Income at this date £239,763 13 5
The amount of Capital on this day (arising entirely from the premiums paid by members, who are themselves the sole proprietors, and among whom alone the whole of the profits is divided) is £1,211,049 17 4
No charge is made for stamp duties on policies.
Members may obtain loans on the security of their policies to the extent of their value.
The Prospectus, with the last Report of the Directors, may be had on application at the Office.
           JOSEPH MARSH, Secretary.
Nov. 20, 1855.

PELICAN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.
ESTABLISHED IN 1797.
70, Lombard-street, City, and 57, Charing-cross, Westminster.

DIRECTORS.
William Cotton, Esq., F.R.S. | Thomas Hodgson, Esq.
John Davis, Esq.            | Henry Lancelot Holland, Esq.
William Walter Fuller, Esq.  | C. Hampden Turner, Esq., F.R.S.
Jas. A. Gordon, M.D., F.R.S. | Matthew Whiting, Esq.
Henry Grace, Esq.            | Marmaduke Wyvill, jun. Esq., M.P.

The Company offers—
Complete Security.
Moderate Rates of Premium, with participation in Profits.
Low Rates without Profits.
Prospectuses may be obtained at the Offices as above, or from any of the Company’s Agents.

ROBERT TUCKER, Secretary.
WILLIAM CASTLE-HUNTLY, Alexander and SAVINGS PILLANS, SIR the GEORGE 4, the St.:

amount.

Payments for Agent's Facility.

mission to the Trustees.

George Chapman, Esq.

Dycer, W. Bevan Jones, Esq.

Henry Webb, Esq.

Samuel Richards, M.D.

John Crae Stevens, Esq.

W. Tyler Smith, M.D.

Thomas Wakley, Esq.

H. Membury Wakley, Esq., Resident.

John Weston, Esq.

CONSULTING PHYSICIANS.

Marshall Hall, M.D., F.R.S.

Chas. J. B. Williams, M.D., F.R.S.

W. Tyler Smith, M.D.

WILLIAM FERGUSSON, Esq., F.R.S.

SIR CHARLES HASTINGS, M.D., D.C.L.

GEORGE JAMES GUTHRIE, Esq., F.R.S.

DIRECTORS.

SIR CHARLES HASTINGS, M.D., D.C.L., Chairman.

GEORGE BEAMAN, Esq., F.R.C.S., Depty-Chairman.

George Chapman, Esq.

T. Bevan Jones, Esq.

Henry Webb, Esq.

Samuel Richards, M.D.

John Crae Stevens, Esq.

W. Tyler Smith, M.D.

Thomas Wakley, Esq.

H. Membury Wakley, Esq., Resident.

John Weston, Esq.

CONSULTING SURGEONS.

William Fergusson, Esq., F.R.S.

J. Ranald Martin, Esq., F.R.S.

Samuel Solly, Esq., F.R.S.

SURGEON and Medical Examiner—Thomas Wakley, Esq., F.R.C.S.


WORCESTER CITY AND COUNTY BOARD.

OFFICES: SAVINGS BANK, WORCESTER.


Solicitor—Martin Curtler, Esq.

Agent and Secretary—Thomas Weston, Esq.

EDINBURGH BOARD.

OFFICES: 4, ST. ANDREW-SQUARE, EDINBURGH.


Consulting Physician—Professor James Y. Simpson, M.D.

AGENTS—Allan and Dunlop, 4, St. Andrew-square, Edinburgh.

MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS.

The Directors acknowledge and consult all duly qualified Medical Practitioners as the Medical Advisers of the Company, and uniformly pay a Fee of Two Guineas for every Medical Report, when the Proposal for Assurance is for 200l. and upwards, and a proportionate Fee for a smaller amount. Medical Practitioners are also entitled to Ten per Cent. Commission on First Year's Premiums, and Five per Cent. on all subsequent Payments for Assurances effected through their Introduction.


Policy Stamps paid by the Company.

Prospectuses, Forms for Proposals, and further information, may be had at either Office, or of the Company's Agents.

H. MEMBURY WAKLEY, Resident Director.

Chief Offices, 440, West Strand, Charing-cross.

ACTIVE AGENTS WANTED.

PROFITS DIVIDED ANNUALLY.

NEW EQUITABLE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

(Incorporated by Act of Parliament, 7 and 8 Vic. cap. 110.)

CAPITAL, £100,000.
The progress of this Company is shown by comparing the state of the business at the division in 1837 with that at the close of the fourth septennial period, in December, 1851:—

On the 31st December, 1837, the sum insured £1,283,275.
The Annual Revenue £50,046.
And the Accumulated Premiums £200,169.

On the 31st December, 1844, the sum insured £2,125,255.
The Annual Revenue £90,222.
And the Accumulated Premiums £442,394.

On the 31st December, 1851, the sum insured £2,460,024.
The Annual Revenue £105,672.
And the Accumulated Premiums £600,696.

ADVANTAGES OFFERED BY THIS COMPANY:—

1. A protecting capital fully subscribed of 1,000,000l.
2. An accumulated premium fund of more than 654,000l.
3. An annual revenue from life premiums exceeding 111,500l.
4. Nine-tenths (or 90 per cent.), of the profits divided every seven years, thereby affording the benefits of a mutual insurance office, with the advantages of a paid-up capital, and may be applied either to the increase of the sum insured, to an immediate cash payment, or to the reduction and ultimate extinction of future premiums.
5. Policies on the participation scale guaranteed a prospective bonus of 1 per cent. on the sum insured, including previous bonuses, for each premium paid, should the policy become a claim within the next seven years.
6. Premiums payable until the age of 65, when the policy becomes due, or previously in case of death.
7. An ascending scale of premium, whereby insurances may be effected at the lowest possible expense.
8. On insurances for the whole term of life, half the premium may remain on credit for the first five years.
9. Premiums may be paid annually, half-yearly, or quarterly.
10. Policies shall, on proof of age of the party insured, be declared indisputable from and after the expiry of five years from their date.
11. A fee paid for the medical report.
12. A liberal commission to solicitors and others.

ROBERT STRACHAN, Secretary in London.
THE NORTHERN
LIFE AND FIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

Incorporated by Special Act of Parliament.
Established 1836.

CAPITAL, £1,259,760.

HEAD OFFICES.

LONDON, 1, Moorgate-street; ABERDEEN, 3, King-street; EDINBURGH, 20, St. Andrew's-square; GLASGOW, 19, St. Vincent-place.

LONDON BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

Chairman—The Right Hon. Lord Ernest Bruce, M.P.
John Abercrombie, Esq. | Thomas N. Farquhar, Esq.
G. A. Sieveking, Esq.

PHYSICIAN—E. H. Sieveking, M.D.

Bankers—The Union Bank of London.
Secretary—Alexander P. Fletcher.
Vice-Secretary—Edward Fuchs.

LIFE BRANCH.

No liability of Partnership as in Mutual Societies, although the Insured receive the whole of the profits, which, at the last division, amounted on some of the Policies to 68 per cent. of the Premiums paid.

The following Rates compare favourably with those of other Offices:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>25.</th>
<th>30.</th>
<th>35.</th>
<th>40.</th>
<th>45.</th>
<th>50.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>With Profits</td>
<td>2 1 11</td>
<td>2 8 0</td>
<td>2 14 11</td>
<td>3 3 11</td>
<td>3 14 3</td>
<td>4 7 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Without Profits</td>
<td>1 17 1</td>
<td>2 2 7</td>
<td>2 8 8</td>
<td>2 16 8</td>
<td>3 5 9</td>
<td>3 19 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Assured are permitted to reside in any part of the world, distant more than 33° from the Equator, without payment of extra premium; persons engaged in gold-digging, or other hazardous occupations, excepted.

No charge is made for voyages in the Mediterranean, nor between Europe and British North America, or the United States within the above limits, seafaring persons by profession excepted.

FIRE BRANCH.

This Company grants Insurances against Fire on every description of Property in the Colonies and most Foreign Countries at the usual rates of Premium.

The Directors continue to receive first-class applications for Agencies at Home, in the Colonies, and other places Abroad.
Committee.—Lieut.-Gen. Sir R. J. Harvey, C.B., President; J. Wright, Esq., T. Steward, Esq., Vice-Presidents; G. Durrant, Esq.; J. Winter, Esq.; J. H. Barnard, Esq.

C. Turner, Esq. | R. Griffin, Esq. | Dr. Ranking | W. R. Clarke, Esq.

SECRETARY.—Sir S. Bignold, Kt., M.P. LONDON AGENT.—C. J. Bunyon, Esq.

This Society has been established forty-seven years, during which period it has issued 29,344 Policies, and paid to the Representatives of 5,558 deceased members upwards of 4,500,000l.; and 1,934,342l. sterling has been assigned by way of Bonuses.

To meet existing engagements, the Society possesses funds amounting to nearly Two Millions Two Hundred Thousand Pounds Sterling, almost wholly invested in Real and Government Securities.

The rates of Premium are below those of most Offices, and at the age of 45 and upwards, not less than 10 per cent., a benefit equivalent to an Annual Bonus.

There is no Proprietary to divide with the Assured the profits of this Institution, which is one of the very few purely Mutual Insurance Offices. In addition, however, to the entire profits of the Society, persons now effecting Insurances will be entitled to participate in the Benefits to be derived from the Reserve Fund, now exceeding 200,000l., and which, while affording all the protection of a Proprietary Capital, will at the same time increase instead of diminish their future Bonuses.

One-half of the first five Annual Premiums may remain as a permanent charge upon the Policies granted for the whole duration of life.

Annuities are granted upon favourable terms.

Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society.

CAPITAL — £550,000.

DIRECTORS.

PRESIDENT.—A. Hudson, Esq., Banker.

Vice-PRESIDENT.—Lieut.-Gen. Sir R. J. Harvey, C.B.

C. Evans, Esq., Chancellor of the Diocese of Norwich | T. Steward, Esq. | J. Wright, Esq.

| G. Durrant, Esq. | R. J. II. Harvey, Esq. | H. Browne, Esq.
| H. S. Patteson, Esq. | C. E. Tuck, Esq. | W. C. Hotson, Esq.

TREASURERS.—Messrs. Gurney and Co. SECRETARY.—Sir S. Bignold, M.P.

LONDON AGENT.—C. J. Bunyon, Esq.


Insurances are granted by this Society on buildings, goods, merchandise, and effects, ships in port, harbour, or dock; from loss or damage by Fire in any part of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland.

It is provided by the constitution of the Society that the Insured shall be free from all responsibility; and to guarantee the engagements of the Office, a fund of 550,000l. has been subscribed by a numerous and opulent Proprietary; which fund has been further increased by the accumulation of an additional reserve, now amounting to 96,800l. Returns of Three-fifths of the Profits of the Company are periodically made to parties insuring, who have thus from time to time received from the Society sums amounting in the aggregate to nearly 380,000l.

The returns are made upon all Policies, whether in existence at the date of the returns or not, and whether issued for a year or any shorter period.

The rates of Premium are in no case higher than those charged by the other principal Offices, making no returns to their Insurers.

The business of the Company exceeds 63,000,000l., and, owing to the liberality with which its engagements have been performed, is rapidly increasing. The duty paid to Government for the year 1854 was 74,766l. 0s. 4d.; and the Amount Insured on Farming Stock was upwards of 9,156,897l.

For Prospectuses apply to the Society’s Offices, Surrey street, Norwich; and 6, Crescent, New Bridge street, Blackfriars.

315
PALLADIUM LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
7, WATERLOO-PLACE, PALL MALL, LONDON.
Estimated 1824.

Lord Bateman
Capt. C. J. Bosanquet, R.N.
Robert Cheere, Esq.
Patrick Colinboun, Esq., LL.D.
Sir James Buller East, Bart., M.P.
Charles Elliot, Esq., F.R.S.

Joseph Esdaile, Esq.
William Augustus Guy, M.D.
James Murray, Esq.
Philip Rose, Esq.
Charles Evan Thomas, Esq.
Right Hon. Sir John Young, Bart., M.P.


AUDITORS—William Edward Giplin, Esq.; Thomas Reynolds Esq. BANKERS—The London and Westminster Bank. PHYSICIAN—Seth Thompson, M.D.

New Rates of Premium.—The Directors of this Society, with the view of meeting the wants and wishes of the large class of persons who prefer the present advantages of reduced Premiums to a prospective bonus in the shape of an addition to their Policies, have constructed a new scale, based on the safest and most approved data, viz., the Experience Tables, recently compiled by a Committee of Actuaries, from the records of seventeen of the leading London Offices.

The Society now offers the following advantages:—

The lowest scale of Premium which can be safely adopted.

EXAMPLE TO ASSURE £100 FOR WHOLE LIFE.
Age 20......1l. 13s. 1d. | Age 30......2l. 2s. 10d. | Age 40......2l. 18s. 7d.
Other ages at proportionate rates.

Undoubted security, guaranteed by a large capital; an influential proprietary; the long standing of the Office, and the satisfactory results of its business.

Facility in settlement of claims. Liberty to travel in any part of Europe, without extra Premium in time of peace.

Loans equivalent to the value of the Policies...

To those who desire to secure the advantages of a prospective bonus, by a small additional outlay, the deed of settlement assigns four-fifths of the Profits.

Bonuses may be commuted for equivalent reductions of Premium at the option of the Assured, by which arrangement the amount originally assured may be kept up at a continually decreasing cost.

Insurances effected on joint as well as on single lives, for short terms or otherwise, and to meet any specified contingency.

The age of the life assured is admitted on the Policy at the time of effecting the Assurance, or at any other time, on production of satisfactory proof.

Every information and assistance will be given to Assurers, either at the Offices, No. 7, Waterloo-place, London; or by the Society's agents, established in all principal towns.

JEREMIAH LODGE, A.B., Resident Actuary and Secretary.

PROMOTER LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITY COMPANY,
9, CHATHAM-PLACE, NEW BBIDGE-STREET, LONDON.
Estimated in 1826. Subscribed Capital, 240,000l.

DIRECTORS.
Thomas Field Gibson, Esq.
The Right Hon. W. G. Hayter, M.P.
Frederick Halsey Janson, Esq.
Charles Johnston, Esq.

George J. Shaw Lefevre, Esq.
Robert Palk, Esq.
Samuel Smith, Esq.
Lo Marchant Thomas, Esq.

TRUSTEES.
John G. Shaw Lefevre, Esq., C.B., F.R.S.
Chas. Johnston, Esq. John Deacon, Esq.

MEDICAL OFFICER.
Dr Hamilton Roc, 26, Upper Brook-street.

This Society effects every description of life assurance on most favourable terms, both on the bonus and non-bonus systems. Its rates are lower than most others, and large additions have been made to the beneficial policies at each of the divisions of profits. Officers in the army and navy, deceased lives, and persons going abroad, are assured on the most reasonable terms.—Tables of rates and further particulars may be had at the office.

MICHAEL SAWARD, Secretary.
PRINCE OF WALES LIFE
AND EDUCATIONAL ASSURANCE COMPANY.

OFFICES:
London—105, Regent-street.
Manchester—Prince of Wales Assurance-buildings, Piccadilly.

CAPITAL, £200,000.

DIRECTORS.
Sir Thomas Howland Roberts, Bart., Chairman.
John Hastings, Esq., M.D., Deputy-Chairman.

Capt. F. Torrens
Rev. H. J. Hose, M.A., F.S.S.
Charles Taylor, Esq.
James Hayes Sadler, Esq.

James Robertson, Esq.
Charles J. Preston, Esq., M.A.
William Chubb, Esq.
Lieut. G. Read, R.N., K.T.S.

Manager of the Manchester Office, J. R. Macfarlane, Esq.
Actuary and Manager, John Hornby, Esq., F.S.S.

ADVANTAGES OFFERED BY THIS COMPANY.
All policies issued are indisputable. Moderate rates of Premium. Policies absolutely indisputable and indefeasible.
The benefits of a Mutual Office combined with the guarantee of a subscribed capital.
The permission to substitute one life for another, giving additional facility for the sale of a Policy.
Lapsed Policies renewable at any period within a year.
Medical Fees in all cases paid by the Company.
Benevolent Fund, securing a provision to all Assured against calamity and want.
Immediate and Deferred Annuities granted on favourable terms.
Family Endowments, Marriage Dowries, and Means of Education secured by a Policy.
Declined lives taken without prejudice.
Diseased lives assured at equitable rates.
No extra Premium charged for residence in any part of Europe, Australia, New Zealand, the Cape Colony, or British America.
Assurancés effected for India or China on reasonable terms, and on the lives of Mariners; separate Tables for which may be had on application. Also, a Plan for Partnership Assurance. Sums of money at death, and allowanées during sickness, secured to the industrial classes by payment of 6d. per week.

By order of the Board,
JOHN HORNBY,
Actuary and Manager.
PROFESSIONAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

Admitting, on equal terms, persons of every class and degree to all its benefits and advantages.

INCORPORATED.

CAPITAL, TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY THOUSAND POUNDS.

DIRECTORS.

Chairman.—MAJOR HENRY STONES, LL.B.
Deputy-Chairman.—JAMES ANDREW DURHAM, Esq.
W. Wellington Cooper, Esq. Thomas George Williams, Esq.
Andrew Durham, Esq., Belfast. E. Gamaliel Winthrop, Esq.
Rev. J. W. Gleadall, M.A.
Jacob Montefiore, Esq.

AUDITORS.

George Bain, Esq.—Frederick Wollatt, Esq.—E. W. G. Evans, Esq.
Resident Manager.—Benjamin Massey.

Physicians.—Thomas Alfred Barker, M.D., 71, Lower Grosvenor-street; William W. Gull, M.D., Guy's Hospital.
Surgeon.—W. White Cooper, Esq., F.R.C.S., 19, Berkeley-square.

Bankers.—The Commercial Bank of London.

Solicitor.—Edward M. Elderton, Esq., 3, Lothbury.

WITH UPWARDS OF FOURTEEN HUNDRED SHAREHOLDERS.

There are two important clauses in the deed of settlement, by which the Directors have power to appropriate One-Tenth of the entire profits of the Company:—

1st.—For the relief of aged and distressed parties assured for life, who have paid five years' premiums, their widows and orphans.

2nd.—For the relief of aged and distressed original proprietors, assured or not, their widows and orphans, together with 5 per cent. per annum on the capital originally invested by them.

All policies indisputable and free of stamp duty.

Rates of premium extremely moderate.

No extra charge for going to or residing at (in time of peace) Australasia—Bermuda—Madeira—Cape of Good Hope—Mauritius—and the British North American Colonies.

Medical men in all cases remunerated for their report.

Assurances granted against paralysis, blindness, accidents, insanity, and every other affliction, bodily and mental, at moderate rates.

A liberal commission allowed to agents.

Annual premium for insuring 100£, namely:

| Age—20 | £1 10 9 |
| Age—30 | 1 19 6 |
| Age—40 | £2 13 6 |
| Age—50 | 3 18 6 |

Prospectuses, with Tables and fullest information, may be had at the offices of the Company, or of any of their agents.

Applications for agencies requested.

BENJAMIN MASSEY, Resident Manager.

Offices, 76, Cheapside, London.
PROVIDENT LIFE OFFICE,
No. 50, REGENT-STREET;
CITY BRANCH—No. 14, CORNHILL, LONDON.
Established 1806.

POLICY HOLDERS’ CAPITAL. £1,285,443.
ANNUAL INCOME, £164,442.
BONUSES DECLARED, £960,000.

Claims paid since the establishment of the Office, £2,452,124.

DIRECTORS.
Benjamin Oliveira, Esq. M.P., F.R.S., Chairman.
Frederick Squire, Esq., Deputy Chairman.
Henry B. Alexander, Esq. Thomas Maugham, Esq.
Henry Blencowe Churchill, Esq. Apsley Pellatt, Esq. M.P.
George Dacre, Esq. George Round, Esq.
Sir Richard D. King, Bart. The Rev. Isaac Spencer.

MANAGING DIRECTOR—John A. Beaumont, Esq.
SECRETARY—John Hoddinott, Esq.


No Charge is made for Policy Stamps or Medical Fees.
The Rates of Premium are those adopted by the principal Life Offices; the Rate without Bonus is lower than that of most other Offices.
The Bonuses are added to the Policies, or applied to the reduction of Premiums.
Policies issued by this Office are purchased at their full value; or Loans may be obtained upon them after they have been in existence five years.
If a party neglect to pay for the renewal of his Policy, he may repair the omission any time within twelve months, upon proof of good health.
The profits (subject to a trifling deduction) are divided among the Insured. The plan upon which they are divided gives to each party insured a share proportionate to the amount of the Premiums he has contributed.
In addition to this advantage, an annual addition or Bonus is made to each Policy in anticipation of the Quinquennial Division of Profits.

The following extract from the List of Claims paid by the Provident is published with the sanction of the parties interested in the Policies, some of whom have accompanied their acknowledgment of the unexpected advantages with an earnest desire that the widest circulation may be given to the publication.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No. of Policy</th>
<th>Date of Policy</th>
<th>Life Insured</th>
<th>Sum Insured</th>
<th>Sum Paid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3096</td>
<td>1819</td>
<td>J — B ———, Esq., M.P., P——, Wilts</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>8,467 9 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2090</td>
<td>1815</td>
<td>Sir William Earle Welby, Bart, Denton-house, near Grantham</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>5,338 6 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2685</td>
<td>1819</td>
<td>Count Wratishaw, Rugby</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>3,214 9 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6676</td>
<td>1820</td>
<td>The Right Hon. Earl of Portsmouth</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>2,001 13 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3608</td>
<td>1820</td>
<td>Thomas Worthington, Esq., Dublin</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>1,827 4 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6905</td>
<td>1829</td>
<td>Henry G. Bevan, Esq., Limerick</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>1,777 3 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3159</td>
<td>1819</td>
<td>Mrs. Frances Richardson, Knaresborough</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>1,994 15 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5382</td>
<td>1824</td>
<td>Ditto</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>1,069 16 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1358</td>
<td>1811</td>
<td>Mr. George Burnell, York</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>1,070 15 9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RELIANCE MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
o. 71, KING WILLIAM-STREET, MANSION-HOUSE, LONDON.

THE ENTIRE PROFITS DIVIDED AMONG THE ASSURED.

Vernon Abbott, Esq.
George Ashlin, Esq.
H. J. Hall, Esq., R.N.
John James, Esq.
John Ledger, Esq.
R. W. S. Lutwidge, Esq.

DIRECTORS.

Henry T. Prinsep, Esq.
William Phelps, Esq.
Charles H. Smith, Esq.
James Traill, Esq.
George Whitmore, Esq.
Edward Winslow, Esq.

ADVANTAGES PRESENTED BY THIS SOCIETY.

Life Assurances may be effected upon Equal, Half Premium, Increasing or Decreasing Scales; also by single payments, or payments for limited periods. Tables have been specially constructed for the Army, Navy, East India Company, and Merchant Services; also for persons voyaging to, or residing in, any part of the world.

Endowments for Widows and Children, Pensions for retired Officers and Civilians, Immediate or Deferred Annuities, and Survivorships.

E. OSBORNE SMITH, Actuary and Secretary.

SUN LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY, LONDON.

MANAGERS.

Harry Chester, Esq. | Henry Littledale, Esq.
Samuel Pepys Cockerell, Esq. | George Warde Norman, Esq.
Raikes Curric, Esq., M.P. | Brice Pears, Esq.
John Drummond, Esq. | Charles Richard Pole, Esq.
Russell Ellice, Esq. | Lambert Pole, Esq.
Captain H. G. Hamilton, R.N. | John Shepherd, Esq.
Joseph Hoare, Esq. | Claude George Thornton, Esq.
Sir James Weir Hogg, Bart. M.P.

Share of Profit increased from One-half to Four-fifths.

Policies effected with this Society now will participate in Four-fifths of the Net Profits of the Society, according to the conditions contained in the Society’s Prospectus.

The Premiums required by this Society for insuring young lives are lower than in many other old-established offices, and Insurers are fully protected from all risk by an ample guarantee fund in addition to the accumulated funds derived from the investments of Premiums.

Policy Stamps paid by the Office.

Prospectuses may be obtained at the Office in Threadneedle-street, London, or of any of the Agents of the Society.

CHARLES HENRY LIDDERDALE, Actuary.
THE ROYAL EXCHANGE ASSURANCE,
Incorporated A.D. 1720, by Charter of King George the First.
Chief Office, Royal Exchange, London; Branch Office, 29, Pallmall.

OCTAVIUS WIGRAM, Esq., Governor.
GEORGE PEARKES BARCLAY, Esq., Sub-Governor.
Sir JOHN WILLIAM LUBBOCK, Bart., Deputy-Governor.

DIRECTORS.

Henry Bainbridge, Esq.  
Edmond S. P. Calvert, Esq.  
John Garratt Cattley, Esq.  
Alexander Colvin, Esq.  
Edward Maxwell Daniell, Esq.  
William Davidson, Esq.  
Alexander Druce, Esq.  
Riversdale Wm. Grenfell, Esq.  
Robert Amadens Heath, Esq.  
William Tetlow Hibbert, Esq.  
James Stewart Hodgson, Esq.  
Lancelot Holland, Esq.  

Charles John Manning, Esq.  
Hon. John T. Leslie Melville  
Henry Nelson, Esq.  
Edward Howley Palmer, Esq.  
Sir John Henry Pelly, Bart.  
Alexander P. Prevost, Esq.  
Abraham George Roberts, Esq.  
Charles Robinson, Esq.  
William Soltau, Esq.  
Thomas Tooke, Esq.  
William Wallace, Esq.  
Charles Baring Young, Esq.

Consulting Surgeon—Samuel Solly, Esq., F.R.S.

FIRE, LIFE, and MARINE ASSURANCES may be effected with this Corporation on advantageous terms.
The Assured are exempt from liabilities of partnership, and payment of their claims is guaranteed by a large invested capital-stock.
In the Life Department, assurances are granted with participation in profits, or, at lower premiums, without such participation.
The reversionary Bonus on Life Policies has averaged 2 per cent. per annum on the sum assured, or 46 per cent on the premiums paid.
Any sum not exceeding 10,000L. may be assured on the same life.
The Corporation bears the cost of policy stamps and medical fees, and requires no entrance-money. The Assured are subject to no expense but the premium. No extra charge is made for service in the Militia or Yeomanry within the United Kingdom.
Loans are granted on Life Policies to the full extent of their values.
The expenses of management, being divided between the different branches, are spread over a larger amount of business than that transacted by any other office. The charge upon each individual policy is consequently reduced to a sum so small as to account for the magnitude of the Bonus which has been declared, and to afford a probability that a similar rate will be maintained at future divisions.
This Corporation enjoys all the advantages of modern practice, with the stability of an office safely constituted under Royal Charter and special Acts of Parliament, and tested by the experience of nearly a century and a half. There is but one older Life-office in existence.
Further particulars may be obtained on application at the offices of the Corporation; or to the agents appointed in all the principal towns in the Kingdom.

JOHN A. HIGHAM, Actuary and Secretary.

N.B.—Tables of the Bonus to be declared in respect of the Seven years ending the 31st December, 1855, will be ready early in 1856. Thence-forward the divisions of Profit will be made every five years.

321
ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY,


Capital, TWO MILLIONS, in 100,000 Shares of 20s. each.

Trustees.—John Shaw Leigh, Esq., and John Naylor, Esq.

DIRECTORS, &c., IN LIVERPOOL.

CHARLES TURNER, Esq., Chairman. JOHN BRAMLIE MOORE, Esq., M.P., and RALPH BROCKLEBANK, Esq., Deputy Chairman.

LIFE BRANCH.—Special Notice.—Stamps on Policies not charged. —Forfeiture of Policy cannot take place from unintentional mistake. —Other advantages, viz. :—The Guarantee of an ample Capital and Exemption of the Assured from Liability of Partnership. The Assured neither having to depend on an uncertain fund, nor being in any way accountable for the payment of claims.—Moderate Premiums.—Participation of Profits by the Assured, amounting to Two-thirds of its net amount.—Large Bonus declared 1855, amounting to 27. per cent. per annum on the Sum Assured, being, on ages from Twenty to Forty, 80 per cent. on the Premium.

EXAMPLES:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date of Policy</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sum Assured</th>
<th>Premiums</th>
<th>Bonus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1845</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>£1000</td>
<td>£242.18</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1846</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>194.5</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>480.15</td>
<td>320</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This last claim paid—£2,320.

Periods of Division—Every Five Years.

"Every fraction of the premiums received have been allowed to accumulate for ten years.—Expenses small without leaving one charge, provisional or otherwise, to be taken out of future premiums."—Vide Actuary’s Report, 1855.

"The business presents itself in a most favourable view to every one who wishes to insure his life."—Vide Chairman’s Speech, 1855.

"We may ask whether the public can have a better security than is now offered by the Royal Insurance Office, Liverpool."—Vide Alderman S. Holme’s Speech, 1855.

"The first consideration of the Directors and the Management should be to secure the interests of the assured, so that the holder of a policy who has paid a premium to secure a property to his family may be made doubly secure."—John Torr, Esq., Director.

"Taking lives from ages 20 to 40, I find that the Reversionary Bonus given is full 80 per cent. of the premiums paid. It is not too much to expect, then, that, as I believe, no Company can offer superior advantages to the Royal Insurance Company, ultimately no Company will do a larger business."—Vide Manager’s Speech, 1855.

FIRE BRANCH.—The Rates of Premium are exceedingly moderate, and governed in each case by a careful consideration of the risk proposed. Persons assured by this Company are not subject to any covenants or calls to make good losses which may happen to themselves or others, nor do they depend upon an uncertain fund or contribution, the Capital Stock of this Company being an unquestionable Security to the Assured in case of Loss or Damage by Fire.

The following Results were shown in the Report to the Shareholders of the Company at the last Annual Meeting, August 3rd, 1855:—

The Company has received in Fire Premiums alone, during the year 1854, no less than £128,459 11 4

The Paid-up Capital at the date of meeting was £277,515 0 0

There is, in addition to this amount, a Surplus Fund (after paying a dividend) of 68,856 7 6

Total Paid-up and Invested Capital £346,371 7 6

MEM.—The above amounts are irrespective of an AMPLE SUM, kept apart, to cover the Life liabilities of the Establishment.

Manager and Actuary—PERCY M. DOVE, Esq.
UNDER THE ESPECIAL PATRONAGE OF
HER MOST GRACIOUS MAJESTY THE QUEEN,
AND FIELD-MARSHAL
HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS PRINCE ALBERT, K.G., K.T., K.P.,
G.C.B., and G.C.M.G.

THE ROYAL NAVAL, MILITARY, AND EAST
INDIA LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY.

ESTABLISHED A.D. 1837, FOR GENERAL ASSURANCE ON LIVES
- 13, WATERLOO-PLACE, PALL MALL, LONDON.

DIRECTORS.

CHAIRMAN—Major-General Sir Frearic Smith, K.H., F.R.S.
DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN—James Frederick Nugent Daniell, Esq.

Lt.-Gen. Edw. Wynyard, C.B. Archibald Hair, Esq., M.D.
Wm. Chard, Esq., Navy Agent.
Major William Laneey, R.E.
Lt.-Gen. Taylor, C.B., E.I.C.S.
Wilbraham Taylor, Esq.
Lt.-Gen. Sir John Rolt, K.C.B.

ASSURANCES ARE GRANTED upon the lives of Persons in every profession and station of life, and are extended to Tropical and other Climates, on conditions more favourable than heretofore have been deemed practicable.

The Rates of Premiums are constructed upon Sound Principles with reference to every Colony, and by payment of a moderate addition to the Home Premium, in case of increase of risk, persons assured in this office may change from one climate to another, without forfeiting their Policies.

A fee of 17. paid by this Society to Medical Referees in every case submitted to them for their professional opinion.

FOUR-FIFTHS of the PROFITS are divided Septennially amongst the Assured.

Table I exhibits the Annual Premium for the Assurance of 100l.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>For One Year</th>
<th>For Seven Years</th>
<th>Whole of Life, without Profits</th>
<th>Whole of Life, with Profits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>£ 0 17 7 d.</td>
<td>£ 0 19 7 d.</td>
<td>£ 1 13 11 s. d.</td>
<td>£ 1 19 5 s. d.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>1 1 1</td>
<td>1 3 0</td>
<td>1 18 7</td>
<td>2 4 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>1 4 7</td>
<td>1 6 7</td>
<td>2 3 11</td>
<td>2 9 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>1 8 2</td>
<td>1 10 6</td>
<td>2 10 6</td>
<td>2 16 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>1 12 0</td>
<td>1 14 2</td>
<td>2 18 3</td>
<td>3 4 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>1 15 9</td>
<td>2 0 5</td>
<td>3 9 3</td>
<td>3 15 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>2 4 6</td>
<td>2 10 4</td>
<td>4 3 3</td>
<td>4 9 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>2 15 1</td>
<td>3 1 4</td>
<td>5 0 10</td>
<td>5 7 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>3 11 0</td>
<td>4 5 11</td>
<td>6 5 6</td>
<td>6 12 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>4 19 8</td>
<td>6 4 2</td>
<td>7 18 4</td>
<td>8 10 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

WILLIAM M. JAMES, Secretary.
ST. GEORGE'S ASSURANCE COMPANY,
118, PALLMALL, LONDON.

CAPITAL - - - £100,000,
IN SHARES OF 5L. EACH.

(Guaranteed Dividend, 5% per cent. per annum, payable Half-yearly.

Viscount RANELAGH, - Chairman.
HENRY POWNALL, Esq., Deputy-Chairman.

Life Assurance.
The Rates of this Company are calculated from the latest Returns of the Registrar-General, on terms unusually favourable to Assurers.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Annual Premium £ s. d.</th>
<th>Half-yearly Premium £ s. d.</th>
<th>Quarterly Premium £ s. d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>1 14 10</td>
<td>0 17 10</td>
<td>0 9 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>2 4 10</td>
<td>1 3 1</td>
<td>0 11 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>3 0 5</td>
<td>1 11 3</td>
<td>0 16 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>4 6 4</td>
<td>2 4 11</td>
<td>1 3 5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ANNUITIES.
Immediate and Deferred Annuities and Endowments are granted on a scale, which has recently been revised by the Actuary of the Company (W. S. B. Woolhouse, Esq.) with reference to the present value of money, and the price of Consols.

Applications for Agencies, accompanied with References, will be favourably received.

W. C. URQUHART, Secretary.
THE SCOTTISH PROVINCIAL ASSURANCE COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED 1825.

Incorporated by Special Act of Parliament.

CAPITAL, ONE MILLION.

OFFICES: — LONDON, 20, CANNON-STREET.
ABERDEEN, 89, Union-street. | GLASGOW, 111, St. Vincent-street.
EDINBURGH, 65, Princes-street. | PERTH, 79, High-street.

GOVERNOR.—The Right Hon. LORD FORBES.

DIRECTORS IN LONDON.
George Harris, Esq. (Messrs. G. Harris and Sons), 22, Change alley.
Wm. P. Smithett, Esq. (Messrs. Greig, Smithett, and Co.), 17, Coleman-st.
G. Tayler, Esq. (Messrs. Dalgleish and Tayler), Great Scotland-yard.
George Thompson, jun., Esq., M.P. for Aberdeen.
John Young, Esq., 17, Watling-street, and Exchange-buildings.

PHYSICIAN.
G. T. Fineham, Esq., M.D., 28, Chapel-street, Belgrave-square.

Solicitors.
Messrs. Clarke and Morice, 29 Coleman-street.

BANKERS.

SURVEYOR.
Edwin Fox, Esq., 41, Coleman-street.

INSPECTOR OF AGENCIES.
Cornelius Walford, jun.

RESIDENT SECRETARY.
Thomas Yuille Wardrop.

LIFE.
The Rates charged are strictly moderate.
Profits divided every Five years.
Forty per cent. of the Ordinary Premiums received upon existing
Whole Term Policies effected by even rates, and which have been in
existence Three years, will be returned for the surrender of the Policy.
No Charge for Policy Stamps. Medical Fees Paid.

INCOME TAX.
By the Act of 16 and 17 Victoria, cap. xci, and the 54th section of the
Income Tax Act, the Premiums payable by any person to this Corporation
for an Assurance on his Own Life, or the Life of his Wife, are declared
free from Income Tax, provided such Premiums do not exceed one-sixth
of his whole income.

FIRE.
Common Insurances, 1s. 6d. per cent. per annum. Hazardous In-
surance, 2s. 6d. per cent. per annum. Doubly Hazardous Insurance, 4s. 6d.
per cent. per annum. Shipping Insured in Port or Harbour, with liberty
to Dock. Special Risks undertaken on liberal terms.
Prospectuses, and every information, may be obtained by applying at
the Offices, or to any of the Company's Agents, throughout the United
Kingdom.

By Order of the Directors,
THOMAS YUILLE WARDROP, Resident Secretary.


325
SCOTTISH UNION
FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.
Instituted 1824, and Incorporated by Royal Charter.

LONDON OFFICES—No. 37, CORNHILL.

GOVERNOR:—His Grace the Duke of Hamilton and Brandon.
DEPUTY-GOVERNOR:—The Most Noble the Marquis of Queensbury.

LONDON BOARD:
President:—The Right Hon. the Earl of Mansfield.
Vice-President:—The Right Hon. the Earl of Scaife.

DIRECTORS:
Charles Balfour, Esq.
Robert Gillespie, jun., Esq.
J. E. Goodhart, Esq.
H. M. Kemished, Esq.

John Kingston, Esq.
Edward Budd, Esq.
J. R. Robertson, Esq.
Hugh F. Sandeman, Esq.

Manager:—George Ramsay, Esq.
Secretary:—F. G. Smith, Esq.
Surgeon:—E. W. Duffin, Esq., M.D.

The distinguishing features of this Corporation are—
The unquestionable security afforded;
The moderate rates of Premium charged; and
The large Bonus or return of Profits made to Life Insurers.

In addition to other important advantages, all of which are fully detailed in the Company's Prospectus,
Two-thirds of the Profit arising on the Participation Class of Policies (without being subject to any charges for management) are divided every Five years among those entitled to participate, on the most equitable principles.
The practical effects resulting from this system will at once be seen by the following extracts from the Company's books:

ADDITIONS MADE TO POLICIES OF VARIOUS AMOUNTS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No. of Policy</th>
<th>Issued in</th>
<th>Sum Assured</th>
<th>No. of Years Assured</th>
<th>Added to Policy</th>
<th>Total Sum Payable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>612</td>
<td>1834</td>
<td>£4,000</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>£1,080 14 8</td>
<td>£5,080 14 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,060</td>
<td>1835</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1,225 8 11</td>
<td>6,225 8 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,190</td>
<td>1835</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>757 1 11</td>
<td>3,757 1 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,368</td>
<td>1836</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1,101 13 4</td>
<td>6,101 13 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,650</td>
<td>1837</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>508 0 0</td>
<td>3,508 0 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The next Division of Life Profits will take place in December, 1856, being an interval of Five years.

GENERAL REGULATIONS AND ADVANTAGES.

I. Participation in Profits, or not, at the option of the Assured, at rates of Premium lower than those demanded by two-thirds of the existing Offices.

II. No Entrance Fee, or additional charge of any description. No charge made for Life Policy Stamps.

III. Liberal sums allowed for the Surrender of Policies after three Premi- ums have been paid.

IV. Parties allowed to pass and re-pass, in time of peace, from one part of Europe to another, by sea or land, without payment of additional Premium, or the Policy being subject to forfeiture.

V. Claims paid three months after proof of the death of the party insured.

VI. Assurances may be effected on the Increasing or the Decreasing Scale, and on Joint Lives and Survivorships, or made payable on a person attaining the age of 50, 55, or 60, or at death, whichever may first happen.

Forms for proposals, and Prospectuses, containing all necessary particulars, may be had at the Company's Offices, and of the Agents throughout the kingdom.

Fees allowed to Medical Referees in all cases, and Commission paid on Life Insurance introduced by Medical Gentlemen.

F. G. SMITH, Secretary to the London Board.

37, Cornhill, London.
326
SOVEREIGN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,
49, ST. JAMES'S-STREET, LONDON.

TRUSTEES.
The Right Hon. the Earl Talbot, K.G., &c.
Sir Claude Scott, Bart.
B. Bond Cabbell, Esq., M.P.
Henry Pownall, Esq.

DIRECTORS.
CHAIRMAN.—Lieut.-Col. Lord Arthur Lennox.
DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.—Sir James Carmichael, Bart.
John Ashburner, Esq., M.D.
T. M. B. Batard, Esq.
J. P. Bathurst, Esq.
John Gardiner, Esq.
J. W. Huddlestone, Esq.
Charles Farebrother, Esq., Ald.
Charles Osborn, Esq.

The income arising from new Policies issued during the last year exceeds the previous year by nearly 100 per cent.

THE OFFICE PRESENTS—
The security of a large paid-up capital.
Very moderate rates for all ages, especially young lives.
No charges whatever except the Premium.

By the recent Bonus, four-fifths of the Premiums paid was in many instances returned to the Policy-holder. Thus:—On a Policy for £1,000 effected in 1846, Premiums amounting to

£153 8s. 4d. HAD BEEN PAID, WHILE
£123 7s. WAS THE BONUS ADDED IN 1853.

Rates are calculated for all Ages, Climates, and circumstances connected with Life Assurance.

Medical Fees paid by the Office.

Prospectuses, forms, and every information, can be obtained at the Office, 49, St. James's-street, London, or of the Agents.

HENRY D. DAVENPORT, Secretary.

** Active Agents wanted.
The STANDARD LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.


Governor—His Grace the Duke of Buccleuch and Queensberry.
Deputy-Governor—The Right Hon. the Earl of Elgin and Kincardine.
Chairman of the London Board—The Right Hon. the Earl of Aberdeen.
Ordinary Directors.
John Lindsay, Esq., 26, Laurence Pountney-lane.
Thomas H. Brooking, Esq., 14, New Broad-street.
John Griffith Frith, Esq., Austin Friars.
Alexander Gillespie, Esq., 3, Billiter-court.
Alexander Macgregor, Esq., Arlington-st.
John Scott, Esq., 4, Hyde Park-street.
Sir Anthony Oliphant, C.B.
Secretary in London—H. Jones Williams.
Inspector of Agencies—William Bentham.

The STANDARD LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY is one of the oldest and most successful of the Scottish Life Offices, and the Directors attribute its high position in public favour to the unremitting care bestowed on its management, to the liberality which has marked its dealings, to the facilities granted to its Policy-holders, and to the successful results of the business, as evinced by the Division of Profits.

Progress of the Business.

It will be perceived, from the following results, that the Company enjoys a large share of public patronage:

Results of the Business for the year ended 15th November, 1854.

Number of Proposals for Assurance made to the Directors during the year
Number of Assurance Policies issued, exclusive of Annuity and other transactions during the year
Sums proposed for Assurance during the year
Sums in Policies issued during the year
Claims by Death, exclusive of Bonus Additions during the year
Annual Revenue at 15th November, 1854

Sums in Policies issued since 1844, £4,476,333 4s. 3d.

Unchallengeable Policies and Free Residence in any Part of the World.

When a person formerly assured his life, he generally looked to the rate of Premium, the prospects of Bonus, and the general character of the Office, but seldom gave attention to the "Terms
and Conditions" of assurance. Within the last few years, however, indeed since 1851, when this Company promulgated the system of "Select Assurance," admission to which renders Policies indisputable and unchallengeable on any ground whatever, the question of "Terms and Conditions" has become a most important point of consideration, and the day is quickly approaching when no one will hold a Policy from an Office which does not give similar advantages. What a boon it is to heirs of entail, to borrowers of all descriptions, to marriage trustees, in short to all classes, to know, that whatever may happen, wherever the Assured may go, the claim will be met at death, subject to one simple condition, that the annual premium originally stipulated be punctually paid!

DIVISION OF PROFITS.

The Standard Life Assurance Company was established in 1825, and the Profits which have arisen on its business have already been divided on four occasions—in 1835, 1840, 1845, 1850—when large additions were made to the Company's Policies. For example:

A Policy of £1,000, issued in 1825, received a Bonus of £873 up to November, 1850.

A Policy of £1,000, issued in 1830, received a Bonus of £633 up to November, 1850.

Policies of intervening dates, and later Policies, have also received large additions, according to their age and standing.

The Profits which have arisen in the five years ending 15th November, 1855, will be declared in February, 1856, for which all persons assured in the Participating Class will be entitled to rank according to the date of entry.

Every information can be obtained at the Offices of the Company in London, Edinburgh, or Dublin, or at the Agencies.

By Order of the Directors,

WILL. THOS. THOMSON, Manager.

H. JONES WILLIAMS, Resident Secretary.

EDINBURGH—3, GEORGE-STREET.

LONDON—82, KING WILLIAM-STREET.

DUBLIN—66, UPPER SACKVILLE-STREET.
UNITED KINGDOM LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

Established by Act of Parliament in 1834.

8, WATERLOO-PLACE, PALLMALL, LONDON;
45, NORTH HANOVER-STREET, EDINBURGH;
120, ST. VINCENT-STREET, GLASGOW;
47, DAME-STREET, DUBLIN;
1 A, VICTORIA-TERRACE, VICTORIA-STREET, MANCHESTER.

HONORARY PRESIDENTS.
Earl of Courtown
Earl of Leven and Melville
Earl of Norbury
Viscount Falkland

Lord Elphinstone
Lord Belhaven and Stenton
Wm. Campbell, Esq. of Tillochewan

TRUSTEES.
Charles Downes, Esq.
The Hon. Francis Scott, M.P.

P. C. Maitland, Esq.
Edward Lennox Boyd, Esq., F.S.A.

DIRECTORS.
Charles Downes, Esq., Chairman.
The Hon. Francis Scott, M.P., Deputy-Chairman.

H. B. Avarne, Esq.
Charles Berwick Curtis, Esq.
William Fairlie, Esq.
D. Q. Henriques, Esq.
E. Lennox Boyd, Esq. F.S.A. Resident

J. G. Henriques, Esq.
A. H. McDougall, Esq.
F. C. Maitland, Esq.
William Ralston, Esq.
Thomas Thorby, Esq., F.S.A.

AUDITORS.

PHYSICIAN.
A. H. Hassall, Esq., M.D., 8, Bennett-street, St. James's.

SECRETARY.
Patrick Macintyre, Esq., F.S.A.

BANKERS.

SOLICITORS.
Messrs. Tatham, Upton, Upton, and Johnson, 20, Austin Friars.

This Company offers the security of a large paid-up Capital, held in Shares by a numerous and wealthy Proprietary, thus protecting the Assured from the risk attending Mutual Offices.

There have been three Divisions of Profits, the Bonuses averaging 12. 18s. 4d. per cent, per annum on the sums assured from the commencement of the Company.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sums Assured</th>
<th>Bonuses added</th>
<th>Payable at Death</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>£5,000</td>
<td>£1,987 10 0</td>
<td>£6,987 10 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4,000</td>
<td>1,590 0 0</td>
<td>5,590 0 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>1,192 10 0</td>
<td>4,192 10 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>795 0 0</td>
<td>2,795 0 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>397 10 0</td>
<td>1,397 10 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500</td>
<td>198 15 0</td>
<td>698 15 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EXAMPLE.

A person aged 25, in 1834, who insured his life for 5,000l., at an Annual Premium of 1077. 5s. 10d., will have paid to this Company, on 31st December last, 2,258l. 2s. 6d. in Premiums, and have had a Bonus of 1,987l. 10s. added to his Policy, almost as much as the amount paid.

The Premiums, nevertheless, are extremely moderate, and only one half need be paid for the first five years, when the Assurance is for life.

Parties effecting Policies with this Office in Scotland will secure every facility and advantage which they can obtain by insuring with an exclusively Scotch Office.

Prospectuses and every information afforded, on application at the Office, in London.
**UNITED SERVICE AND GENERAL LIFE ASSURANCE AND GUARANTEE ASSOCIATION,**
20, Cockspur-street, Charing-cross, London.

**EMPOWERED BY ROYAL LETTERS PATENT.**

### VICE-PATRONS.

| General Lord Charles Somerset Manners, M.P., K.C.B. |
| Admiral Hugh Downman |
| The Right Hon. Lord Keane |
| Admiral Sir William Hale Gage, Knight, G.C.H. |
| General Sir Colin Halkett, G.C.B., G.C.H., Governor of Chelsea Hospital |
| Major-General James Hay, C.B. |
| General the Viscount Lorton |
| General Sir Thomas M‘Mahon, Bart., K.C.B. |

### TRUSTEES.

| Lient.-General Frederick Campbell, R.A., Woolwich |
| R. J. Roy Campbell, Esq., Westbourne-terrace |
| Charles Hopkinson, Esq., Banker, 3, Regent-street |

### COURT OF DIRECTORS.

| CHAIRMAN.—R. J. Roy Campbell, Esq., Westbourne-terrace, Hyde-park |
| Lient.-Gen. F. Campbell, R.A., Woolwich |
| Major Edward Baker Bere, late 16th Lancers |
| Capt. Lord Henry Gordon, Hampton Court |
| Colonel G. J. Belson, R.A., Woolwich |
| Colonel A. W. Hope, R.A., U.S. Clubs |
| W. Pulteney Scott, Esq., Onslow-square |
| PHYSICIAN.—J. Storrar, Esq., M.D., 12a Great Cumberland-place, Hyde-park |
| BANKERS.—Messrs. Hopkinson and Co., 3, Regent-street |
| AUDITOR.—James Edward Coleman, Esq., Public Accountant, 36, Coleman-street |
| ACTUARY.—Charles Ingall, Esq. |
| SOLICITOR.—Wm. Warwick Burton, Esq., 14, Lincoln's-inn-fields |

**All Policies indisputable after Three Annual Payments.—The Benefits of Life Assurance extended to Impaired Lives.**

The business of this Office embraces all Classes in every condition of Life within the United Kingdom, its Colonies and Dependencies; the Court of Directors being thus empowered by the Letters Patent.

No extra rates charged for residence in Enrope or the temperate climates of the globe. Premiums may be paid yearly, half-yearly, or quarterly, or in one sum, or for a fixed period.

Short period Policies exchanged for Whole Life Policies, on payment of the extra rates, and re-examination as to health.

### DISTINCTIVE ADVANTAGES.

Assurers in this Office have an immediate, certain, and transferable Interest, in all payments on Whole Life Participating Policies after three years. Such Policies specially empower the owner, on surrender of the original, to claim a Policy freed from future payments (but still participating in Profits) for the amount fixed by Table C; with a right to revive the original Policy, with all its equities, on payment of arrears of Premium, and re-examination of health; thus avoiding the heavy loss frequently sustained from inability or disinclination to keep up a Policy.

The actual Age of the Assured calculated.

The inconveniences from assignments of Policies removed by a Power of sub-stitution.

The peculiarities of the health and habits of Assurers confidential with the Medical Members.

### GUARANTEE FOR FIDELITY.

Objections to simple Guarantee Societies obviated by the combination of a Life Policy with the Guarantee Policy, the former being granted at a diminished rate, so that the honest employed obtains an immediate benefit from the payment by his employer of the Guarantee Premium.

**HENRY N. LONG, Secretary.**
UNIVERSAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
No. 1, KING WILLIAM-STREET, LONDON,

Confirmed by Special Act of Parliament, 6 William IV, cap. 54 (Established 1834) for the Assurance of Lives at Home and Abroad, including Gentlemen engaged in the Military and Naval Services.

DIRECTORS.
Sir Henry Willock, K.L S., Chairman. John Stewart, Esq., Deputy-Chairman.
John Bag-slaw, Esq., M.P. Charles Otway Mayne, Esq.
Augustus Bosanquet, Esq. Major John Arthur Moore
Charles Dashwood Bruce, Esq. William Rothery, Esq.
William Kilburn, Esq. Rear-Admiral Thornton
Francis Macnaghten, Esq. Brodie McGhie Wilcox, Esq., M.P.


PHYSICIAN.—George Burrows, M.D., F.R.S., 18, Cavendish-square.

SECRETARY.—Michael Elijah Impey, Esq.

Life Assurance Companies may be placed among the most useful institutions of modern times, and their increase shows that their value is daily becoming more appreciated. A very large proportion of the property of this kingdom is comprised in Entailed Estates, Estates held by persons as Tenants for Life, Church Property, Pensions, Annuities, Money receivable under Wills, &c.; all showing the importance of these Societies to the more opulent classes, while, in the middle ranks of society, there are now but few whose means of supporting their families depend upon their own personal exertions, or are derived from incomes which cease at their deaths, who do not gladly seize upon the means thus afforded them of leaving some provision for the future maintenance of their surviving dependants; in short, there are but few situations in life in which it is not desirable, at some period, to enter into a contract for Assurance.

One-Fifth of the ascertained Profits of the five preceding years is divided between the Policy-holders and Shareholders; three-fourths to the former, and one-fourth to the latter. The remaining four-fifths are set apart to enter into the average of the succeeding years, and thus to provide against unforeseen contingencies.

The Annual Reduction of the Premiums arising from a participatio in the Profits of the Society has averaged considerably above 40 per cent., and in no One Year has it fallen below that amount.

The following Table will show the operation of the reduction made by the Society on those Policies upon which six Annual Premiums have been paid:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age when Policy was issued</th>
<th>Sum Assured</th>
<th>Original Premium</th>
<th>Reduced Annual Premium for the Current Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>19 6 8</td>
<td>11 12 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>24 8 4</td>
<td>14 13 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>31 10 0</td>
<td>18 15 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>42 15 0</td>
<td>25 13 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>66 11 8</td>
<td>39 19 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Thus it will be seen that the benefits arising from the Division of Profits will be experienced by each Whole Life Assurer on the payment of his Seventh Annual Premium. This system of reduction in the Premiums affords immediate benefit to the Assured, or enables them to secure a considerable bonus by effecting a new Policy. Policies are granted in London, and by resident Committees at Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay, on Indian risks, at very advantageous rates, calculated from the records of the East Indian Government, showing the true risk of life during residence in India, and after retirement from foreign service.


All Medical fees paid by the Office.

332
MEDICAL OFFICERS.

Archibald Billing, M.D., F.R.S. T. W. Jones, M.D.
Samuel Solly, Esq., F.R.S.

The business of the Company embraces every description of risk connected with Life Assurance. The Premiums are moderate, and may be paid quarterly, half-yearly, or otherwise.

Credit allowed of one-third of the Premiums till death, or half the Premiums for five years, on Policies taken out for the whole of life.

Residence in most of the Colonies allowed without payment of any extra Premium, and the rates for the East and West Indies are peculiarly favourable to Assurers.

Loans are made on Mortgage of Freeholds, Leaseholds, and Life Interests, &c., also to Policy-holders with unexceptionable Personal Sureties.

Four-fifths, or 80 per cent. of the entire Profits are appropriated to Assurers on the Profit Scale.

Medical Fees are paid by the Company.

WILLIAM RATRAY, Actuary.

No charge for Policy Stamps.—All Policies Indisputable.

WELLINGTON REVERSIONARY ANNUITY AND LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY.

Head Office—3, Chatham-place, Blackfriars, London.
Industrial Branch Office—42, John Dalton-street, Manchester.

DIRECTORS.

Benjamin Collett, Esq. Edward A. Lamb, Esq.

INDUSTRIAL SUPERINTENDENTS—Mr. W. II. Hill, Manchester; and Mr. John H. Evans, London.

SPECIAL ADVANTAGES.—Reasonable rates of Premium. Two-thirds of the Profits divided every five years. Ages of the parties assuring admitted in the Policy. Foreign residence allowed, in most cases, without extra Premium. No entrance fees charged, nor appearance required before the Board. Half-rate of Premium for the first five years. Medical men remunerated for their opinions.

INDUSTRIAL LIFE ASSURANCES.—Policies granted as low as 5L, and Premiums received monthly.

Invalid Life Assurances granted upon equitable terms.

Maritime Passengers' Assurances granted to persons proceeding to sea, against fatal and non-fatal accidents.

Educational Annuities granted upon an entirely new plan, for the education of children. Prospectuses may be obtained at the Head or Branch Offices.

CHARLES W. ROE, Secretary.

N.B.—Active Agents wanted.
WATERLOO

LIFE, EDUCATION, CASUALTY, AND SELF-RELIEF ASSURANCE COMPANY.

Chief Offices—No. 355, STRAND, LONDON.

INCORPORATED.—CAPITAL, £400,000.

DIRECTORS.

Chairman.—Joseph Bishop, Esq., No. 5, Crescent, Minories; and 28, Bedford-square.
William Beresford, Esq., No. 4, Hare-court, Temple; and Northfleet, Kent.
Major Robert Ellis, Maddley Villas, Kensington.
George Mitchell, Esq., No. 9, Thornhill-square, Islington.
Henry Smith, Esq., No. 3, Bartholomew-lane; and Muswell Hill.

AUDITORS.

James Andrew Durham, Esq., 21, Lombard-street.
Henry Nichols, Esq., No. 2, Stone-buildings, Lincoln’s-inn.
Thomas Paul, Esq., No. 1, Upton Villas, Kilburn.

CONSULTING ACTUARY.—Edward Baylis, Esq.

MEDICAL OFFICERS. — John Thomson, Esq., M.D., F.L.S.
George Bercsford, Esq., No. 4, Hare-court, Temple; and Northfleet, Kent.
Major Robert Ellis, Maddley Villas, Kensington.
George Mitchell, Esq., No. 9, Thornhill-square, Islington.
Henry Smith, Esq., No. 3, Bartholomew-lane; and Muswell Hill.


MANAGER AND SECRETARY.—Thomas George Williams, jun., Esq.

LOCAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR LIVERPOOL.

Offices.—5, LORD-STREET-CHAMBERS, LORD-STREET.

DIRECTORS.

Chairman.—Hilton Halhead, Esq., Merchant.
Robert Bickersteth, Esq., F.R.C.S.
James Bland, Esq., Merchant.

MEDICAL REFEEER.—Alfred Stephens, Esq.

LOCAL MANAGER.—Mr. Charles Batten.

FEATURES OF THIS COMPANY.

Policies indisputable, and free of stamp duty.
No extra charge for going to, or residing in, Australasia, Bermuda, Madeira, Cape of Good Hope, Mauritius, and the British North American Colonies.
Medical Men in all cases remunerated for their report.
A liberal commission allowed to agents.
Every description of Life Assurance business transacted.
Loans granted on personal and other securities, in connection with Life Assurance.
After seven annual payments on a whole term of life Policy, Assurers in this Office can at any time, should they desire, or be compelled to relinquish future payments, receive a paid-up Policy for an equitable sum, in reversion.
Detailed Prospectuses may be had on application at the Offices.
Parties desirous of becoming Agents or Medical Referees are requested to communicate with the Secretary.

By order of the Board,
T. G. WILLIAMS, jun.,
Manager and Secretary.

Offices—355, Strand, London.

Days of attendance of Medical Officers:—Mondays, from 2 to 3 o’clock; Fridays, from 2 to 3.
Medical Men Paid in all Cases by the

WESTERN
LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITY SOCIETY,
ESTABLISHED A.D. 1842.

Chief Office—3, PARLIAMENT-STREET, LONDON.

DIRECTORS.

H. E. Bicknell, Esq., Upper Bedford-place, Russell-square.
T. S. Cocks, jun., Esq., M.P., Charing-cross.
W. Evans, Esq., Chesham-street.
W. Freeman, Esq., Millbank-street, Westminster.
F. Fuller, Esq., Abingdon-street, Westminster.
J. H. Goodhart, Esq., Upper Tooting.
T. Grissell, Esq., Norbury-park, near Dorking, Surrey.

The distinguishing features of this Society are—
1. The unquestionable security afforded. The moderate rates of Premium charged.
2. The large Bonuses or return of Profits made to Life Assurers, in addition to other important advantages, all of which are fully detailed in the Society's Prospectus.
3. Three-fourths of the Profits are divided every five years, among those Policies entitled to participate.
4. The practical effects resulting from this system will be at once seen by the following extracts from the Society's books:

Additions already made to Policies of various amounts.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Policy issued in</th>
<th>Sum Assured</th>
<th>No. of Years Assured</th>
<th>Bonus added to Policy</th>
<th>Total Sum payable at Death</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1842</td>
<td>£3,000</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>£594 12 6</td>
<td>£3,504 12 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1843</td>
<td>£1,500</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>£132 10 5</td>
<td>£1,632 10 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1844</td>
<td>£2,550</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>£305 19 10</td>
<td>£2,855 19 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1845</td>
<td>£2,000</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>£215 7 4</td>
<td>£2,215 7 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1849</td>
<td>£5,000</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>£205 18 0</td>
<td>£5,205 18 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1851</td>
<td>£5,000</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>£124 1 10</td>
<td>£5,124 1 10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Third Quinquennial Division of Profits will take place at the close of the year 1859.

GENERAL ADVANTAGES.
1. Participation of Profits or not at the option of the Assured. The without Profits are at rates lower than those demanded by many of the existing Offices.
2. Parties allowed to pass and repass in times of peace, from one part of Europe to another by sea or land, except Turkey or the Levant, without payment of additional Premiums, or incurring the risk of forfeiture of Policy.
3. Claims paid three months after proof of the death of the party assured, or sooner, deducting interest at 5 per cent.
4. Should a party from any unforeseen circumstances be unable to pay a Premium, he will be allowed by the Directors (if his Policy be of at least two years' standing), to let that Premium stand over as a debt against the Policy.

Forms of Proposals and Prospectuses, containing all necessary particulars, may be had of


MR. SCRATCHLEY'S TREATISE ON FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Sollicitors, Accountants, and others, contemplating the formation of Friendly Societies under the New Act, are informed that Mr. C. Mitchell, of Red Lion-court, Fleet-street, London, has now ready the New Edition of the TREATISE ON LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETIES, FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, AND SAVINGS BANKS.

By ARTHUR SCRATCHLEY, M.A., F.R.A.S., Author of the 'Treatise on Building Societies,' which contains the New Act, with Draft Rules and Tables suitable for the formation of such Societies.
THE WESTMINSTER FIRE OFFICE,
LONDON.
CHIEF OFFICES, 27, KING-STREET, COVENT-GARDEN.
Established 1717.

TRUSTEES.
ROBERT TUBBS, Esq. | EDWARD S. STEPHENSON, Esq.
WILLIAM L. DONALDSON, Esq. | JAMES LOCKYER, Esq.

Insurances of all descriptions are undertaken by this Office at moderate rates of premium.
Short-period Policies are granted.
Losses from Fire by Lightning are made good.
Rent may be insured.
Losses are promptly and liberally settled.
The Westminster Fire Office, established in 1717, is one of the oldest Offices for Insurance against Damage by Fire now existing: it has carried on an extensive and successful business for upwards of One Hundred and Thirty-eight years in the Metropolis, to which its operations have till very recently been confined, and during the whole of that period has maintained the highest character for respectability and liberality in all its transactions. As a proof of the just manner in which the claims on its funds have been met, it may be observed that it has only on one occasion been obliged to defend an action either in a court of law or equity.
From the well-known character and stability of the Office, the Directors can confidently recommend it to the notice of Insurers in those districts to which they are now extending its business.

THE WESTMINSTER AND GENERAL LIFE OFFICE,
27, KING-STREET, COVENT-GARDEN, LONDON.
Established 1836.

TRUSTEES.
GEORGE DODD, Esq. | COLONEL W. H. MEYRICK.
JOSEPH WM. THRUPP, Esq.

This Association offers to Assurers the security of an ample guaranteed Capital, in addition to a large Fund accumulated by the investment of the premiums received.
The Rates of Premiums are moderate.
The Profits are divided every Five Years.
The additions to Policies participating in the divisions of profit declared 1842, 1847, and 1852, have averaged one-half of the Premiums paid on them.
The Profits may either be received in Cash, or a Bonus added to the Policy, or a reduction made in all future Annual Premiums.
Premiums may be paid Yearly, Half-yearly, or Quarterly.
One-half of the Annual Premiums for the first Five Years may remain on Credit at 5 per cent. Interest, to be paid off at the expiration of the Five Years, or to remain as a charge on the Policy, as may be agreed on.
Loans advanced on the security of Policies, according to their value.
No Charge for Policy Stamps.
Commission allowed to parties introducing Business.
Any Information respecting either Fire or Life Insurances can be obtained on application at the Office.

W. M. BROWNE, Secretary and Actuary.

* * * Active Agents required where the Offices are not fully represented.

336
SOLICITORS’ AND GENERAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
52, CHANCERY-LANE. ESTABLISHED 1846.

Subscribed Capital, One Million.

Four-fifths of the Profits divided triennially amongst the Assured, without deduction.

At the division of Profits in May, 1853, a Reversionary Bonus, averaging 45 per cent., was declared, in some cases exceeding 61 per cent.

The next division of Profits will be in May, 1856, in which all Policies effected prior to 31st December, 1855, will participate.

Policies free of Stamp Duty.

C. J. GILL, Secretary.

UNION ASSURANCE SOCIETY.
(FIRE, LIFE, AND ANNUITIES.) Offices—Cornhill, and 70, Baker-street, London; College-green, Dublin; Gronengen-street, Hamburg; Exchange-street West, and Tithebarn-street, Liverpool; North Nelson-street, Edinburgh. Instituted in the reign of Queen Anne, A.D. 1714, and with large invested capital.


THOMAS LEWIS, Secretary.

ROYAL ORTHOPÆDIC HOSPITAL,
For the Cure of Club-Foot, Lateral Curvature of the Spine, and all other Contractions and Deformities,

No. 6, BLOOMSBURY-SQUARE.

SUPPORTED BY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS.

PATRONESS—Her Most Gracious Majesty the QUEEN.


PRESIDENT—The Right Honourable the Earl of Shaftesbury.


More than 17,000 Cripples have been restored by means of this Hospital, and a large number are now waiting to be admitted, but the Committee have not funds to provide accommodation for them. Contributions are most earnestly solicited.

An Annual Subscription of 1l. 1s. constitutes an Annual Governor; 5l. 5s. a Governor for ten years; 10l. 10s. a Life Governor, each entitled to recommend two Out-patients and one In-patient Annually.

By Order—George Kemp, M.A., Chaplain and Honorary Secretary.

B. MASKELL, Secretary.
ROYAL MEDICAL BENEVOLENT COLLEGE.

Office, 87, Soho-square.

Established to provide—

First,—An Asylum, in which 100 Pensioners, who must be duly qualified Medical men, or their Widows (possessing incomes of at least 15l. a year), shall be provided with three furnished rooms each, and with such additional assistance and accommodation as the funds may permit. The Council, however, confidently hope that the Society will be enabled wholly to support some few deserving persons not possessed of the required income.

Secondly,—A School, in which a liberal education will be given to 150 boys, the Sons of duly qualified Medical men; 125 of whom will pay 30l. a year each for education, board, lodging, and washing; while the rest will be orphans educated and maintained entirely at the expense of the Society.

Thirdly,—To grant Annuities and occasional pecuniary assistance to distressed Members of the Medical Profession or their families, as the funds of the College may from time to time permit.

PRESIDENT.
The Right Honourable the Earl Manvers.

VISITOR.
The Right Reverend the Lord Bishop of Winchester.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.
The Lord Bishop of London
The Lord Bishop of Durham
The Lord Bishop of Ripon
The Lord Bishop of Oxford
The Lord Bishop of St. Asaph
The Lord Bishop of Bangor
The Lord Bishop of St. David's
The Lord Bishop of Winchester
The Earl of Denbigh
The Earl of Effingham
The Earl of Carlisle
The Earl Spencer
The Earl of Shaftesbury
The Marquis of Blandford, M.P.
Lord Dynevor
Sir Michael Shaw Stewart, Bart.
Sir John Warrender, Bart.
Richard William Jeff, D.D., Principal of King's College
The Rev. T. Dale, Canon of St. Paul's
The Rev. Charles Baring, M.A.
The Rev. Thomas Fuller, M.A.
The Rev. J. H. Hamilton, M.A.
Benjamin Bond Cabbell, Esq., M.P., F.R.S
James Wm. Freshfield, Esq., M.P., F.R.S.
W. Cotton, Esq., F.R.S.
Thomas Copland, Esq., F.R.S.
Benjamin E. Winthrop, Esq.
James Gadesden, Esq.
James Bentley, Esq.
John Pepys, Esq.
John Labonehere, Esq.
Charles Elliot, Esq., F.R.S.
James Gordon Murdoch, Esq.
James Adey Ogle, M.D., Regius Professor of Medecine, Oxford
Robert Keate, Esq., Serj. Surg. to the Queen
Edward James Seymour, M.D., F.R.S.
Henry S. Roots, M.D.
Robert Ferguson, M.D., Physician to the Queen
Charles Lecock, M.D., First Physician Accoucheur to the Queen
Henry Wentworth Acland, M.D., Radcliffe Library, Oxford
**VICE-PRESIDENTS—continued.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hargraves, J.</td>
<td>Esq., Vice President of the</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Royal College of Surgeons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sir James Clark, Bart., M.D.</td>
<td>Physician in Ordinary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>to her Majesty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sir John Forbes, M.D., F.R.S.</td>
<td>Physician to the Honschoeld</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sir Henry Holland, Bart., M.D., F.R.S.</td>
<td>Physician to the Queen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas Watson, M.D.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benj. G. Babbington, M.D., F.R.S.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry Davies, M.D.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry S. Roots, M.D.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archibald Robertson, M.D., Northampton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George J. Guthrie, Esq., F.R.S.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Conolly, M.D., D.C.L., Hanwell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRUSTEES OF THE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>John Laboucchere, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrew M. McWhinnie, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Stilwell, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Thompson Green, M.D.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Chippendale, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cancellor, John Henry, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clifton, Nathaniel, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conolly, John, M.D., D.C.I.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craigie, J. L., Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davies, Henry Tudor, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dunn, Robert, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edgumbe, Richard D., Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferguson, Wm., E-q., F.R.S.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fincham, George, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forbes, Sir John, M.D., D.C.L.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France, John F., Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshfield, James Wm., Esq., M.P.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Godrich, Francis, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hood, Peter, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holt, Rev. R.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ince, John, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jonson, George C., Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lord, Charles F. J., Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Markham, William O., M.D.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oliveira, Benjamin, Esq., M.P.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips, Sir Thomas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pocock, Rev. George</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scobell, Rev. Edward</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silson, Francis, M.D., F.R.S.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sterecking, G. A., Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sterry, Henry, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stilwell, Geo., Esq., Epson.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LANDOED PROPERTY.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henry Townall, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Henry Cancellor, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Francis Silson, M.D., F.R.S.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sir Michael Shaw Stewart, Bart.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Propert, Esq.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Treasurer**—John Propert, Esq., New Cavendish-street.

The Council of the Royal Medical Benevolent College gratefully acknowledge the warm and extensive support which this much-needed Institution has met with, and continues to enjoy, at the hands of the Members of the Medical Profession and of the public at large. They have a pride and a pleasure in again availing themselves of an opportunity of recording their especial thanks to the Honorary Local Secretaries, to whose energy and zeal in the cause so much of its success has been due. The Council most cordially congratulate their Medical Brethren on the fact that the Institution is now in operation, and that there are several deserving Widows and Members of the Profession enjoying the benefits it affords. The numerous applications that are constantly being made for admission prove most palpably that the means at the disposal of the Council are far beneath the requirements of the case. Relying, however, upon the merits of their cause, which is truly one of the whole Medical Profession, and of all who have ever derived benefit from its Members; in full confidence and faith that the work, so well begun, will with its growth take a firmer hold in the affections, and receive a proportionately increasing support from their countrymen; the Council trust that by further support they may be able to receive, in the course of the ensuing year, an additional number of the deserving Applicants as Pensioners. The untiring zeal displayed by the Medical Profession at all times in the service of their brethren while labouring under disease, often at a sacrifice of health, and even of life, may reasonably be urged as a ground upon which to ask the Public for their generous support.
of the Royal Medical Benevolent College. The Council hope that those who enjoy affluence will not withhold their contributions; that those who cannot spare from their own incomes will use their influence with their friends; and that all will contribute as much as in them lies, by word or deed, to realize in full a plan which will redound to the credit and honour of all engaged in the enterprise. By order of the Council,

HENRY HANCOCK, F.R.C.S., Hon. Sec.
HERBERT WILLIAMS, Assistant Sec.

Office, 37, Soho-square, December, 1855.

Donors of TEN GUINEAS are Life Governors of the College; Subscribers of ONE GUINEA Annually are Governors during the continuance of their Subscription.

Any Member of the Profession desirous of accepting the Office of Honorary Local Secretary and Treasurer for his Neighbourhood, in which one has not been appointed, would oblige by communicating with the Secretary on the subject.

Collecting Books have been prepared for any Lady or Gentleman, who may desire to aid the cause by collecting of their friends or patients, a copy of which will be forwarded on an application being made to the Secretary.

Subscriptions received by the Bankers, Messrs. Goslings and Sharpe, 19, Fleet-street; the Members of Council; and the Hon. Local Secretaries.

---

CLERICAL, SCHOLASTIC, AND GOVERNESS AGENCY OFFICES

(Late Valpy's.—Established 1833),

7, TAVISTOCK-ROW, COVENT-GARDEN, LONDON.

These Offices were established for conducting every description of business connected with the Clerical and Scholastic Professions, and have always been extensively patronised by the Nobility, Clergy, Gentry, and Principals of Schools.

The Departments are under separate management, and comprise a

Clerical Department, for providing Curates and Curacies for and with permanent, temporary, and Sunday duty. (Free to Incumbents requiring Curates.)

Scholastic and Governess Department, for providing Families and Schools with Tutors and Governesses, and Ladies and Gentlemen with Scholastic Engagements. (Free to Principals.)

Educational Department, for recommending Schools and Private Establishments to parents seeking education for their children, and for introducing Pupils to Schools. (Free to Parents and Guardians.)

Transfer Department, for the Sale and Purchase of Advowsons, Next Presentations, Titles, Goodwills of Schools, &c., and for the Exchange of Livings, upon moderate terms.

Messrs. MAIR and SON'S Lists always contain particulars of upwards of 300 Clergymen and Graduates requiring Curacies, of 60 vacant Curacies, of above 900 Ladies and Gentlemen seeking Scholastic engagements, of above 150 Livings for Sale and Exchange, and 50 Schools for disposal.

All applications for Curates, Tutors, and Governesses should contain full particulars of vacancy and amount of stipend offered. A card of terms will be forwarded upon application.

Published in first week of every month, price 3d.,

MAIR and SON'S MONTHLY REGISTER, containing particulars of Livings and Schools for Sale and Exchange of vacant Curacies, and Scholastic Engagements required, &c.

340
The objects of the Society are—

1st. To provide a safe and efficient medium by which the Medical Profession may secure more certain and regular payment for their services; with every consideration for the convenience of those who are willing, but unable, directly to discharge their liabilities; with rigour from those who are able, but have not the disposition to remunerate medical men.

These ends to be accomplished without interfering with the valuable time of the Members of the Profession, or exposing them to the unpleasantness which necessarily attends applications for money, or the uncertain results of employing private collectors.

2nd. With the machinery necessary for carrying out the foregoing purposes, to establish a means of privately negotiating the transfer of practices and partnerships, and the providing of assistants and pupils.

3rd. To raise a Benevolent Fund by devoting to that object the profits arising from the general operations of the Society.

The Society consists of qualified Medical Practitioners only. Annual subscription, One Guinea; a firm, consisting of two partners, a Guinea and a half; a firm of three partners, Two Guineas.

The general business is carried on by a staff of officers at the central office, 43, Lincoln’s-inn-fields, together with trustworthy agents appointed in town and country, the whole of whom are under the direction and superintendence of the Committee.

The Metropolitan Members of the Committee, with the Trustees, are responsible for all moneys received by the Society.
ST. THOMAS'S MEDICAL SESSION.

The INTRODUCTORY ADDRESS is DELIVERED on the FIRST of OCTOBER.

Gentlemen have the option of paying 40l. for the first year, a similar sum for the second, and 10l. for each succeeding year; or 90l. at one payment.

PRIZES AND APPOINTMENTS FOR 1855-56.

Three voluntary Matriculation Scholarships of 20l. each.
1. — In Mathematics, Classics, and Ancient History.
2. — In Physics, and Natural History.
3. — In Modern Languages, and Modern History.

FIRST YEAR'S STUDENTS.—THE TREASURER’S PRIZES.
The first Prize of 21l., and a Second Prize of 10l. 10s.

SECOND YEAR'S STUDENTS.
The President’s Prize of 21l., and Dr. Root’s Prize of 10l. 10s.
Three Prizes of 5l. each to the three best Clinical Clerks.
Clinical Clerks, Dressers, and Resident Accoucheurs, are selected according to merit.
Three Clinical assistants are selected from the past Clinical Clerks, and a Prize of 15l. is awarded to the most meritorious of the year.

THIRD AND FOURTH YEAR'S STUDENTS.
The Cheselden Medal, the Treasurer’s Gold Medal, Mr. Newman Smith’s Prize of 5l., and two House-Surgeonships.
Two Hospital Registrars, at a salary of 80l. each, are also selected from Gentlemen who have completed their studies in the school.

MEDICAL OFFICERS.
Dr. Roots, Consulting Physician; Mr. Green, Consulting Surgeon; Dr. Barker, Dr. J. Risdon Bennett, Dr. Goolden, Mr. South, Mr. Mackmurd, Mr. Solly, Mr. Le Gros Clark, Mr. Simon, Dr. Peacock, Dr. Bristowe, Dr. Waller, Mr. Whitfield.

CLINICAL LECTURES, with Clinical Instruction in the Wards—Medicine, The Physician. Surgery, The Surgeons. Ophthalmic Surgery, Mr. Mackmurd. Midwifery, Dr. Waller and Dr. Griffiths.

LECTURES.
Clinical Medicine, Dr. Barker. Theory and Practice of Medicine, Dr. J. Risdon Bennett. Surgery, Mr. South. Physiology, Mr. Grainger, and Dr. Brinton. Descriptive and Surgical Anatomy, Mr. Le Gros Clark and Mr. Rainey. Chemistry and Practical Chemistry, Dr. Rt. Dundas Thomson. Midwifery, Dr. Waller. Practical Midwifery, Dr. Griffith. General Pathology, Mr. Simon. Botany, Dr. Bristowe. Comparative Anatomy, Mr. S. Jones. Materia Medica, Dr. Peacock. Forensic Medicine, Dr. Brinton. Anatomical Demonstrations, Mr. Rainey and Mr. S. Jones. Demonstrations Morbid Anatomy, Dr. Bristowe and Mr. S. Jones. Microscopic Demonstrations, Mr. Rainey.

To enter, or to obtain the conditions under which the prizes are awarded, with all other particulars as to subjects of the Matriculation examinations, &c., apply to Mr. Whitfield, the Medical Secretary resident in the Hospital.
THE MIDDLESEX HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF MEDICINE.

The SUMMER SESSION will Commence on THURSDAY, May 1st, 1856.

Fee for Attendance on all the Lectures and Hospital Practice required by the Royal College of Surgeons and the Society of Apothecaries, 75l., which may be paid by Instalments of 30l. at the beginning of the First Session, 30l. at the beginning of the Second Session, and 15l. at the beginning of the Third Session.

Forensic Medicine—Dr. Goodfellow, 9 to 10 A.M.
Midwifery—Dr. Frere, 10 to 11 A.M.
Botany—Mr. Bentley, 11 to 12 A.M.
Practical Chemistry—Mr. Taylor and Mr Heisch. Fee, 2l. 2s.
Materia Medica—Dr. Henry Thompson, 3 to 4 p.m.
Practical Histology—Dr. Van der Byl. Fee, 2l. 2s.
Comparative Anatomy—Mr. Waterhouse, 4 to 5 p.m.

Prospectuses and further particulars may be obtained on application at the Hospital.

CENTRAL LONDON OPHTHALMIC HOSPITAL,
GRAY'S-INN-ROAD, CORNER OF CALTHORPE-STREET.

MEDICAL OFFICERS.
H. Haynes Walton, Esq., F.R.C.S., 69, Brook-street, Hanover-square, Assistant-Surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital, Paddington.
Alfred Smee, Esq., F.R.S., 7, Finsbury-circus.

SECRETARY.
Mr. Richard Field, at the Hospital.
Open Daily, at One o'Clock.
General Operating Day: Thursday.—Qualified Practitioners are invited to attend.
Fee to Pupils: Three Guineas (Perpetual).

ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS, DEGREE OF M.D., APOTHECARIES' HALL, &c.

Dr. COOKE continues to assist (personally or by correspondence) Gentleman desirous of Graduating in Medicine or Surgery at the British or Continental Examining Boards.

For Terms, &c., apply to Dr. Cooke, East Temple Chambers, 2, Whitefriars-street, Fleet-street.

MATRICULATION.—University of London, Royal College of Surgeons, and Apothecaries' Hall. Classes meet all the year round for the above-mentioned Examinations.
The Classics and Mathematics are taught by a Clergyman, M.A. of Cambridge.

For Terms, &c., apply to Dr. Cooke, East Temple Chambers, 2, Whitefriars-street, Fleet-street.
MUNSTER HOUSE, NEAR FULHAM,
THREE MILES FROM HYDE-PARK CORNER,
For the Care and Recovery of Nervous, Epileptic, and Insane Gentlemen.
Proprietor, Mr. CYRUS ALEXANDER ELLIOTT, Surgeon, late of
Cowper House, Old Brompton.
ESTABLISHED 1825, BY MESSRS. ELLIOTT AND CO.

MUNSTER HOUSE, once the Hunting Seat of his Majesty King Charles II., contains twenty-nine rooms, and is situated on the road from London to Fulham, in the highest and healthiest part of the parish, and upon a gravelly soil. The pleasure grounds are eight acres, entirely walled in, ornamented with fountains and gold fish, statuary and rockwork, terraces and parterres, conservatories and summer-houses, and studded with noble trees and flowering shrubs; the whole offering most cheerful inducements for recreation, exercise, and amusement, which consists of a Bowling-green and Bowling-alley, Swings and Rocking-horses, Billiard and Reading-rooms, with Newspapers, Periodicals, and Musical Instruments, and a Library well stored with books.

An additional House (not seen in the view) has been built, containing a Hall, large and lofty Dining, Sitting, and Bed-rooms, seventeen separate rooms, Washing and Bath-rooms; the whole erected, arranged, heated, ventilated, and lighted with gas, under the sanction and advice of the Commissioners in Lunacy.

This Establishment has the advantage of being near to London, and yet as rural as any of our country villages. It is easy of access for Professional and other visits, by the Putney Omnibuses, every ten minutes from the Bank and London-bridge Railway Station, and it is also within three-quarters of a mile of the Putney Station upon the Windsor Railway.
EFFRA HALL, NEAR THE CHURCH, BRIXTON,
THREE MILES FROM THE BRIDGES,
For the Care and Recovery of Nervous, Epileptic, and Insane Ladies.
ESTABLISHED AT COWPER HOUSE, OLD BROMPTON, 1825,
BY MESSRS. ELLIOTT AND CO.
Proprietors, Mr. Cyrus Alexander Elliott and Co.

The House, surrounded by its Lawn, walled-in Gardens, Meadow, and Orchard of Five Acres, has long been admitted to be one of the most beautiful and secluded residences in this well-known healthy locality, proverbial for its pleasant walks and varied scenery. The greatest care has been taken to render this Establishment a Domestic Home, rather than an Asylum in the general acceptation of the term; and being exclusively for the reception of Females, a greater extent of Liberty and Recreation is available than can possibly be obtained in houses where both sexes are admitted. The additions and detached buildings have been erected at considerable expense, on the most approved plans.

The Faculty are invited to view, in Effra Hall and Munster House, the arrangements expressly made for the various forms of Mental Disease, which have, by experience, been found to assist so materially the Medical and Moral Treatment, by affording Classification to the Insane, Quietude to the Nervous, and to the Epileptic those accommodations which are so particularly required.

Those patients whose cases permit are allowed (accompanied) to walk and ride into the country, and attend Divine Worship; and if change of air is considered requisite, will, by the request of their friends, be sent to the Sea-Coast, where the proprietor has a cottage always in readiness.

Omni-busses pass Effra Hall every Five Minutes, from the City and Oxford-street.

For the Terms, which are strictly moderate, and Attendants, apply to T. Forder, M.R.C.S. and L.S.A., Medical Superintendent, as above, or to Munster House; and to W. V. Pettigrew, M.D., F.R.C.S. of England, 7, Chester-street, Grosvenor-place.

345
PRIVATE INSTITUTION FOR THE TREATMENT OF THE INSANE,

SANDYWELL PARK,
NEAR CHELTENHAM, GLOUCESTERSHIRE.

CONDUCTED BY DR. HITCH

(Many years Physician to the Gloucester County Lunatic Asylum).

SANDYWELL PARK has been long known as one of the most admired and healthful residences in the county of Gloucester. The Mansion is situated in a finely-timbered Park of 120 acres in extent, with Gardens, Plantations, and a Farm attached to it. It is on the Cotswold Hills, overlooking the Vale of the Severn, amidst varied and beautiful scenery; and though only five miles from Cheltenham, is perfectly secluded, and affords every facility of access without publicity.

The Mansion has been much improved and considerably enlarged, and by means of additional buildings has been made to consist of two houses attached to each other, effecting not only a separate residence for the two sexes, but a complete classification of patients, with accommodations for either sex, on any required scale; whilst the arrangements are such as to afford separation or social intercourse, according to the varied condition of each invalid, or the wishes of the relatives or friends.

This Institution, therefore, possesses all the requisites for the successful treatment of every form of mental disorder. It embraces the means of domestic quiet, privacy, and security from observation, without close confinement; facility for exercise of all kinds in the open air, and of amusements within doors, suited to the wants as well as to the tastes and habits of the invalid; and as the Physician and his family reside in the house, and live with the patients, the establishment assimilates itself to that of a country gentleman, with this advantage, that it combines the solace of domestic life, and the benefits of social communion, with the indispensable watchfulness of the medical eye.

There are also separate houses on the Estate for those Patients whose friends wish them to avoid association with others.

A Chaplain is also attached to the Establishment.

The Commissioners in Lunacy report, at their visit in March, 1848, "That the arrangements appear to be extremely judicious, and that altogether they have never seen any Private Establishment with which, in point of situation, construction, and means of varied exercise and amusements, they have had greater reason to be satisfied."

For any other particulars, or for terms (which will depend on the accommodations required), applications made to Dr Hitch, Sandywell Park, near Cheltenham, will receive every attention.

346
INSANITY.
TUE BROOK-VILLA, GREEN-LANE,
SITUATED ABOUT THREE MILES FROM LIVERPOOL.

Erected expressly for the care and cure of those invalids, of both sexes, whose mental afflictions render absence from home desirable and necessary.

This House is in the Italian style of Architecture, light and airy throughout; its various Corridors, Sitting and Bed-rooms, commanding extensive views from all the windows and from the Garden and Pleasure Grounds.

The internal arrangements are complete, where everything is combined with the kindest care and attention, for the restoration of the unhappy invalids.

Mr. and Mrs. Owen have had upwards of twenty years' experience in the care and treatment of the Nervous, and those mentally afflicted.

The terms vary according to the circumstances and accommodation required. Experienced attendants sent to remove invalids if required.

ADDRESS—TUE BROOK-VILLA, GREEN-LANE,
WEST DERBY, LIVERPOOL.

MENTAL DERANGEMENT.

DR. SAMUEL G. BAKEWELL receives under his care, in the neighbourhood of CHURCH STRETTON, Salop, Ladies and Gentlemen suffering from MENTAL DERANGEMENT, in separate houses.

Dr. Bakewell conducted, during a period of seventeen years, the Private Asylum, originally established by his father, Mr. Thomas Bakewell, at Spring Vale, and which was subsequently carried on until recently at Oulton, near Stone, Staffordshire.

The neighbourhood of Church Stretton is retired and healthy, and its scenery is eminently beautiful and picturesque.

References are permitted to Dr. Henry Johnson, Shrewsbury; Edward Wilson, Esq., M.D., Newcastle-under-Lyme; Francis Elkington, Esq., M.D., Birmingham; and other Medical Gentlemen.

Church Stretton is a First-Class Station on the Shrewsbury, Hereford, and Gloucester Railway, twelve miles from Shrewsbury.

INSANITY.
WEST MALLING-PLACE, NEAR MAIDSTONE, KENT.

This Establishment has been conducted for upwards of a century with considerable success.

The Mansion is situated in a picturesque and healthy locality, combining cheerfulness with retirement. The Pleasure Grounds are extensive, and a variety of amusements, adapted to the taste and conditions of the Patients. This Establishment is under the immediate direction of the present proprietor, Dr. Lowry, to whom all communications are to be forwarded.

TERMS MODERATE.
BURMAN HOUSE LUNATIC ASYLUM,
HENLEY-IN-ARDEN, WARWICKSHIRE,
Conducted by GEORGE FAYRER, M.D., F.R.C.S.

Dr. Fayrer having succeeded the late Mr. Diamond as Resident Proprietor of the above very old-established Asylum, will continue to receive Patients as usual.

Dr. Fayrer having attended the Bethlehem and Bethnal-green Lunatic Asylums in London, has obtained certificates from both as to his experience in the Medical and Moral management of the Insane, and also Testimonials from many of the most eminent Medical men in London.

** Henley-in-Arden is situate in the county of Warwick, is fourteen miles from Birmingham, eight from Stratford-on-Avon, eleven from Leamington, and nine from Warwick.

October, 1855.

DRIFFOLD HOUSE ASYLUM,
SUTTON COLDFIELD, NEAR BIRMINGHAM.
Conducted by Geo. Bodington, L.S.A., M.D.

This Establishment, under the management of the Resident Proprietor, is licensed for the reception of persons suffering under Mental Derangement, of the upper and middle classes only, in two departments, the sexes occupying separate and detached buildings.

For further particulars, apply to the Proprietor.

FIDDINGTON HOUSE ASYLUM,
MARKET LAVINGTON, DEVIZES, WILTS.
Under the Superintendence of Mr. Charles Hitchcock, the Proprietor, and Resident Medical Superintendent.

The House is in a retired locality, pleasantly andhealthily situate, in the centre of flower gardens and pleasure grounds of not less than sixteen acres.

N.B.—The recent improvements, both in the house and pleasure grounds, have been highly approved by the Visiting Magistrates and the Commissioners in Lunacy.

NERVOUS AND MENTAL DISORDERS.
EASTGATE HOUSE, LINCOLN.

A Private Establishment for the residence of a limited number of Ladies of the upper classes. Conducted by Mr. R. GARDINER HILL, M.R.C.S., Eng., Author and Originator of the Non-restraint System of Treatment in Lunacy.

"The whole establishment is replete with every convenience, and the patients surrounded with all the comforts and elegancies of home. The grounds are spacious, park-like, and strictly private, and command one of the most beautiful views of the noble Cathedral towers."

348
Continues to receive into his family a limited number of Ladies suffering under the milder forms of Nervous and Mental Disorders.

The appearance of the House, and the Domestic arrangements, are those of a respectable private family, combined with Medical care, country air and exercise in a healthy and pleasant locality: circumstances conducive to comfort and recovery.

PRIVATE ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE,
FAIRFORD RETREAT, FAIRFORD, GLOUCESTERSHIRE.

The above Establishment has been conducted by the present Proprietors for upwards of a quarter of a century, and possesses an uninterrupted series of favourable Reports from the Commissioners in Lunacy, the Visiting Justices, and from Recovered Patients and their Friends.

Terms moderate, and varying according to the accommodation required.

For particulars apply to Messrs. ILES, the Proprietors.

ABINGTON ABBEY RETREAT
(NEAR NORTHAMPTON),

For the reception of Patients labouring under Mental De-arrangement, &c., belonging to the Upper and Middle Classes of Society. Conducted by THOMAS PRICHARD, M.D., Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh, and formerly Medical Superintendent of the Glasgow Royal Asylum for Lunatics.

For terms and further information, apply to Dr. Prichard, who is resident.

WYKE HOUSE,
SION HILL, ISLEWORTH,

A Home for Invalids of both Sexes, Mentally afflicted—situated in one of the most delightful and healthy spots in the county of Middlesex; replete with every comfort, and possessing great advantages for the cure and amelioration of these distressing cases, the treatment of which is conducted on correct physiological principles, with strict adherence to the humane system of non-restraint. Resident Physician, Dr. Edwin Wing. All communications to be addressed to the Proprietor, at Wyke House, or 7, Harley-place, Regent's Park.

PRIVATE ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE,
(Licensed 1834) at Whitchurch, near Ross, Herefordshire, 4 miles from Monmouth, and 6 from the Ross Station on the Great Western Railway.

Mr. MILLARD, Surgeon and Resident Proprietor, has a few vacancies for Patients of either Sex. Terms moderate.

PRIVATE RESIDENCE FOR MENTAL INVALIDS.
Mr. METCALFE (for three years Senior House-Surgeon of the Southern Hospital, Liverpool, and seven years Resident Medical Superintendent of the York Asylum) receives into his house a few Upper Class Patients.—ACOMB HOUSE, YORK.
YEARSLEY on DISEASES of the THROAT and EAR.

DISEASES OF THE EAR.
Just published, price 2s. 6d. Fourth Edition,

DEAFNESS PRACTICALLY ILLUSTRATED; being an Exposition of Original Views as to the Nature, Causes, and Treatment of Diseases of the Ear.

"A careful perusal has convinced us that the author is correct in his views; his experience has been ample, and his powers of observation and research have been by no means inferior to his opportunities."—'Medical Gazette.'

"A thorough acquaintance with the facts and views which it contains must be regarded as essential to the medical practitioner."—'The Lancet.'

"Contains much practical information."—'Medical Times.'

"Well deserving attention."—'British and Foreign Medico-Chirurgical Review.'

"The author's observations will be read with advantage, and will afford many useful hints for the detection and management of disease."—' Provincial Medical Journal.'

DISEASES OF THE THROAT.
Also just published, price 5s., by post, 5s. 4d., the Fourth Edition, with new Plates,

THROATAILMENTS, more especially the ENLARGED TONSIL and Elongated Uvula, in connexion with Defects of Voice, Speech, Hearing, Deglutition, Respiration, Susceptibility to Cold and Sore Throat, Cough, Nasal Obstruction, and the Imperfect Development of Health, Strength, and Growth in Young Persons.

"Mr. Yearsley's great experience in diseases of the throat and ear, and in affections of the voice and speech, entitles all he says to much attention and consideration."—'The Times.'

THROAT-DEAFNESS.
Price 1s., post-free,

On THROAT-DEAFNESS, and the PATHOLOGICAL CONNECTION of the THROAT, NOSE, and EAR. Reprinted from the Author's larger work, 'Deafness Practically Illustrated.'

(Reprinted from 'The Lancet.')
Price 1s., post-free,

THE ARTIFICIAL TYPANUM.
A New Mode of Treating Deafness, when attended by Partial or Entire Loss of the Membrana Tympani, associated or not with Discharge from the Ear.

Recently, by the same Author, reprinted from 'The Lancet,' and published at the office of the 'Medical Circular,' price 1s.

On a New Method of TREATING OTORRHOEA; arising out of the Author's Invention of the Artificial Tympanum.

John Churchill, New Burlington-street, London; and all Booksellers.
DISEASES OF THE SKIN.


Whittaker and Co., Publishers, 12s.; or may be had from the Author, 40, Great Marlborough-street.

"The Author, during a long and extensive practice, has made the above complaints his particular study. Having arrived at the best known means of treating them, and which has been tested in every variety of these distressing complaints, he is prepared to offer in most instances a cure, and in all as much relief as can be administered by the medical art." — 'Times.'

AN IMPROVED MODE of EMPLOYING MERCURY by FUMIGATION to the whole body, exemplified by cases of its success. To be advised in various obstinate diseases of the skin, particularly those of syphilitic character. By JONATHAN GREEN, M.D., &c. &c., formerly Surgeon, Royal Navy.

In this Pamphlet cases are stated; and any person interested can have full particulars by applying to Dr. Green, 40, Great Marlborough-street, or receive from him the details by post, on the receipt of seven postage stamps; or to Hippolyte Bailleire, 219, Regent-street, Medical Publisher.

BATHS.

DOCTOR GREEN'S MEDICAL BATHS consist of SULPHUR, CHLORINE, MERCURIAL, HOT AIR, and other FUMIGATING MINERAL and VAPOUR BATHS.

One or other of these Baths are recommended for Gouty and Rheumatic Pains, Derangement of the Digestive and other Internal Organs; and particularly for Diseases of the Skin, to which Dr. G. has devoted special attention for near forty years.

N.B.—These Baths have been resorted to by the Medical Profession and their families for many years, and have arrived at a merited degree of celebrity.


THE RIGHT OF MARISCHAL COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY, ABERDEEN,

To confer Degrees, not only in Arts, as admitted, but in Divinity, Laws, and Medicine, Vindicated against the Attacks of the responsible Administrators of King's College and University, Old Aberdeen, and shown to have been affirmed more than a hundred years ago, by the House of Lords, as the supreme Court of Appeal, under the Instructions of Lord Chancellor Hardwicke. By One of the Professors.


Fifth Edition, 8vo., price 5s. 6d., with numerous Cases, CONSUMPTION SUCCESSFULLY TREATED by MEDICATED INHALATIONS. By ALFRED BEAUMONT MADDOCK, M.D.

H. Bailleire, 219, Regent-street.
ON THE MOVEMENTS-CURE.

By Dr. ROTH,


I. HANDBOOK of the MOVEMENTS-CURE. With 155 original Engravings. Price 10s.

A Description of the Positions, Movements, and Manipulations, used for Preventive and Curative Purposes, according to the System of Ling and his disciples, with Cases illustrating the Treatment of Spinal and other Deformities, of Pulmonary and Abdominal Complaints, of Paralysis, Goitre, Ruptures, Hypochondriasis, Hystérie, and other Chronic Diseases, by the scientific application of Movements.

London: Groombridge and Sons, 5, Paternoster-row.

II. The PREVENTION and CURE of MANY CHRONIC DISEASES by MOVEMENTS. With numerous Engravings.

An Exposition of their Principles and Practice, for the Correction of the Tendencies to Disease in Infancy, Childhood, and Youth, and for the Cure of many Morbid Affections in Adults.

"The public, non-medical as well as professional, have to thank Dr. Roth for a compendious and useful book, one well calculated, we doubt not, to aid and extend the means we at present possess for preserving health and strength, and alleviating suffering."—Morning Advertiser.

"We will proceed to the work itself, which we can recommend as well worthy the study of all parents, for the development of the muscular powers of their offspring, by which beauty of form and health and strength may be considerably aided."—Illustrated Lady's Newspaper.

"The work before us proposes to cure diseases through the beneficial influence of movements and mechanical appliances... In certain chronic and functional maladies, physic alone will not achieve the results desired.... The most rational section in the work is that on dress... Dr. Roth insists, and very properly, on the ill consequences of stays; and when the matter is seriously considered, we believe that an immense amount of human suffering, and even great saving of human life, would be consequent upon the total discarding of stays. The illustrative engravings are admirably executed, and the book well got up."—Laucet.


Price 2s. 6d., with Fifty-eight Illustrations, Second Edition.

III. The GYMNASTIC FREE EXERCISES, without APPARATUS, of LING, for the Harmoious Development of the Body, Prevention of Deformities, and Improvement of the Figure, adapted to the use of Medical and Military Men, Teachers, and Parents. Translated by M. Roth, M.D.

IV. On the IMPORTANCE of RATIONAL GYMNASTICS as a BRANCH of NATIONAL EDUCATION. A Letter to Lord Granville.

Price 1s., with Thirty-six Illustrations.

V. MOVEMENTS or EXERCISES, according to LING'S SYSTEM, for the due Development and Strengthening of the Human Body in Childhood and in Youth.


With Forty Illustrations, price 6d.

VI. A TABLE of a FEW GYMNASTIC EXERCISES WITHOUT APPARATUS, according to the Rational System of P. H. LING.


VII. THE RUSSIAN BATH; published with a view to recommend its Introduction into England, for Hygienic as well as Curative Purposes.

"Dr. Roth's book gives a brief account of the Egyptian, Turkish, Russian, and other baths, and ought to be read by the members of our profession as well as by the public."—Medical Circular.

London: Groombridge and Sons, 5 Paternoster-row.

352
BEST FOOD FOR INFANTS AND INVALIDS.

ROBINSON'S PATENT BARLEY

Is the only genuine article by which pure Barley Water can be made in ten minutes. It produces an excellent mucilaginous beverage, more palatable than that made from Pearl Barley. Mothers, during the anxious period of suckling, will find it cooling and nutritious. In constitutions when stimulant and fermented liquors are inadmissible, it is an ample and productive source of comfort both to the parent and infant. It is also strongly recommended for light suppers, food for infants, and makes a most delicious custard pudding; for which purpose it has been used by families of the first distinction, and will be found suitable for the invalid or healthy, the infant or aged. It is also highly esteemed as an adjunct with new milk for the breakfast table.

ROBINSON'S PATENT GROATS.

The nourishing qualities of Oats, from which Groats are made, are in this country so well known as to need but little remark. In Scotland the food generally used is from this source—the result is a strong and healthy population. Many eminent Physicians speak of Oatmeal as of a cooling nature, and consequently prescribe it in fevers; but it is no less beneficial as a general food when deprived of the bitterness and unpleasant qualities, which produce heartburn and acidity in the stomach. The process by which Robinson's Patent Groats are made entirely obviates this latter objection. They are the purest flour of the oat that it is possible to produce; thus they are pre-eminent as a food for children—giving energy to the robust and strength to the delicate. They are equally serviceable to those labouring under indigestion, and form an excellent supper for the invalid or healthy during the winter months.

The addition of a caution is too often unheeded, perhaps because it is so commonly added to an announcement of this kind; but the recent inquiries into the composition of the various articles of food show that the purchaser may often be imposed upon. ROBINSON, BELLVILLE, and CO. would therefore, while courting the fullest scrutiny into the quality of their Patent Barley and Patent Groats, desire to caution the Public not to be imposed on by receiving an article similar in external appearance but wholly different in other respects to that bearing their name.

The Proprietors of Robinson's Patent Barley and Patent Groats, desirous that the public shall at all times purchase these preparations in a perfectly sweet and fresh condition, respectfully inform the public that every packet is now completely enveloped in the purest Tin Foil, over which is the usual and well-known paper wrapper.

ROBINSON, BELLVILLE, and CO., Purveyors to the Queen, 64, Red Lion-street, London. Sold by Grocers, Druggists, Bakers, and others throughout the kingdom.

353
"Mr. James thinks it necessary to inform the public that he has appointed Messrs. Butler and Harding, Chemists, 4, Cheapside, corner of St Paul's, London; and Charles Butler, M.D., 54 Lower Sackville-street, Dublin, his sole Wholesale Agents; the former for England, Scotland, &c., and the latter for Ireland. Of whom, and of their country agents, the public may obtain the genuine medicines, which are authenticated by the signature of R. G. G. James on the label of every packet, bottle, and box, as under.

"I have the testimony of the most eminent Medical men in favour of my medicine, proving that it is far more efficacious in its effects, more certain and more to be depended upon, than any of the spurious preparations to which my name is unjustifiably attached. (Signed) "R. G. G. JAMES."

OLEUM JECORIS ASELLI,
or, Pure Medicinal Cod Liver Oil.

Messrs. Butler and Harding beg to inform those who have recourse to the above medicine, that they receive it of the purest and sweetest quality direct from Newfoundland, and can confidently recommend it, and at a moderate price.

Wholesale and Retail Agents for Jefferys and Roof's Respirators; also, Whitfield's Cork Respirators, and Dr. Stenhouse's Charcoal Respirators.

MOTHESES' CAPSULES OF COPAIBA.

"We, the undersigned, hereby appoint Messrs. Butler and Harding, 4, Cheapside, London, our Sole Agents for the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, for the sale of 'Mothes' Gelatinous Capsules of Balsam of Copaiba,' of which we are sole Proprietors and Inventors.

"MOTHESES, LAMOUROUX, and CO.

"Paris, March 23rd, 1850."

Sold, Wholesale and Retail, by the Preparers' Agents,

BUTLER and HARDING, Chemists,
4, Cheapside, corner of St. Paul's Churchyard, London.
W. TWINBERROW

Begs respectfully to solicit the attention of the Medical Profession to the following Preparations, manufactured in his Laboratory, under his immediate superintendence: particularly that he has commenced preparing COD-LIVER OIL, of which, during the season, the preceding day's manufacture may be had the following morning. In consequence of the great caution exercised in obtaining the Liver quite fresh, and the delicacy observed in preparing it, his Oil will be found free from the least unpleasant smell or taste, and perfectly agrees with the description which Dr. Williams and others state genuine Cod-Liver Oil should possess. W. T. also recommends his

ORANGE-PEEL FLAVORED COD-LIVER OIL, which is really agreeable to take, and its medicinal effects in no way affected by the addition.

EXTRACT OF INDIAN HEMP,
Prepared expressly for him at Calcutta, its peculiarly sedative properties being so beneficial when opiates are inadmissible, and also to his

EXTRACT PODOPHYLLON.

MEDICINAL EXTRACTS.

OPERATIVE, DISPENSING, AND FAMILY CHEMIST,
2, EDWARDS-STREET, PORTMAN-SQUARE.

STRUVE'S MINERAL WATERS,
ROYAL GERMAN SPA, BRIGHTON,
UNDER HER MAJESTY'S ESPECIAL PATRONAGE.

STRUVE and Co. beg to direct attention to the above establishment, where for nearly thirty years past all the most efficient Mineral Waters have been prepared, and have been admitted by the best English and foreign authorities to be identical in physical properties and medicinal effects with the natural ones. Numerous attempts are, however, made to impose inferior preparations upon the public, by using Struve and Co.'s old bottles, imitating their labels and stamps, and by the use of the designation "Brighton Seltzer," "Brighton Fachingen," &c., while a careful analysis of some of these, stated to be prepared "according to the most accurate analysis," has shown the total absence of iron in the professed chalybeates, and a general disregard to their true chemical composition.

STRUVE and Co. beg to state that they have not the remotest connection with any of these parties; and respectfully request the Public to observe carefully that the name of "STRUVE" is on the label as well as on both sides of the red stamp over the cork, which has the words "ROYAL GERMAN SPA, BRIGHTON," beneath the Royal Arms.

The franks alluded to relate more particularly to the Seltzer, Fachingen, and Vichy Waters. Orders for Struve's Bottled Mineral Waters continue to be executed by George Waugh and Co., Chemists to the Queen, 177, Regent-street (West-Side), London, and by numerous other respectable houses in London and other towns, where a prospectus may be obtained gratis.

The Pump Room opens in May and closes in November.

355
IMPROVEMENT in EXTERNAL MEDICATION.

INCORPORATION IN SOAP

OF

MEDICINAL REMEDIES FOR EXTERNAL USE

Presents the following important advantages over Ointments, Salves, Plaisters, Oils, and other forms in which external remedies have been hitherto applied:

1. The Soap opens the pores, and promotes normal cuticular activity at the places where the remedy has to be absorbed; whereas oils or grease choke up the pores, thereby impeding the action of the remedy mixed up with them. Consequently, in Medicated Soaps a smaller portion of the remedy will produce the desired effect, and the dangers inseparable from strong doses of medicine are not incurred.

2. By the suppression of cuticular action oils and grease have an irritating effect of their own, by which the simple action of the remedy is complicated and perverted; they promote uncleanness and deterioration of the skin; whereas good, perfectly neutralised Soap is a mere vehicle for presenting the remedy to a clean and well-acting surface.

3. Medicines can be incorporated in Soap in a more perfect state of solution than in oil, and can be kept, thus incorporated, for a very long time, and, under most circumstances, without changing or losing any of their properties.

4. Soaps admit of a much greater variety of applications than oils, and consequently greatly extend the field of external remedies (a desideratum with most thinking physicians of the present day), for they can be used:

(a) For medicating baths, without inconvenience, tedious preparation, &c.

(b) As a wash with or without friction, being substitutes for baths where such are out of reach or contra-indicated.

(c) As an application directly on the skin, renewing it from time to time till sufficient of the remedy is absorbed, when it can be removed at once, and without painful friction.

(d) By applying the Soap on linen as a plaister or a poultice.

(e) By dissolving it in spirit and applying such solution.

The following pure and perfectly neutralised MEDICATED and HYGIENIC SOAPS are now ready, and may be procured at the Depots or through all respectacle Chymists, in pieces of 2 ounces weight, a piece containing—

Either 1 dr. Iodide of Potassium, Or 3 dr. Iron,
Or 2 dr. Camphor, Or 4 dr. Tar,
Or 3 dr. Sulphuret of Potash, Or 6 dr. Blacklead,
Or 4 ser. Iodide of Sulphur, Or 4 dr. Ox-bile,
Or 3 dr. Oil of Turpentine, Or 3 dr. Gum Benzoë,
Or 3 ser. Oil of Rosemary, 30 gr. Or 3 dr. Gum Ammoniac,
Juniper Oil, 30 gr. Oil of Laurus, Or made of Cod Liver Oil.
Also, Chlorine Soap, against Infection.

Further, the DAPHNE MARINA SALT FOR BATHS an Alkaline, and excellent Tonic and Strengthening adjunct to Hygienic Baths.

HEAD DEPOTS: 103, LEADENHALL-STREET; and 213 A, PICCADILLY (near Regent circus), LONDON.

366
TO PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS, AND DRUGGISTS.

BROWN'S CANTHARIDINE BLISTERING TISSUE.

PREPARED FROM PURE CANTHARIDINE.

An elegant preparation, vesicating in much less time than the Emp. Lyttæ P.L., easily applied and removed, and will not produce strangury or troublesome after-sores. It has received the sanction and commendation of many of the most eminent Practitioners in the kingdom. In Tin Cases, containing ten square feet, 6s. 6d.; and small Cases, of five square feet, 3s. 6d. each.

BROWN'S TISSUE DRESSING.

An elegant, economical, and cleanly substitute for all ointments as a dressing for Blisters, and may be called a Companion to the above. In Tin Cases, containing twelve square feet, Is. 6d. each.

Extract and Editorial Note from the 'New York Journal of Medicine.'

"March 1st, 1850.

"BROWN'S CANTHARIDINE Tissue.—It presents peculiar claims to our notice in the inflammatory diseases of females and children, in whom the unpleasant consequences which so often follow the application of the Emp. Cantharides are most apt to occur. We have found it a reliable and peculiarly safe vesicant, and from the many trials we have given it, we are satisfied that it deserves the attention of the Medical Profession.

"Accompanying this article is a very simple and neat dressing."

"June 24th, 1850.

"Mr. Dalrymple presents his compliments to Mr. Brown, and is much obliged to him by his kindness in sending specimens of his Preparation for Blistering, &c. Mr. D. delayed answering his present until he had had an opportunity of testing it in practice, and is most happy to acknowledge its utility, elegance, and cheapness, and he has recommended it with great satisfaction.

"60, Grosvenor-street, London."

Prepared by THOMAS B. BROWN, Pharmaceutical Chemist,
at his Laboratory, Stanwell Moor, Staines, Middlesex;
And sold by the Sole Consignees, Messrs. Bailey and Wills, Horseleyfields Chemical Works, Wolverhampton, and all Wholesale and Retail Druggists and Medicine Agents throughout the British Empire.

BEST HUNGARIAN LEECHES,
FOURTEEN SHILLINGS per HUNDRED, Carriage Free to any part of the United Kingdom, or 13s. per Hundred at the Depot, 66, FARRINGDON MARKET, London.

Hy. Potter, Proprietor.
Wholesale Herbalist and Turkey Sponge Merchant.
(Established 1812.)
FRANCIS L. PUCKRIDGE,
Sole Inventor and Manufacturer of the late Mr R. Liston’s
WATERPROOF TRANSPARENT ISINGLASS MEMBRANE PLASTERS,

Now patronized by Mr Liston’s successor, Mr Quain, in his hospital and private practice; patronized likewise by Mr. W. Fergusson, Surgeon of King’s College Hospital, Mr. J. M. Ainott and Mr Wormald of Bartholomew’s Hospital. Used for Amputations and other serious wounds requiring observation without exposure to the air.

F. L. P. begs to state there are two qualities, and it is particularly beneficial for Spinal complaints, Ruptures, or any weakened part; likewise for Burns or Scalds, will remove the pain in a very short time. Also, a defensive Skin, to apply between the wound and the lint, and causes less pain in dressing. Likewise a superior Gauze Lisse, of the same adhesive properties as the Membrane. Also, superior Tinted Court Plasters, and Tinted Gold-beater’s Skin, by the yard and in cases.

F. L. P. offers his most grateful thanks for the encouragement and kind patronage he has received from the Medical Gentlemen of England and foreign parts, and hopes to merit a continuance of their favours by manufacturing his Plasters with the same unremitting care as heretofore.

F. L. P. begs particularly to introduce to the surgeon-dentist, for tender gums, a delicate Plaster, that will adhere to the gold or ivory, and at the same time heal and protect the gums from pressure.

May be had of the Proprietor, 4, York-place, Walworth-road, Surgical Instrument-maker, Chemist, &c., with improved directions how to apply.

TARRATT’S
BANDAGE AND STRENGTHENING PLASTER.

This plaster, from the nature of the composition, and the material out of which it is spread, is adapted for a permanent bandage, as it neither produces irritation of the skin, nor, when applied, does heat cause it to lose its adaptation to the part. Having these qualities, it is peculiarly valuable in the treatment of ulcerated legs, varicose veins, &c., where equal and constant support is required. Several of the most eminent surgeons continue to use this Plaster in their practice, preferring it in certain cases to any other. It is well suited for exportation, and use in warm climates, the high temperature having less effect on it than on any other plaster.

The Profession are referred to Messrs Westwoods and Hopkins, Wholesale Druggists, Newgate-street, where the Plaster may be had in packets, containing three yards, for 2s. 6d., or spread upon skins of chamois leather, at 3s. 6d.

Westwoods and Hopkins also call attention to their Compound Adhesive Plaster for fractures and wounds, as likewise to their Concentrated Preparations, Essences, &c.

358
HYGIENIC BATHS.

JENSON'S TONIC

JAPNNE MARINA SALT FOR BATHS

Will be found a most beneficial addition to hot, tepid, or cold Baths, where it is desirable to promote cuticular and capillary action.

The feeling of warmth and vigour, and the increased appetite, which for several days follow the use of this saline composition in a full bath far exceeds the effects of sea-bathing; while local bathing of rheumatic or weak parts with this salt has been found most effectual in restoring a normal state. Recommended by Dr. Andrew Ure, F.R.S., &c.

Sold by the Proprietor, C. MEINIG, 103, Leadenhall-street, and 213a, Piccadilly, London, and by all his Agents in Town, Country, and the Colonies.

N.B. Mr. Meinig will be happy to supply sample packets to any Medical Gentleman who may wish to test this valuable preparation.

CHOICE ARTICLES FOR PRESENTATION,

At MR. MECHI'S ESTABLISHMENTS, 112, REGENT-STREET,

4, LEADENHALL-STREET, AND CRYSTAL-PALACE, SYDENHAM,

may be seen the greatest variety for Ladies and Gentlemen, adapted to the wants of the economical and luxurious. Bagatelle Tables, 3l. 15s. to 15l.; Writing Desks, 10s. to 50l.; Dressing Cases, 15s. to 200l.; Work Boxes, 5s. to 50l.; Leather Writing Cases, 10s. to 15l.; ditto with Dressing Case, 4l. to 50l.; Tea Chests, 7s. 6d. to 15l.; Envelope Cases, 6s. to 7l.; Inkstands in Wood, Bronze, and Papier Maché, 6s. to 7l.; Papier Maché Work Tables, 6l. 10s. to 50l.; Tea Trays, 10s. to 34l. per set; Work and Cake Baskets, 10s. to 4l.; Card Racks, 16s. to 3l.; Hand Screens, 10s. to 4l. 10s.; Pole Screens, 2l. 5s. to 4l. 10s.; Netting Boxes, Card Boxes, Ladies' Companions in Pearl, Shell, Papier Maché and Leather; Ladies' Scent Cases and Toilet Bottles; Ladies' Card Cases, Chess-Boards and Men; elegant Papier Maché Chess Tables; Gold and Silver Pencil Cases in every variety; good Tooth Brushes, 6d. each; Cases of Plated and Silver Dessert Knives and Forks; Sheffield Plate; splendid Table Cutlery; warranted Razors and Strops, 3s. 6d. each; Sporting Knives; and every description of Fancy Cutlery. With a variety of other articles, of which Catalogues may be had gratis. The same prices charged at all the Establishments.

ANATOMICAL AND DENTAL REPOSITORY,

45, MUSEUM-STREET, BLOOMSBURY, LONDON.

JOHN HARNETT begs most respectfully to call the attention of Lecturers, Students, and Gentlemen connected with the Medical Profession, to his large and select Stock of Anatomical Preparations, consisting of Skeletons, loose and articulated Skulls, Hands, and Feet, Vertebrae, and Loose Bones, at the lowest possible prices.

359
PATENT GUTTA PERCHA SOLES.

THE GUTTA PERCHA COMPANY have pleasure in requesting the attention of the Public to the following selection of extracts of letters from

MEDICAL MEN

relative to PATENT GUTTA PERCHA SOLES:—

From Dr. Conquest, F.L.S., London.

"The peculiar non-conducting and electric properties of Gutta Percha render it invaluable equally in cold and hot weather, when affixed to the soles of boots and shoes. I would urge every one to use it who appreciates the inestimable blessing of health."

From John Taylor Gordon, Esq., M.D., London.

(Herefore Physician to his late Majesty, and to H. R. H. the Duke of Cambridge, but now retired.)

"I find them the pleasantest wear imaginable—more durable than leather, and truly valuable on the score of health, as they preserve the feet from wet and cold."

From J. W. Metcalfe, Esq., York Asylum.

"The Gutta Percha Soles have had a fair trial in this institution, both amongst the patients and others, for a considerable period, almost since its first introduction, and the result has been decidedly satisfactory, both on the ground of comfort and economy."

From W. B. Herapath, Esq., Surgeon, Bristol.

"In reply to your inquiries respecting Gutta Percha Soles, I am happy to say that they fully accomplish the purpose for which they were intended, being warm, dry, and thoroughly waterproof, giving great comfort to the feet in winter; and they are also much superior to any leather sole ever worn by me."

From F. R. Horner, Esq., M.D., Hull.

"You ask me my opinion of Gutta Percha Soles. I beg simply to state, that I always use them myself during the six winter months at least, and take care that all the members of my family likewise do so. Further, I am in the habit of strongly recommending their use to my patients, as being an absolute preventative to wet feet."

From W. Watts, Esq., Surgeon, Newark-on-Trent.

"Having worn Gutta Percha Soles since their introduction, I have found them far preferable to leather, both as being impervious to wet, and more durable. I have recommended them with confidence to such of my patients as have been in the habit of suffering from damp feet, and invariably with the happiest results. I consider Gutta Percha Soles in every respect as valuable and as necessary to health and comfort as is flannel."

From J. G. M. Williams, Esq., Surgeon, Whitstable, Kent.

"The Gutta Percha, as a substance for the soles of boots and shoes, appears to me most valuable; a pair done with the same, nine weeks since, and in constant wear upon a rough, gravelly, and flinty surface, appear now nearly as good as the first day of wear; and from what I can see, will outwear the upper leathers. I have experienced very great comfort in the wear of the soles, from the warmth they impart to the feet; this is in consequence of their being so thoroughly impervious to wet and damp, which is so highly important in the preservation of health."

MANUFACTURED BY

THE GUTTA PERCHA COMPANY, PATENTEES.

18, WHARF-ROAD, CITY-ROAD, LONDON,

And Sold by their Wholesale Dealers in Town and Country.
WALTERS' RAILWAY URINALS,
FOR TRAVELLERS AND INVALIDS.

This instrument is adapted for Ladies, Gentlemen, and Children: it is made of solid India-rubber, so that it is not decomposed or acted upon in the slightest degree by the urine. There is a valve which prevents the return of the fluid, and it can be worn with perfect comfort, either day or night, without being perceived by the closest observer.

F. Walters' Hydro-Pneumatic Enema Syringe.
The great objection to all Enema Syringes hitherto invented is the trouble which they give in using. This is entirely avoided by the use of the HYDRO-PNEUMATIC ENEMA SYRINGE. Instead of having to draw up and depress the piston continually during the whole time, it is only necessary to depress it twice. Being made in the form of a telescope, when out of use it is less than half the size of any other syringe which holds the same quantity of fluid. Being manufactured entirely of solid metal which will not corrode, it is not likely to get out of order. F. Walters will be happy to show it, and explain its use to all who will call on him for that purpose. Price 35s., with the usual professional discount.

Curvature of the Spine.
These cases require the greatest judgment, in order so to adapt the mechanical assistance that there may be support without undue pressure. F. Walters having paid great attention to the subject, and having studied anatomy at St. Bartholomew's Hospital, can confidently offer his services to those in the profession who may have Patients suffering under this disease.

Hot Fomentations.
WALTERS' INDIA-RUBBER BAGS for hot water will be found the most convenient and useful application for all cases of cholera, and whenever it may be necessary to apply heat to any part of the body. It is well known that, whatever may be the treatment for this disease, it is most important that the abdomen and the feet should be kept warm. Price from 12s. 6d.; by post, 15s.

New Truss for Hernia.
F. WALTERS begs to call attention to his New Truss, with improved water pad. The advantage of water is extreme softness, and the certainty of the pressure being always in the proper place. This Truss has received the approbation of the most eminent Surgeons, many of whom pronounce it the most perfect ever yet produced. Manufacturer of Trusses, Enema Syringes, and Anatomical and Surgical Instruments. Elastic Stockings to draw on without lacing. Suspenders for Riding and Hunting.

A Female to attend on Ladies.—N.B. Ladies' Entrance, Private Door.

Frederick Walters, No. 16, Moorgate-street, London.
JOHN BRADSHAW,
LATE SHOOLBRED and BRADSHAW,
34, JERMYN-STREET, LONDON.

PATENTEES OF THE
ELASTIC STOCKING, KNEE-CAP, SOCKS, ABDOMINAL
BELTS, &c.,

For Varicose Veins, Weak, Swollen, or Dropsical Affections, Accident to the Knee Joint, Increase of the Synovial Fluid, and in all Rheumatic and Gouty Affections.

J. BRADSHAW begs particularly to call the attention of the Profession to the improvements he has made in the above articles, whereby all the objections hitherto existing have been overcome.

J. B. has likewise made arrangements for the Manufacture of all Surgical Bandages in India-rubber, vulcanized on a principle whereby the elasticity is preserved and not affected by climate, the Bandages being all made from patterns taken from each particular case; a perfect fit is secured thereby, preventing the many evils arising from undue pressure being applied to any part, which must always be the case providing the Bandage is not adapted to each particular ease.

Prices, which will be found as low as other makers', notwithstanding the advantages offered, together with directions for measurement, will be sent on application, per return of post.
ARTIFICIAL LEGS AND ARMS.

HENRY BIGG AND SON,
29, LEICESTER-SQUARE,

Beg to invite the attention of the Medical Profession to a

SELF-ACTING ARTIFICIAL LEG

they have recently invented. By means of India-rubber Tendons the action of the Knee and Ankle-joints are rendered as perfect as those of the natural limb. The bucket, or that portion receiving the stump, is constructed on an entirely new principle, by which the patient is enabled to walk with the most perfect ease, and without the least fear of producing painful pressure against the stump, as invariably occurs in an ill-constructed artificial leg.

Messrs. Bigg and Son also beg to call attention to their numerous inventions in Orthopedic Mechanism, their Spinal Supports, Knee Instruments, Club-foot Shoes, &c., containing principles embodying the highest scientific mechanical skill.

29, LEICESTER-SQUARE, LONDON.

PALMER'S PATENT LEG

Is acknowledged by the principal Surgeons of Europe and America to be the best substitute for the natural limb yet invented. It is used by more than 1,200 persons, with perfect satisfaction, and is adapted to every form of Amputation.

MR. EDWIN OSBORNE,
Of 24, SAVILE-ROW, LONDON,
Is the Sole Licensee and Maker for the United Kingdom.

CURVATURE OF THE SPINE.

W. H. BAILEY begs to call the attention of Physicians and Surgeons to his improved INSTRUMENTS for SPINAL DISTORTIONS, which are so constructed as to afford the necessary support to the vertebral column, without any undue pressure or constraint.

W. H. B. also manufactures every description of Trusses, Belts, and Mechanical Appliances for the relief of Deformities.

Wholesale Lists may be had on application at the

Manufactory, 418, OXFORD-STREET—URINALS, &c.
GREAT REDUCTION
IN THE PRICES OF NEW
MEDICAL GLASS BOTTLES AND PHIALS


Per Gross.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6 oz.</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 oz.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 oz.</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>½ oz.</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>⅝ oz.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In quantities of not less than six gross, assorted to suit the convenience of the purchaser, delivered free within seven miles. In smaller quantities, 1s. per gross extra. Prompt attention to country orders on receipt of Post-office Order, payable to E. and H. Harris, at the Chief Office, London.

TO SURGEONS, APOTHECARIES, AND DRUGGISTS.

Important Saving, by pre-payment, in the Purchase of NEW WHITE ROUND MOULDED VIALS OF THE BEST QUALITY.

APSLEY PELLATT and Co. submit the following Prices of Vials for PRE-PAYMENT ONLY:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 dr.</td>
<td>6s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 dr.</td>
<td>7s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>½ oz.</td>
<td>8s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 oz.</td>
<td>8s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1¼ oz.</td>
<td>10s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1½ oz.</td>
<td>11s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 oz.</td>
<td>12s.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In quantities of not less than six gross, assorted to suit the convenience of the Purchaser, delivered to carriers in London. No charge for package. Breakage at risk of Purchaser.

The above Prices being based upon a calculation which excludes all charges whatever between the Manufacturer and the Consumer, no attention can be paid to any order not accompanied by a remittance in full payable in London. Orders and remittances to be addressed to APSLEY PELLATT and Co., FALCON GLASS WORKS, LONDON.

TO CHEMISTS, DRUGGISTS, & SURGEONS.

WM. HAY, 25, LITTLE QUEEN-STREET, LINCOLN'S-INN-FIELDS
begs to inform the Profession, that he manufactures and fits up every description of Medical Shop Fixtures, Glass Cases, Desks &c.; and that he has a large assortment of Drawers, Bottles, and Sepecia Jars always on hand, on moderate terms. Drawers from 2s.; Medical Labelling, 3s. per dozen.

Plans, Estimates, and experienced Workmen sent to any part of the country. Valuations of Stock and Fixtures.

364
GREAT SAVING
IN THE PURCHASE OF SIX GROSS OF NEW
MEDICAL GLASS BOTTLES,
Assorted to suit the convenience of Purchasers, at ISAACS’, 6 Warren-street, Tottenham court-road.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Shape</th>
<th>Per Gross</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6 and 8 oz., any shape, plain or graduated</td>
<td>8 s. 0 d.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 and 4 oz.</td>
<td>ditto</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>½ oz. Moulded Phials</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>½ oz.</td>
<td>ditto</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1½ oz.</td>
<td>ditto</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 oz.</td>
<td>ditto</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In smaller quantities, 6d. per gross extra. If taken to the amount of 5l., 2½ per cent. discount allowed.

Immediate attention to country orders, which must be accompanied with a remittance. Post-office orders to be made payable to SOLOMON ISAACS, at the Post-office, Tottenham-court-road, London.

S. BOWLES,
LATE
WINDSOR AND COMPANY,
PHIAL AND BOTTLE MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN DRUGGISTS’ SUDDRIES, &c.
37, BARTHOLOMEW-CLOSE, CITY.
THE CHEAPEST HOUSE IN LONDON
FOR EVERY DESCRIPTION OF
MEDICAL GLASS OF THE BEST QUALITY.

Samples and prices forwarded free on application.

ORIGINAL MEDICAL AND GLASS FIXTURE WAREHOUSE.
ANSELL and HAWKE, 8, Great Queen-street, Lincoln’s-inn-fields, beg to inform Gentlemen commencing or altering in the above Profession, that they have a large assortment of Drawers, Bottles, Jars, and every requisite for completing Shops or Surgeries, on the most moderate terms.

Most satisfactory references can be given as to style and quality.
Plans and Estimates furnished. Valuation of Stock and Fixtures.
BASS'S EAST INDIA PALE ALE.

This ALE, so strongly recommended by Dr. Prout, Dr. Marshall Hall, and other Medical Men, can always be obtained, in good condition, at the Agents',

BERRY, BROS., & CO.,

No. 3, ST. JAMES'S-STREET, LONDON,
in 18 gallon casks (reduced in price this season in consequence of the abundant crop of hops), and in bottles, half-bottles, and Imperial pint bottles; it is sealed and labelled, and each cork is branded "Berry, Bros., and Co."—a precaution necessary—as much Ale is sold for Bass's which is not brewed by them.

Barclay's Double Brown Stout, Stout, and Porter, the Strong and Light Burton and Scotch Ales, may be had in cask and bottle, as well as Ind, Coope, and Co.'s Romford Ales.

SALT AND CO.,

EAST INDIA PALE ALE BREWERS, BURTON-ON-TRENT.

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>London</td>
<td>22, Hungerford Wharf.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liverpool</td>
<td>52, Henry-street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manchester</td>
<td>37, Brown-street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birmingham</td>
<td>26½, Bull-street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bristol</td>
<td>Back Hall, Baldwin-street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nottingham</td>
<td>44, Greyhound-street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dublin</td>
<td>4, Crown-alley.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edinburgh</td>
<td>Porthopetown warehouses.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SPIRITS OF WINE FOR THE FACULTY

May always be obtained from us, of extraordinary Strength and Purity, at the lowest remunerative prices, for Cash on delivery.

Our EAU DE VIE is at present 16s. per Imperial Gallon or, in French bottles, 34s. per dozen, bottles included.

HENRY BRETT and Co., Old Furnival's Distillery, Holborn

REID'S SANS-PLI SHIRT, SIX FOR 38s.

These Shirts are so celebrated for their excellence of fit, durability, and comfort, as to need no remark—one trial will convince, and ensure continued confidence. Self-measurement in inches—Round the Neck, Chest, Waist, and Wrist; length of Sleeve from centre of back to knuckle. To be obtained at WILLIAM REID'S OUTFITTING ESTABLISHMENT, 51, CONDUIT-STREET, REGENT-STREET.
FOR VARICOSE VEINS AND WEAKNESS.

SURGICAL ELASTIC STOCKINGS AND KNEE-CAPS,
Pervious, light in texture, and inexpensive, yielding a permanent and efficient support under any temperature, without the trouble of Lacing or Bandaging; likewise a strong, low-priced article for Hospitals and the working classes.

ELASTIC NET CORSETS
of the same beautiful fabric.

ABDOMINAL SUPPORTING BELTS,
for both sexes; those for ladies' use before and after acoucheinent are admirably adapted for giving adequate support with extreme lightness—a point little attended to in the comparatively clumsy contrivances and fabrics hitherto employed. Instructions for measurement, and prices, on application, and the articles sent by post, from the sole Manufacturers,

POPE AND PLANTE,
Superior seamless Cotton Bandage Manufacturers,
4, Waterloo-place, Pall Mall.
The Profession, Trade, and Hospitals supplied.

PATENT SELF-ADJUSTING TRUSSES.

SALMON, ODY, and Co.
Most respectfully inform the Public that their Patent Self-Adjusting Trusses afford more ease and security for the relief of Hernia than any other instrument for the purpose. They will answer for right or left side, requiring no under-strap or any galling bandage. Persons in the country are requested to send the circumference of the body one inch below the hips.

CAUTION.
As many mercenary Druggists are vending an inferior article, purchasers are requested to observe that "Salmon, Ody, and Co., 292, Strand, London," is marked upon the leather case.
Sold by one or more Druggists in every city and principal town in the United Kingdom.

H. SILVERLOCK'S
MEDICAL LABEL WAREHOUSE,
LETTER-PRESS, COPPER-PLATE, & LITHOGRAPHIC PRINTING-OFFICES,
3, WARDROBE-TERRACE, DOCTORS'-COMMONS, LONDON.
The Members of the Medical Profession are respectfully informed that at H. Silverlock's Establishment they will find every kind of Label they can possibly require; and also, that every description of Engraving, Letter-press, Copper-plate, and Lithographic Printing, is executed by competent workmen, and at the lowest charges.
Catalogues of each sort of Labels are published separately, and will be sent per post on application.

367
JAMES ARNOLD,
SURGICAL INSTRUMENT MAKER,
(To St. Bartholomew's Hospital),
35, WEST SMITHFIELD, LONDON,

Begs to inform Medical Gentlemen they can be supplied at wholesale prices as formerly.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>£ s. d.</th>
<th>£ s. d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trusses, Single Circular ...</td>
<td>0 2 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ditto, Double ditto ...</td>
<td>0 5 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ditto, on Salmon's expired Patent</td>
<td>0 4 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ditto, Double ditto</td>
<td>0 9 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ditto, on Coles's expired Patent</td>
<td>0 6 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ditto, Double ditto</td>
<td>0 12 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton Net Suspensory Trusses, from ...</td>
<td>0 0 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elastic Stocking Net Bandage, per yard</td>
<td>0 0 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Case of Tooth Instruments ... 1 0 0
Case of Cupping Instruments ... 2 13 6
Case of Pocket Instruments ... 1 0 0
Brass Enema Syringe, complete, in mahogany case ... 10s. and 0 12 0
Case of Dissecting Instruments, Ivory handles ... ... ... | 0 14 0
Best Bleeding Lancets, per doz. | 0 13 0

J. CLARK,
[Late Thompson,]
SURGICAL INSTRUMENT MAKER,
CUTLER, TRUSS and BANDAGE MAKER,
225; Piccadilly; 5 Doors from the Haymarket.
N.B.—Original Manufacturer of the Improved Convenience for Invalids and Railway Travellers.

TO THE SURGICAL AND MEDICAL PROFESSION.

W. F. DURROCH (late Smith),
Begs to inform the Profession that he continues to MANUFACTURE SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS of every description, and that he has attained the highest reputation by the approval and patronage of the most eminent practitioners and lecturers for the improvements made in various articles. Gentlemen favouring him with their orders may rely on having their instruments finished in the best and most modern style. Surgical and Medical Instruments made to drawings, and kept in repair. Established 1798.

Superior Dissecting Instruments, and equally moderate in price, well worth the inspection of the student.

No. 2, NEW-STREET, ST. THOMAS-STREET (near the Hospital), in Southwark.

WHICKER AND BLAISE,
[Late SAVIGNY and Co.]
67, ST. JAMES'S-STREET, PICCADILLY, LONDON.
CUTLERS AND SURGEONS' INSTRUMENT MAKERS
To the Army, Board of Ordnance, and Honourable East India Company.
FR. G. ERNST,  
ANATOMICAL MACHINIST, and MANUFACTURER of  
SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS,  
23, Great Queen Street, Lincoln's Inn, late 43, Lamb's Conduit Street.  
Begs to inform the Faculty that he makes every kind of AP-  
PARATUS for the CURE and RELIEF of BODILY DE-  
FORMITIES, and all Diseases requiring Mechanical Assistance;  
Trusses of every description upon the newest principles; Elastic  
Bandages, Stockings, Knee-caps, and Riding-belts, Artificial  
Legs, Arms, and Hands, Crutches, &c. Every article warranted  
of the best materials at moderate prices. Surgical Instruments  
supplied to order, repaired, &c. Madame Ernst (late Miss Hunt),  
who has been for many years engaged in the business, waits upon  
Ladies, and begs to recommend her improved Utero-abdominal  
Bandages, adapted to every kind of weakness or relaxation;  
Accouchement belts, &c.

HENRY SIMPSON,  
55, STRAND, LONDON,  
SURGICAL INSTRUMENT MAKER AND CUTLER  
To the Royal Naval Hospitals, and Royal Navy, Greenwich  
Hospital, Charing Cross ditto, &c. &c.,  
Manufacturer of every description of Surgical Instruments,  
Trusses, Bandages, Artificial Arms, Legs, &c., Splints, Crutches,  
&c., &c., of the best quality (only) at the most moderate prices.

WEISS AND SON,  
62, STRAND, LONDON,  
SURGEONS' INSTRUMENT MAKERS, AND MECHANICIANS;  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
TRUSSES AND BANDAGES  
Of every Description;  
ARTIFICIAL ARMS, HANDS, AND LEGS;  
Crutches, Plain and Improved.

ARMY AND NAVY SURGEONS  
Can be supplied with the best SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS  
cheaper than any other house in the trade, at PRATT'S, 420,  
Oxford-street. Travelling Urinals from 12s.; Brass Enema Sy-  
ringe in Case, 7s. 6d.; Elastic Stockings, 5s.; Case of Ampu-  
tating Instruments, 3l. 15s.; Pocket Case, 30s.; Tooth Instru-  
ments, from 25s. Wooden Legs, Artificial Arms, Hands and  
Legs, and Bandages of every description.
FOR £3 ONLY—Package Included.
A second-hand 12-in. cylinder Electrical Machine, with insulating stool, Leyden jar, discharging rods, chain, &c., may be had at

E. WOOD'S,
31, RICHMOND-PLACE, BRIGHTON.

A SMALL CAMERA,
WITH SINGLE LENS,
Adapted for taking Views,
Three-in. by Four, with Three Shutters, Gutta Percha Bath, and Glass-dipper. Price of the whole, 1l. 10s.

SODA WATER,
IN THE
PATENT VALVULAR BOTTLES;
MAY BE OBTAINED OF
E. WOOD,
31, RICHMOND-PLACE, BRIGHTON.

The Patent Valvular Glass Bottles afford to consumers of these healthful beverages the means of withdrawing at pleasure such quantities as may be desired, without the noise and inconvenience which attends the uncorking of a Common Soda Water Bottle; while the portion of Water which remains for subsequent use retains its purity and effervescence unimpaired.

These Bottles are recommended as especially adapted for THE REFRESHMENT TABLE, EVENING PARTIES, and the CHAMBER of the INVALID. In the latter case particularly, where the use of Carbonated Waters in an effervescent state is often so desirable, the superiority of these Bottles is strikingly manifest.

Price 6s. per Dozen.
The Bottles are charged and allowed for at 1s. 8d. each. If a Bottle is broken, the cap being returned, 3d. only is deducted for the breakage.

N.B.—Packages of Three Dozen, at 5s. per Dozen.
3°0
"The above engraving represents accurately a section of a leaden pipe, which was employed for a short time in conveying water from a well on the grounds of Mr. Dick, of Bouchurch, Isle of Wight. The water has cut these deep pits almost through the pipe, and not only upon the portion which we have illustrated, but has formed similar chasms throughout the entire length."—Expositor.

**POISONED WATER PREVENTABLE BY THE USE OF GUTTA PERCHA TUBING.**

The Gutta Percha Company have been favoured with the following letter from Dr. MURRAY, Hull.

"It is impossible to conceive of anything more injurious or destructive to the health of the community than the use of leaden pipes for the conveyance of water. The poisonous salts of lead thereby communicated are most insidious and subtle. I hail with gratitude the substitution of Gutta Percha Tubing. I have had the leaden pipe of my own house removed, and its place supplied with one of Gutta Percha. Nothing can be better. I have also recommended it to others, who have adopted the expedient."

**RESISTANCE OF FROST.**

The Gutta Percha Company have been favoured with the following letters in reference to the non-conducting property of Gutta Percha Tubing, in the resistance of frost:—

From J. ARMSTRONG, Esq., M.D., Gravesend.

"My private house, which was supplied with your Gutta Percha Tubing some five or six years ago, has never required the slightest attention, and previously there was no winter passed that we were not almost deluged in consequence of the bursting of the old leaden pipes."

From HENRY BROWN and SONS, Western Works, 108, Rockingham-street, Sheffield.

"We have now a positive proof of the frost resisting properties of Gutta Percha Piping. On our premises we have a leaden pipe and a Gutta Percha one lying side by side. The leaden one has been completely frozen up at least ten days, and the Gutta Percha one is still unaffected."

Tubing of any Length and Size, with Jets, Union Joints, Roses, Spreaders, &c., may be had to order.

Every variety of Gutta Percha articles, such as Mill Bands, Tubing, Soles, Goloshes, Sheet, Pump Buckets, Fire Buckets, Bosses, Union Joints, Flasks, Bottles, Bowls, Chamber Vessels, Toilet Trays, Sponge Bags, Curtain Rings, Galvanic Batteries, Talbotype Trays, &c., &c., manufactured by the Gutta Percha Company, and sold by their wholesale dealers in town and country.

Submarine and Subterranean Telegraph Wire insulated with Gutta Percha.

**THE GUTTA PERCHA COMPANY, PATENTEES,**

371 18, WHARF ROAD, CITY ROAD, LONDON.
This scientific establishment is furnished with every variety of apparatus for aiding and expediting Physical Education, in accordance with the physiological laws of the organism; thus, by healthy and amusing exercises, the strength, symmetry, and beauty of the human frame are developed, vital functions excited, bodily health secured, and mental capacity as well as happiness increased.

Heads of families desirous of inspecting this establishment may apply for tickets at the institution, Dr. Caplin having devoted Monday and Friday, from two to five o'clock, for this purpose. For prospectuses, apply personally or by letter.

SPECIAL PRIZE MEDAL AT THE EXHIBITION OF 1851. FOR GYMNASTIC APPARATUS AND SPINAL SUPPORTS.

DEFORMITIES OF THE SPINE.

This affection being generally the result of weakness and the loss of equilibrium of the muscular system, a course of Physical Education will prove the best preventive means. When deformity has taken place, Dr. Caplin’s mode of treating this disease is both simple and efficient, rendering all irksome means unnecessary—in particular that of reclining, confinement at home not being even requisite. Thus, whether lateral, outward, or inward, curvature of the spine, if attended in its incipient stage, may be promptly and perfectly cured, and, even in its worst form, the appearance of the patient not only may be greatly improved by this system, but the pain almost immediately relieved, the health restored, and the mental condition and spirits renovated.

References and testimonials may be had, with the sanction of several families and patients, by applying to Dr. Caplin.

CONSULTATIONS FROM TEN TO ONE O’CLOCK DAILY.

9, York-place, Baker-street, Portman-square.
THE ONLY PRIZE MEDAL FOR CORSETS
GRANTED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, AT THE EXHIBITION
OF ALL NATIONS.
Scientific Section, Class X, 570 A, and Clothing Section, Class XX, 32 A.

MADAME CAPLIN,
53, BERNERS-STREET, OXFORD-STREET, LONDON;
INVENTOR, PATENTEE, AND SOLE MANUFACTURER
of the celebrated
HYGIENIC AND CORPORIFORM CORSETS, THE ORIGINAL
ELASTIC BODICE, BELTS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
AND SUPPORTS APPLIED TO ALL CASES.

Patronized by the most eminent members of the Medical Faculty; recommended by Dr. Looock, Her Majesty's Physician and Accoucheur, St. James's; and sanctioned by the following eminent Scientific Gentlemen composing the Jury for Class X:—Sir David Brewster, Chairman. T. H. Green, Esq., F.R.S., Hadleigh, Middlesex; Dr. Thomas Chadbourne, United States, America; Dr. Roux, France; Dr. L'Allemand, France; W. Lawrence, Esq., F.R.S. (Surgeon to Bartholomew's Hospital), Whitehall-place; James Philp, Esq., Surgical Instrument Maker, 67, St. James's-street.

Also by a Commission named by the Athéneé des Arts et Sciences de Paris, composed of the following gentlemen:—Dr. Caron, Médecin de la Préfecture de la Police, &c. &c.; Dr. Genest, Ancien Chef de Clinique à l'Hôtel Dieu, &c. &c.; Dr. Ribes, Ancien Médecin du Roi, &c. &c.

MADAME CAPLIN begs to inform Mothers of Families that she continues to make examinations of Children, and to give advice upon the rational principles of dressing them; which, when correctly understood, prove to demonstration that Bodices and Corsets, when well adapted and properly made, do not cause the evils generally attributed to them by medical and scientific men. The great error, in the usual mode of dressing Children, consists in placing all the weight of the clothing on the arms, pressing under the articulation, and causing the head and shoulders to bend forward, thus producing a stooping position, and, eventually, round shoulders, contraction of the chest, and a flattening of the ribs. The free action of the lungs is impeded, the general circulation affected, and the abdominal functions deranged. Hence the origin of many disorders in Children; amongst which weakness, debility, and deformities of the spine are most prevalent. These evils can only be prevented and obviated by resorting to a rational mode of dressing Children, and by adaptation strictly in accordance with the anatomical construction of the human frame and the physiological phenomena of its vital functions.

373
In the manufacture of this Bed great improvements have been made, by which it is rendered much more durable, and less expensive. The present prices are—

No. 1.—Hydrostatic Bed, with Castors, &c. £8 8 0
No. 2.—Ditto, plain 7 7 0

FOR HIRE.

No. 1.—First Month 1 15 0
Second and succeeding Months 1 2 0
No. 2.—First Month 1 10 0
Second and succeeding Months 0 17 6

The hire of the Bed, with Waterproof Sheet and Carriage, to be paid in Advance.

EDWARD SPENCER & Co. have published instructions for its use, which remove much of the inconvenience complained of in some cases, and give it increased adaptation.

** Dr. Arnott, the Inventor, has inspected the Beds manufactured by Edward Spencer and Co., and has expressed his approval of their construction and make.

---

** THE ADJUSTING BED, **

Recommended for LUNATIC PATIENTS, in such Cases where the Hydrostatic Bed cannot be used.—See Report of Commissioners, June, 1847, page 486. Prices Four and Five Guineas.

---

** THE LIFTING BED, **

Is a MECHANICAL ARRANGEMENT by which the Patient may be raised to any level required, or placed in any position without any exertion to the Attendant. This Bed is particularly suitable in all cases of heavy and helpless Patients, who often suffer much from the efforts used to move them, which this contrivance entirely obviates. It forms a beautiful combination with the Hydrostatic Bed. Price Ten Guineas, and upwards.

---

** THE BED SITTING SUPPORTER, **

Is a simple contrivance, relieving the Spine of all the superincumbent weight of the head and shoulders, and thus enabling many a patient to sit up and read and write, who could not have done so else. It is found to be a great relief in all cases of weakness from long confinement to bed, or, spinal affections. Price Two Guineas.

Waterproof Sheeting, for Beds and Hospital Use. Air and Water Beds and Cushions, of all sizes and descriptions. Waterproof Clothing and all kinds of Gutta-percha and India-rubber Articles, Surgical appliances, &c.

116, FENCHURCH-STREET, AND 18 & 19, BILLITER-STREET, LONDON.
PORTABLE ELECTRICITY IN DISEASE,
AS EVOLVED FROM
MEINIG'S PATENT PORTABLE

GALVANIC

ELECTRO-GENERATOR

CONSTRUCTED TO BE WORN ON THE BODY, UNDER THE GARMENTS.

SUPPLYING VITAL OR FUNCTIONAL ENERGY TO ANY PART TO WHICH IT IS APPLIED.

Mr. MEINIG begs to call the attention of the PROFESSION to his ANNUAL REPORT of this Discovery, just published, which contains between 400 and 500 cases of chronic rheumatic, nervous, and functional disorders, relieved and cured solely by wearing these small portable apparatuses for a shorter or longer period. Many of these cases are reported by medical men of long standing, and it is now proved beyond the possibility of doubt, that these mild and continuous currents of Electricity, when kept up for some time, constitute a remedy, perfectly distinct from, and infinitely more effective in chronic cases than the galvanic treatment by shocks or violent impulses, hitherto followed; while the prescription and use of these small apparatuses is unattended by any trouble or inconvenience whatever.

Galvanism, as evolved from these portable Electro-Generators, acts as a gentle and most congenial stimulant of the whole vitality of the parts to which it is applied; and the range of diseases, in which a local stimulus of this nature is attended with the most beneficial results, may be said to be almost unlimited; for this form of Galvanic stimulation is never followed by reaction or weakness; it is applied directly to the parts on which it has to act, independently of digestive or other functions; strongly or weakly, continuously or intermittently, at pleasure; and the Apparatus is so perfect, that the patient can modify its action instantly, according to his sensation of the current, without undressing, and without trouble or inconvenience of any kind.

The invention has already been honoured by the unqualified approval of many eminent Members of the Profession; as of Dr. Golding Bird, Sir James Eyre, Mr. Urc, of St. Mary's Hospital, Dr. Spurgin, of the Foundling Hospital, &c., &c.; and Mr. MEINIG will be happy to afford every facility to Medical Gentlemen for the extensive trial and use of a remedy, which he is fully confident will, in a few years, take a very prominent place among therapeutic agents.

POWERFUL BATTERIES FOR PRODUCING CONTRACTIONS, &c.

Constructed on the same principle as the Portable Electro-Generator.

INTENSITY OF 120 CELLS ALWAYS READY FOR INSTANTANEOUS USE.

In a Box, with all requisites,—may be carried in the Pocket.

Price of Electro-Generator from 5s. to 30s., according to power.

" of Pocket Batteries, from 2l. 2s. to 3l. 5s.

Prospectus and Annual Report gratis (by post for two stamps).


N.B.—All Apparatuses may be freely tested at any of the Depots.
JOHN HARVEY,
NEPHEW AND SUCCESSOR OF THE LATE
ANDREW SPRINGWEILER,
OLD-ESTABLISHED
MEDICINE CHEST AND DRESSING-CASE MANUFACTURER,
2, DUKE-STREET, WEST SMITHFIELD.

Chemical Chests, Seidlitz and Soda Cases, Portable and Prescription
Desks, Tea Caddies, Work Boxes, Toilet, Liquor, and Bottle Cases,
WHOLESALE AND FOR EXPORTATION,
WARRANTED FOR ANY CLIMATE.
A LARGE STOCK OF SHIP AND EMIGRANTS' CHESTS
ALWAYS ON SHOW.

J. H., in soliciting of the Medical Profession and the Trade
generally a continuance of the liberal patronage enjoyed for so
long a period by his late Uncle, begs to inform them that the
firm of Springweiler and Thompson (which existed in name only)
was dissolved nearly two years prior to Mr. Springweiler's
death, and that J. H., as successor and executor of the deceased,
continues to carry on the business at the premises occupied for
so many years by Mr. Springweiler.

376
This pure transparent LIGHT-BROWN COD-LIVER OIL is invariably and carefully submitted to Chemical Analysis, and to preclude any subsequent admixture or adulteration, is supplied only in Bottles, capsuled and labelled with Dr. De Jongh's Stamp and Signature, so that the Faculty may rely upon a genuine Medicine, and, so far as is possible, anticipate a uniform, regular, and certain result.

Testimonial from Dr. LETHEBY,
Professor of Chemistry and Toxicology in the Medical College of the London Hospital, Medical Officer of Health to the City of London, &c. &c. &c.
"I have frequently had occasion to analyse the Cod-Liver Oil which is sold at your establishment. I mean that variety which is prepared for Medicinal use in the Lofoden Isles, Norway, and sent into commerce with the sanction of Dr. De Jongh, of the Hague.
"In all cases I have found it possessing the same set of properties, among which the presence of cholaic compounds and of iodine in a state of organic combination are the most remarkable; in fact, the Oil corresponds in all its characters with that named 'Huile brune,' and described as the best variety in the masterly treatise of Dr. De Jongh.
"It is, I believe, universally acknowledged that this description of Oil has great therapeutical power; and, from my investigations, I have no doubt of its being a pure and unadulterated article.
"College Laboratory, London Hospital,
Sept. 24, 1855."

Sold only in Bottles, capsuled, and labelled with Dr. De Jongh's Stamp and Signature, WITHOUT WHICH NONE ARE GENUINE, by

ANSAR, HARFORD, & CO., 77, STRAND, LONDON,
Dr. De Jongh's sole Consignees; and by most respectable Chemists in Town and Country.

HALF-PINTS (10 ounces) 2s. 6d. | PINTS (20 ounces) 4s. 9d.
QUARTS (40 ounces) 9s. IMPERIAL MEASURE.

A LIBERAL ALLOWANCE TO THE PROFESSION.
MR. HOOPER’S WATER, OR AIR Mattresses, Beds, and Cushions.
For Bed-Sores, Gun-Shot Wounds, FEVER, Consumptive, and other Invalids,
7, Pall-Mall East, and 55, Grosvenor-Street, London.

The comfort afforded by the use of these Hydrostatic Beds or Mattresses has brought them into very general use, especially in cases of bed-sores, whether threatened with sloughing, or in which sloughing has actually taken place, spinal affections, paralysis, fever, fractures, consumptive, and other invalids.

The Medical Profession of the United Kingdom, France, Germany, America, and India report most favourably of them.

See communications from Mr. Caesar Hawkins, Dr. Hake, Dr. Thorn, the late Dr. Pereira, and others, in the 'Lancet,' January 25, February 18, October 27; 'Medical Times,' March 20; 'Provincial and Surgical Medical Journal,' November 1; 'Institute,' February 8.

"As a preventative to bed-sores, I find Mr. Hooper's Water Mattresses invaluable."—Dr. Chalmers.

WILLIAM HOOPER (Sole Maker),
7, Pall-Mall East, and 55, Grosvenor Street.

378
MR. HOOPER'S WATER OR AIR CUSHIONS,
FOR BED-SORES, &c.
7, PALL-MALL EAST, AND 55, GROSVENOR-STREET, LONDON.

FORM OF CUSHION FOR GENERAL PURPOSES,
Of which there are three sizes, at 35s., 45s., and 65s.

CUSHION MORE ESPECIALLY USEFUL AS A PREVENTIVE TO SLOUGHING
OVER THE SACRUM, AND WHEN URINALS ARE WORN IN BED.
Mr. Hooper has constructed improved URINALS, with valves for
sitting, lying, standing, or travelling.
Hitherto Urinals have soon been acted upon by urine; this objection Mr.
Hooper has remedied.

Improved Elastic Bed Pan or Receptacle. Enema and Douche Syringe,
price 10s. 6d. (This instrument can be sent by post.) Hot-water Cushion,
for allaying pain in the bowels, rheumatism, &c., 8s. 6d. Waterproof
Sheeting or Bed Protectors, at a great reduction in price, free from smell,
and not acted upon by urine, acids, or alkalies, and may be washed as
family linen.

WILLIAM HOOPER (sole ma ker), 7, Pallmall East, and 55, Grosvenor-
street.
DEANE'S TABLE CUTLERY
Has for more than 150 years received extensive and increasing public patronage. The stock, comprising Ivory, Bone, Horn, and Stag Handles, stands unrivalled in extent and variety; the prices are the lowest, and the quality of the steel the very best.

DEANE'S MONUMENT RAZORS, and London Bridge Strops, are preferred by the best judges to any other. Their Pen and Pocket Knives, 6d. each and upwards, and Ladies' Scissors of every description, are all of the finest quality.

ELECTRO-SILVERED DEANEAN PLATE.
This beautiful manufacture is celebrated for its peculiar purity and silvery whiteness; and as a substitute for silver (from which it cannot, by any test, be distinguished) is unsurpassed.

DEANE, DRAY, and CO. have always on sale Table and Dessert Spoons and Forks, in all the newest and most approved silver patterns; also Tea and Coffee Sets, Liqueur-stands, Cruets, Candlesticks, Cake-baskets, and every article usually produced in silver.

DRAWING-ROOM STOVES.
A large and handsome collection of BRIGHT STOVES for the Drawing or Dining-room, en bracing all the newest Designs, is always on SALE in the Store and Fender Department of DEANE, DRAY, and CO.'S Establishment. They have applied to these and other classes of Register Stoves patented improvements, economizing the consumption of fuel, for which the highest testimonies have been given. DEANE, DRAY, and CO. also invite attention to their improved COOKING STOVE, adapted for Gentlemen's Mansions and all large Establishments, with Kitchen Ranges of the best construction. In FENDERS and FIRE-IRONS they are constantly introducing every novelty, at the lowest possible prices.

FAMILIES FURNISHING
May obtain, post free, on application, DEANE, DRAY, and CO.'S GENERAL FURNISHING PRICED LIST, enumerating more than 500 articles selected from the various departments of their Establishment, requisite in fitting up a Family Residence, including Table Cutlery, Electro-plate, Lamps, Papier-mâché, Trays, Feuillants and Fire-irons, Iron Bedsteads, Britannia Metal, Tin and Japan Ware, Turnery, Brushes, Mats, &c. &c.

DEANE, DRAY, & CO.
(OPENING TO THE MONUMENT),
LONDON BRIDGE.
BANK OF DEPOSIT,
NATIONAL ASSURANCE AND INVESTMENT ASSOCIATION,
3, PALL MALL EAST, LONDON.


CAPITAL STOCK, £500,000.

This Association is composed of two distinct and separate branches:—the one comprising the business of a Bank of Deposit for the Investment of Capital; the other the ordinary transactions of Life Assurance.

BANKING DEPARTMENT.

The object of this Department is to afford a safe and easy mode of Investment, and to effect important improvements in the present system of Monetary economy, both as regards the security afforded to the Public and the rate of interest realised.

The plan of the BANK of DEPOSIT differs materially from that of ordinary Banks, in the mode of investing Capital—ultimate profit and security being the main objects regarded, the Board of Management principally employ their Funds in Loans upon vested Life Interests and other similar securities, and in the purchase of well-secured Reversions, a class of securities which, although not immediately convertible, it is well known yield the greatest amount of profit, combined with the most perfect safety.

RATE OF INTEREST.

The present rate of Interest is five per cent. per annum, payable half-yearly; and the Board of Management confidently anticipate that a careful and judicious selection from securities of the above description will enable them to continue this rate to the Depositors.

INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS.

Money is received daily, between the hours of Ten and Four o’clock. Investment Accounts may be opened with Capital of any amount, and increased from time to time, at the convenience of Depositors. A Stock Voucher, signed by two Directors, is given for each sum deposited.

INTEREST.

The Interest is payable in January and July, and for the convenience of parties residing at a distance, may be received at the Branch Offices, or through Country Bankers, without expense.

PETER MORRISON, Managing Director.
Prospectuses and forms for opening accounts sent free on application.